

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (

2017 Financial Results and Strategy Update

> Analyst Meeting 21 February 2018







Khun Somporn Vongvuthipornchai Chief Executive Officer

Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth



A Firm Core for Accretive Growth

Reflected in 2017's performance





- ✓ 299 KBOED Sales volume as target
- ✓ 29 \$/BOE Competitive unit cost
- ✓ Diversified into MLNG Train 9
- ✓ 0.1 LTIF Safety record in top quartile





- ✓ Healthy margin and liquidity
 - 70% EBITDA Margin
 - \$4.5Bn Cash on hand
 - 0.25x Gearing ratio
- ✓ Dividend commitment
 - 4.25 THB/Share (90% Payout)

Unlocking value through concrete growth platforms



Acquired 22.2222% stake from Shell



Expanded to new prolific areas with experienced partners





Khun Montri Rawanchaikul EVP, Strategy and Business Development Group

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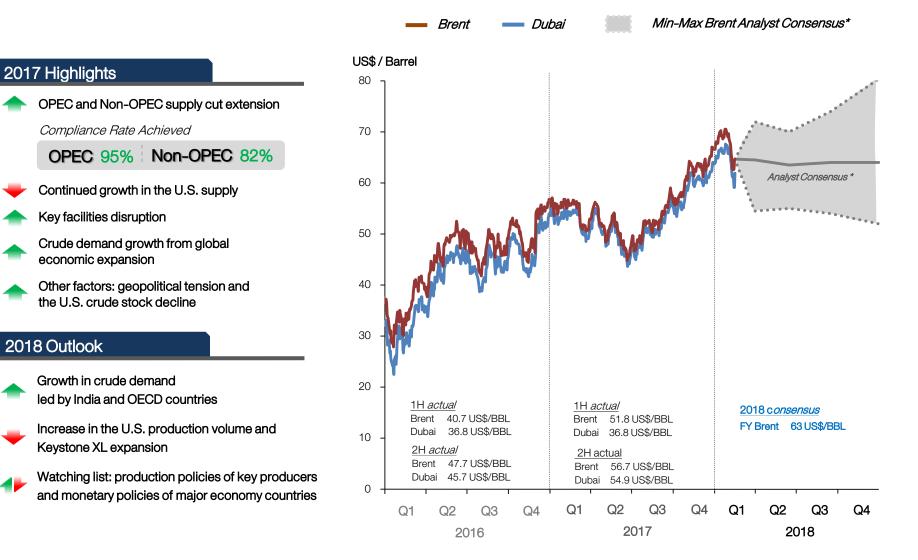
Strategy and Growth



Oil Prices

Market upturn despite facing the headwinds from the U.S. supply



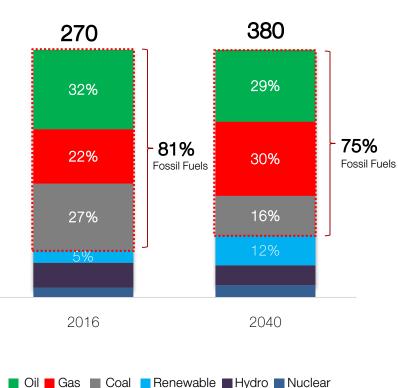


Remark: * Bloomberg Analyst Consensus (CPFC) as of 14 February 2018 and IEA (as of Jan 2018)

Global Energy Demand Overview

Changing landscape but fossil fuel remains dominant





Unit: MMBOED

- Fossil fuel remains primary source of energy
- Expected higher growth of natural gas which is considered as cleaner energy
- Rising use of alternative sources of energy as a result of cost deflation and pollution concern

Electricity Vehicle Trend

EV Cars	2016	2040	
(Million units)	2	250	



Significant increase of EV cars supported by government policy, change in consumer behavior and continuing decline in battery cost



Displace by around 1.3 million b/d of oil demand in 2040 as well as rising power demand

Thailand Updates

Domestic gas volume suppressed by LNG import; Uncertainty on Thai Baht remains



Thailand Energy Overview

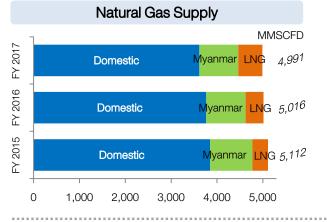
MMSCFD

NGV 4,682

NGV 4,714

NGV 4,764

5.000



Natural Gas Consumption

ndustry

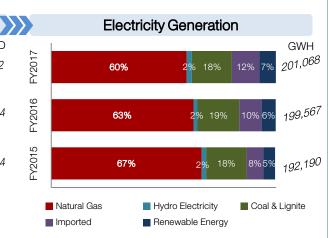
ndustry

GSP

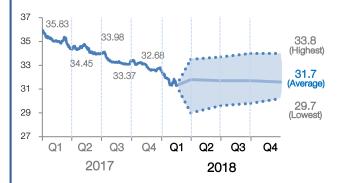
GSP

GSP

- Slight decline in domestic production 0 and Myanmar piped gas imports while domestic demand remained flat
- Domestic volumes were pressured by low nomination due to growth in LNG import



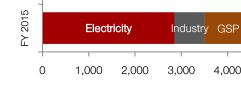
Exchange Rate Movement (THB/USD)



Consensus on the exchange rate mostly depends on

- Potential for inflation in the U.S.
- Continued uncertainty on the implementation of the U.S. Tax Reform, monetary policies of major global economies such as Europe
- Increasing geopolitical risks

Source: Bank of Thailand, Bloomberg Forecast based on Bloomberg Consensus as of 15 February 2018



Electricity

Electricity

FY 2017

2016

F

Source: EPPO

7





Khun Pannalin Mahawongtikul EVP, Finance and Accounting Group

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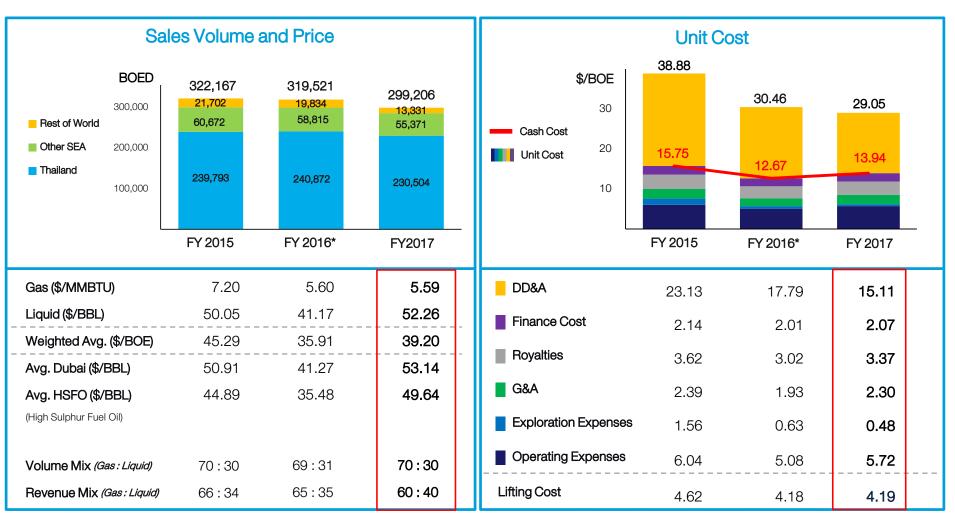
Strategy and Growth



Sales Volume & Unit Cost

Achieved target sales volume with competitive cost





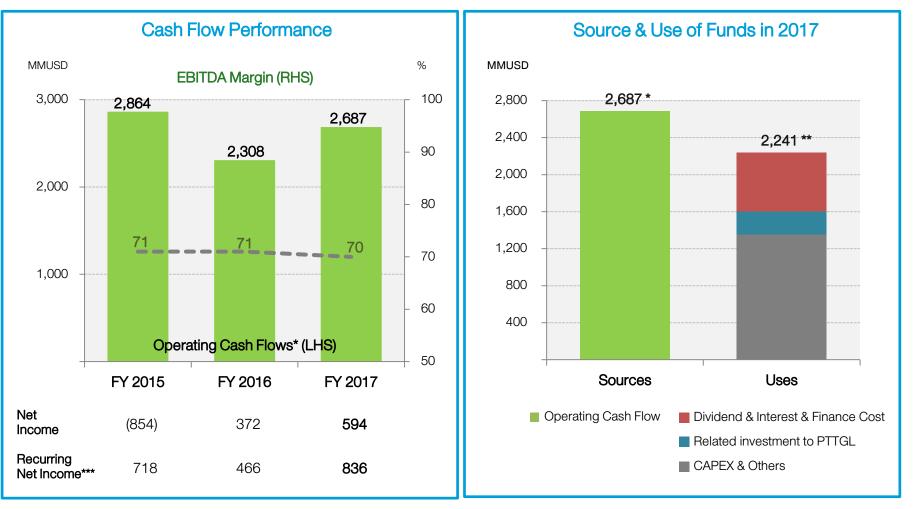
Note: * Represented and includes discontinued operations until end of August 2016

The formulas for calculating ratios are provided in the supplementary section for your reference

Cash Flow Performance

Solid cash flows and liquidity for future growth





Remark: * Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

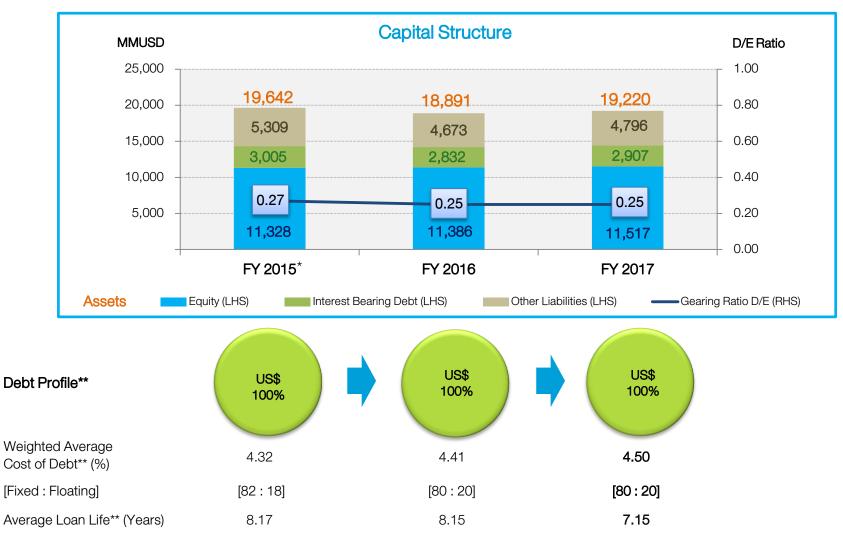
** Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

*** Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.

Financial Position

Strengthened balance sheet with net cash position





Remark: * Restated

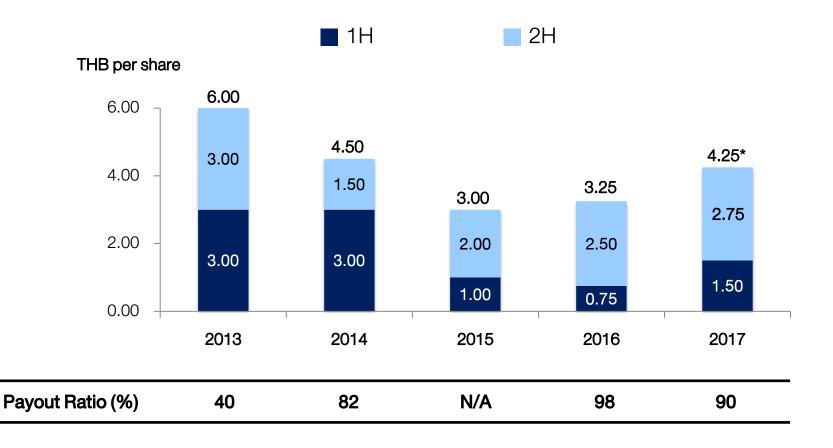
** Excludes Hybrid bonds

Dividends

Assuring our dividend commitment to shareholders



Dividend Payment History (Policy : No Less Than 30% of Net Income)

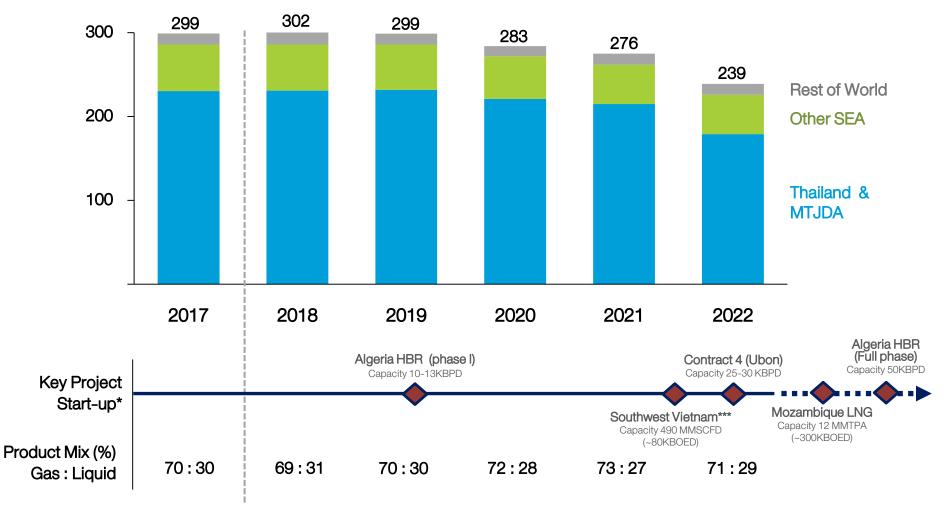


* Subject to 2018 AGM's approval

Sales Volume (excluding additional stakes in Bongkot) M&As and concession bidding remain key upside



Unit : KBOED



Note: Excludes the sales volume contribution from the acquisition of additional 22.2222% stakes in Bongkot from Shell

* Subject to FID timing

** Expected project start-up in late 2021

Investment Plan (excluding additional stakes in Bongkot) Disciplined spending on core assets for future production growth



5 Years (2018 - 2022) Unit : MMUSD OPEX 6,569 3,272 CAPEX 8,980 3,158 3,103 3,047 TOTAL 15,549 2,969 3,000 2,592 1,201 1,223 1,332 1,252 **OPEX** 1,561 2,000 1,162 206 906 887 22 666 CAPEX 802 1,000 (Pre-sanction projects***) 1,565 1,430 1,165 1,051 1.048 CAPEX 684 (Producing projects****) 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 Algeria HBR (Full phase) Algeria HBR (phase I) Contract 4 (Ubon) Capacity 50KBPD Capacity 10-13KBPD Capacity 25-30 KBPD **Key Project** Start-up* Southwest Vietnam** Mozambique LNG Capacity 12 MMTPA Capacity 490 MMSCFD

Note: Excludes the related investment from the acquisition of additional 22.2222% stakes in Bongkot from Shell

Subject to FID timing

**

- Expected project start-up in late 2021
- *** Pre-sanction projects include Mozambique LNG, Contract 4 (Ubon), Algeria HBR and Southwest Vietnam

(~80KBOED)

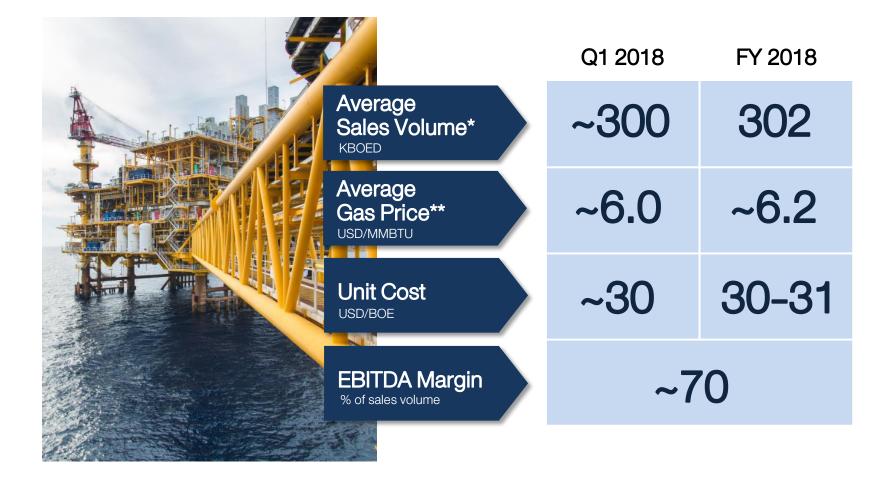
(~300KBOED)

**** Includes exploration and appraisal in all projects and head office CAPEX

Financial Outlook

Expect revenue growth and robust financial performance





Note: * Excludes sales volume from the acquisition of additional stakes in Bongkot

** Based on FY2018 Dubai oil price at 60 \$/BBL





Khun Somporn Vongvuthipornchai Chief Executive Officer

Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

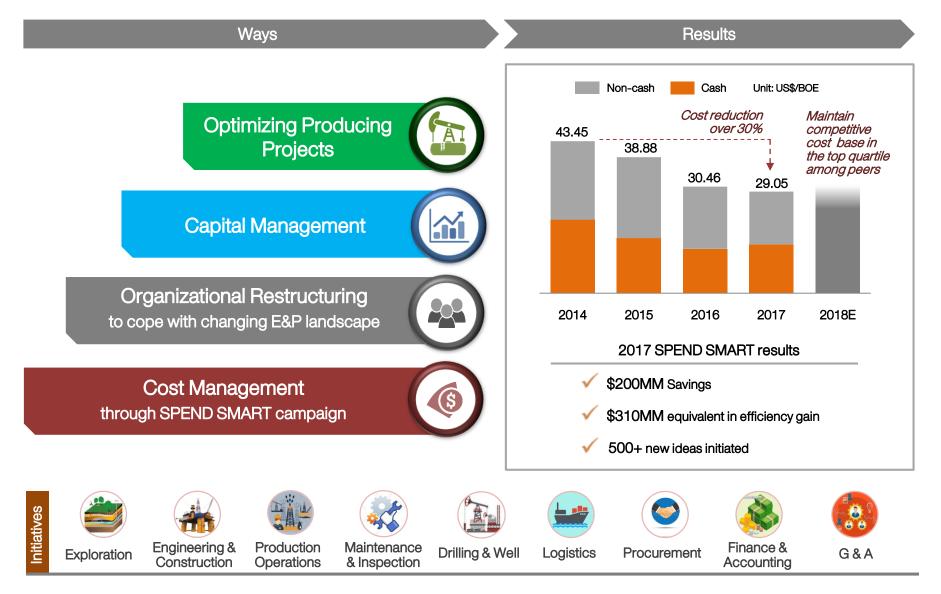
Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth



RESET to optimize cost level and uphold competitiveness

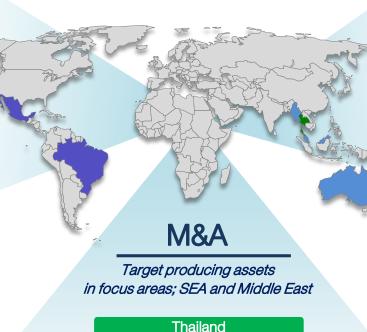




REFOCUS for sustainable future growth



Exploration Reinforce activities in prolific areas 2018 Budgets Seismic study & others Drilling 232 33% activities MMUSD 67% **Expanded to Mexico** New 2 Blocks in Gulf of Mexico $|\mathbf{V}|$ Materiality: Prolific area in major prospective resources $\mathbf{\nabla}$ Optimize Value: Attractive fiscal terms and entry cost, Decreasing cost trend $\mathbf{\nabla}$ Infrastructure: Well-established market and infrastructure $|\sqrt{}|$ **Consortium:** Partnership with experienced operators



rhalland

Additional 22.2222% in Bongkot*



LNG Value Chain

Join-hand with PTT to capture LNG demand growth in Asia

1st step in Malaysia

10% in MLNG Train 9 in Malaysia

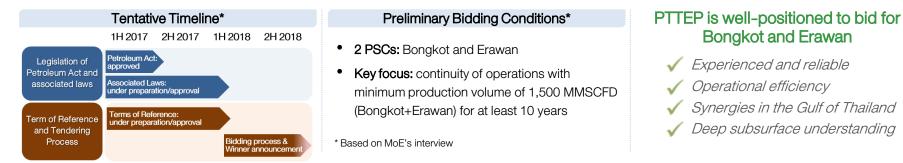


Marked as first step into midstream LNG business and in vicinity of current and future upstream opportunities

REFOCUS for sustainable future growth



Strive to win Bongkot and Erawan bidding



Progressing towards FID of key pre-development projects

Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1



(operated by

Anadarko

Production 12_{MMTPA} Expected Start-up 2023

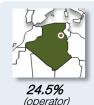
Approval of key legal framework and development plan

Commencement of the resettlement action plan

Significant progress on SPA negotiation with the execution of 1st SPA of 1.2MTPA

Project finance is ongoing as planned

Algeria HBR



Expected Start-up 2023 Production 50KBPD

Submitted development plan in Q4 2017

FID once government approval is received

Note: First phase production of 10-13 KBPD, expected in 2019



(operated by

PetroVietnam)

Southwest Vietnam



Signed letter of agreement on wellhead gas prices and pipeline tariff in Q3 2017

Finalizing commercial agreements and FID once government approval on FDP is received

Ubon (Contract 4)

60% (operated by

Chevron)



In process of FEED

During development preparation with current partners

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RENEW to adapt in response to changing industry landscape



Enhancing Core Capability in Exploration & Production Value through Business Diversification



ORGANIZATIONAL TRANSFORMATION Innovative, agile and result-driven



E&P-RELATED BUSINESS

Explore for value enhancement e.g. decommissioning

GAS VALUE CHAIN Extend presence across the gas chain



E&P TECHNOLOGY Drive exploration success, production enhancement and green practices



Midstream Invest to support E&P and develop LNG: diversified LNG supply and trading portfolio for Asian market

for Asian market

Gas Market:

Create market beyond Thailand; and capture value along the gas-to-power chain



DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION Embrace digital technologies to drive efficiency



RENEWABLE ENERGY

Evaluate strategic and competency compatibility

Key Takeaways

Maximizing value through solid growth platforms



Concrete plans for reserve accretion

- Strive to win Bongkot and Erawan bidding
- Series of M&A deals execution
- Accelerate FID of key pre-development projects
- Exploration expansion to prolific areas

Competitive cost base and strong margin

- Competitive cost base in top quartile
- Sustain ~70% EBITDA margin amid oil price volatility
- \$4.5 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low gearing

Commitment to shareholders' value creation

• A consistent dividend-paying company with a track record of over 15 years

Well prepared for future challenges

- Organizational transformation to cope with changing industry landscape as well as to enhance operational efficiency
- Gas-weighted portfolio in line with global energy trend
- Diversification to LNG value chain with PTT
- Explore new business opportunities



You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:





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Supplementary information





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Summary of 2017 Financial Results

Strong core profits led by improved average selling price



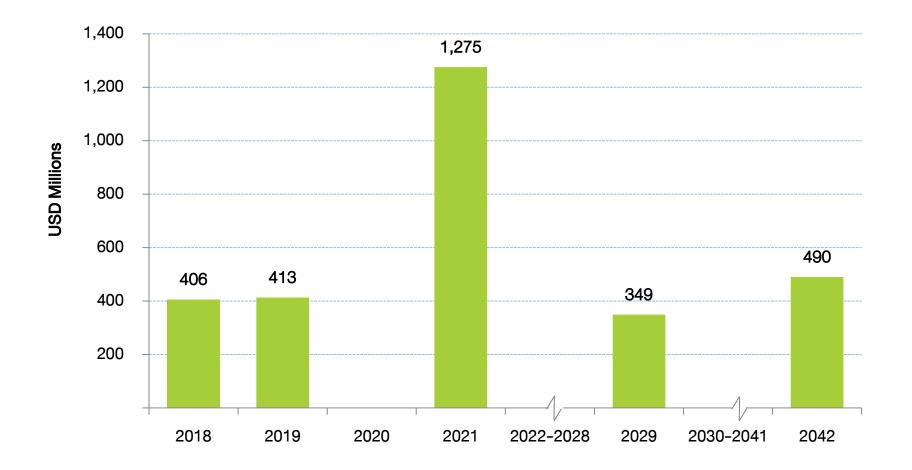
Unit: MMUSD

Statement of Income	2017	2016	% YTD	Q3 17	Q4 17	% QoQ	Q4 16	% YoY
Total Revenues	4,523	4,339	4%	1,134	1,271	12%	1,089	17%
Sales	4,281	4,190	2%	1,064	1,202	13%	1,038	16%
Others	242	149	62%	70	69	(1%)	51	35%
Sales Volume (BOED)	299,206	319,521*	(6%)	298,139	313,054	5%	316,307	(1%)
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	39.20	35.91	9%	38.78	41.74	8%	35.65	17%
Total Expenses	3,929	3,987	(1%)	1,398	982	(30%)	1,122	(12%)
Major Expenses:								
Operating Expenses	625	582	7%	162	168	4%	167	1%
Exploration Expenses	52	73	(29%)	9	23	>100%	12	92%
DD&A	1,650	2,079	(21%)	413	436	6%	509	(14%)
Impairment Loss on Assets	558	47	>100%	558	-	(100%)	47	(100%)
Income Tax Expense	180	285	(37%)	57	64	12%	133	(52%)
(Gain)/Loss on FX	(51)	(12)	(>100%)	(23)	(14)	39%	16	(>100%)
Net Income from Continuing Operations	594	352	69%	(264)	289	>100%	(33)	>100%
Profit (Loss) from Discontinued Operations	-	20	(100%)	-	-	-	17	(100%)
NetIncome	594	372	60%	(264)	289	>100%	(16)	>100%
Recurring Net Income	836	466	79%	218	240	10%	123	95%
Non-Recurring**	(242)	(94)	(>100%)	(482)	49	>100%	(139)	>100%

Note: * Sales volume includes discontinued operations

** Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment loss on assets and etc.





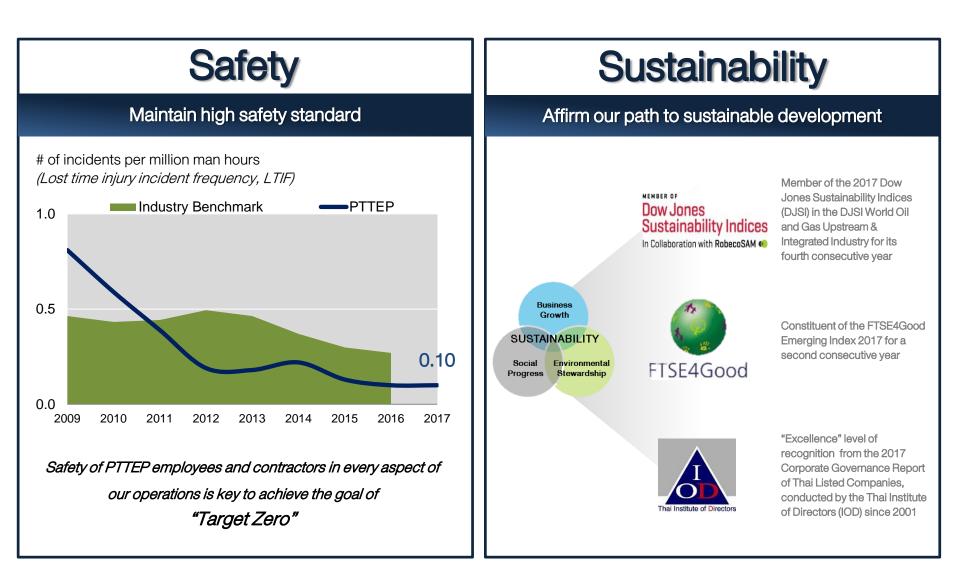
Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap

Priority on Safety and Sustainability

Top quartile safety performance; Fourth consecutive year as a DJSI listed company





Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness



Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM 🐽

2017 DJSI Listed Company

PTTEP has been selected as a member of the 2017 Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) in the DJSI World Oil and Gas Upstream & Integrated Industry for its fourth consecutive year.





FTSE4Good FTSE4Good Emerging Index 2017

PTTEP becomes a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index 2017 for a second consecutive year



Green driver to environment

Water A List Award

Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP)

2017 LESS Award Letter of Recognition Thailand Greenhouse Gas Management Organization

Thailand Occupational Safety and Health Awards the Ministry of Labour

Proven business integrity

Outstanding Sustainability Report Award 2016 Thai Listed Companies Association

Certified Member Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption (CAC)

CG Asia Recognition Awards Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

Exemplary social contributor

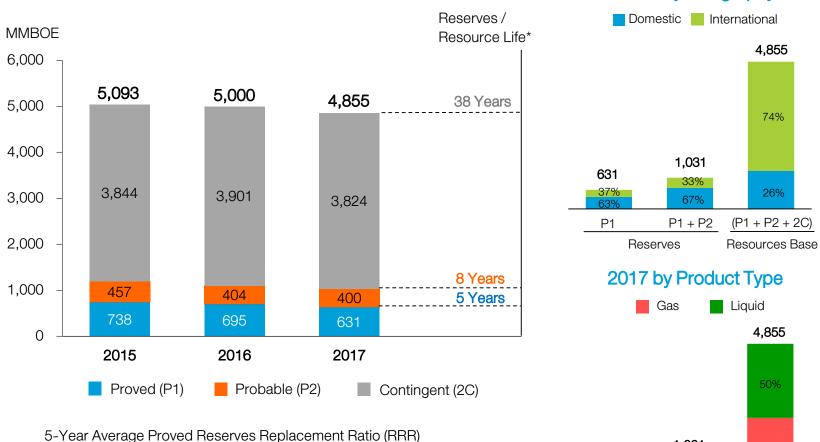
Platinum Award for SIOLA Project: Best Community Program the 9th Annual Global CSR Summit 2017

Bronze Stevie Award for SIOLA and Crab Hatchery Learning Center Project: *The Asia-Pacific Stevie Awards Program*

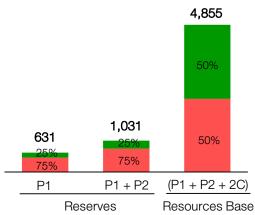
Reserves and Resources

Maintained reserve life with majority of reserves base in SEA





2015	2016	2017
0.50x	0.57x	0.58x

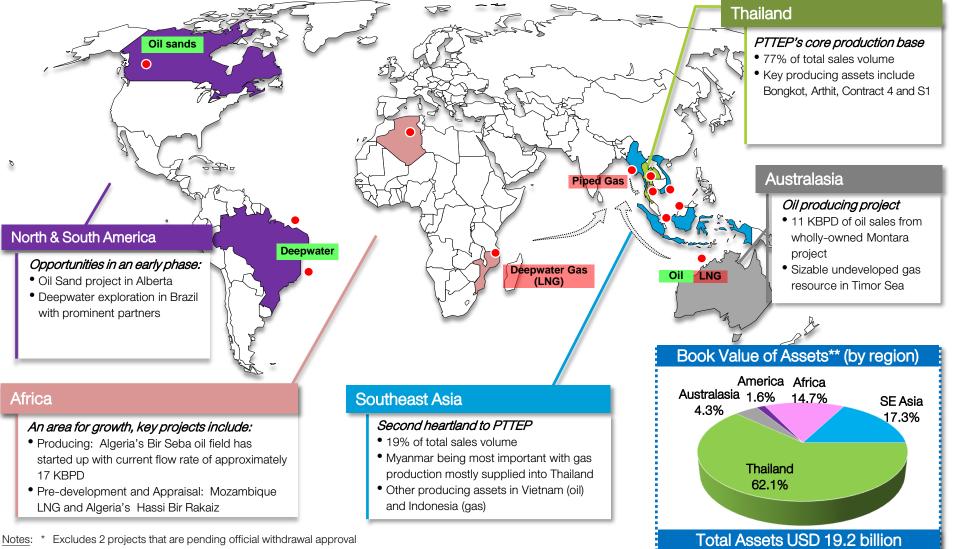


* Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 347 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2017

Diversified international portfolio

Worldwide operations: 36 projects* in 10 countries





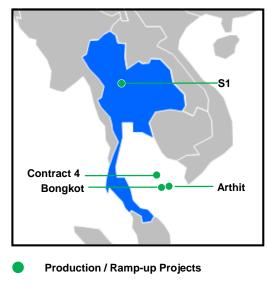
** Information dated as of 31 December 2017

Thailand

Strong home base with legacy assets maintaining production plateau







Bongkot (44.4445% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 856 MMSCFD in 2017
- Average condensate sales volume was 26 KBPD in 2017

S1 (100% interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 26 KBPD in 2017

Arthit (80% interest)

• Average sales volume in 2017 was 218 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.8 KBPD of condensates

Contract 4 (60% interest)

- Acquired from Hess Corporation in 2014.
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 347 MMSCFD for natural gas and 16 KBPD for condensate in 2017

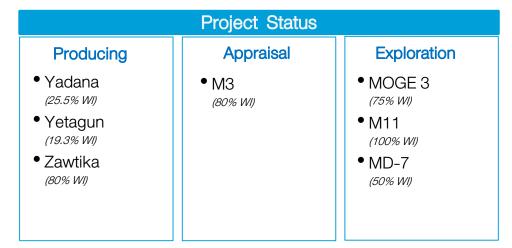
Southeast Asia: Myanmar

Significant contribution to growth





- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in March 2014 with current gas supply of 301 MMSCFD in 2017.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin



Note: WI – working interest

Southeast Asia: Vietnam and Indonesia

Reinforcing regional exposure through strategic partnerships





Production / Ramp-up Projects

Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 21 KBPD in 2017
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

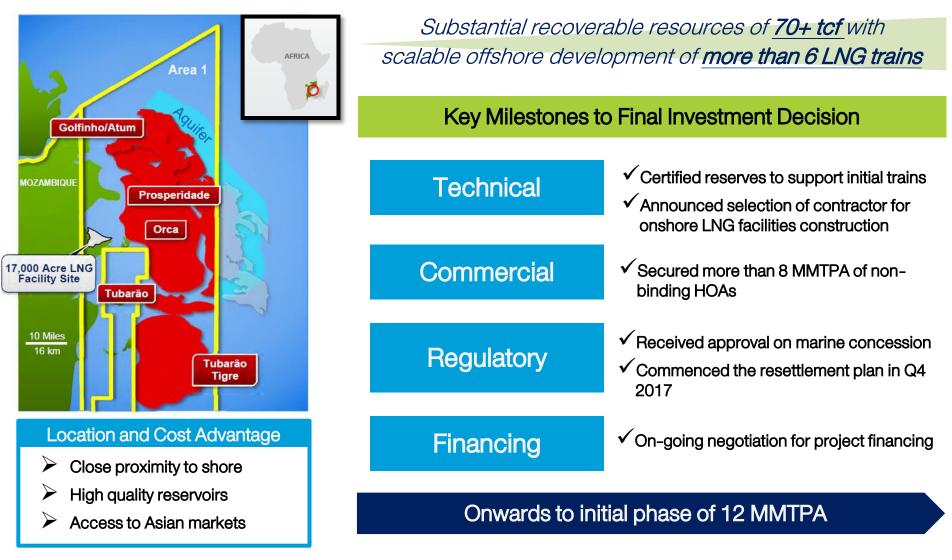
Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

• Average sales volume of natural gas was 221 MMSCFD in 2017

East Africa: Mozambique

Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs



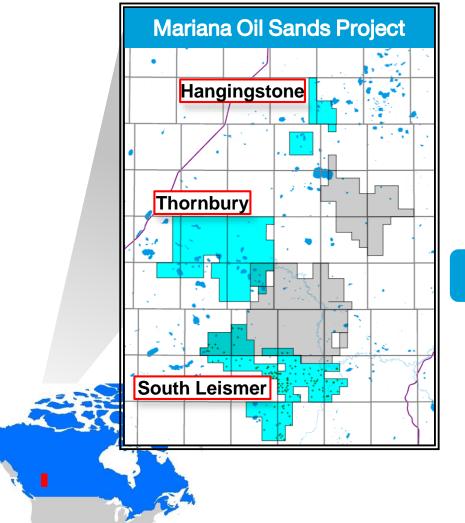


Source: Anadarko

America: Canada Oil Sands

Flexibility to pursue long-term investment from the oil sands project

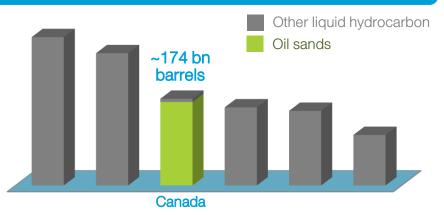




Project Overview

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- In Q3 2017, the Company revised the project's development plan which involves delaying the project's Final Investment Decision, to reflect results from the assessment of the industry and commercial feasibility studies

Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3rd largest oil reserves, is oil sands

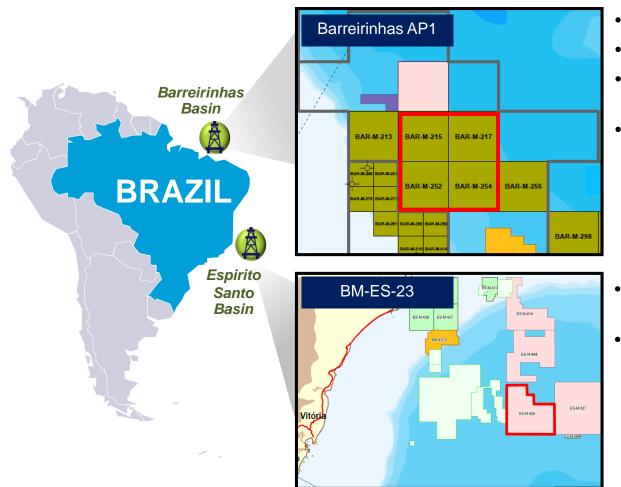


Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014

America: Brazil Deepwater

Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase





- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by Shell Brasil (65% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source : The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)

LNG Value Chain Investment : MLNG Train 9

First step into midstream LNG business in strategic area of focus



10% Investment in MLNG Train 9 by PTT Global LNG....continue to look for more LNG opportunities globally



MLNG Train 9 – Overview						
Location	Bintulu, Sarawak, Malaysia					
Asset	Liquefaction Train 9 Tank 7					
Phase	Commercial: Jan 2017					
Capacity	3.6MTPA					
Contract Life	20 years					
Partners (subject to closing)	Petronas80%JX Nippon10%PTT Global LNG10%					

Investment Rationales

- Capture opportunity from increasing LNG demand as a supplement to Thailand gas production
- Venture into midstream LNG as a mean to secure LNG supply and growth of PTT and PTTEP, as well as capture value added along with LNG value chain
- Low risk and highly market secured opportunity
 - Highly experienced operator
 - Already commenced commercial production with immediate revenue stream
- In vicinity of future upstream opportunities in focus area – offshore Sarawak

Project information 1/3

Production phase: Thailand and JDA



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partners			ge Sales Volume **	2018 Key Activities	
			Share	(as of 20	17)	Gas	Oil and Other		
Pro	Production Phase								
<u>Tha</u>	ailand and JDA	-		_					
1	Arthit	OP	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	218 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.8 k BPD	 Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells 	
2	B6/27	OP	100%			-	-	Prepare drilling plan	
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	94 MMSCFD	Crude: 25 k BPD	 Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities 	
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL Shell	33.3333% 22.2222%	856 MMSCFD	Condensate: 26 k BPD	 Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms 	
5	Contract 3 (Formerly Unocal III)		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	577 MMSCFD	Crude: 22 k BPD Condensate: 21 k BPD	 Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells Install wellhead platforms Perform waterflood activities 	
6	Contract 4 (Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	347 MMSCFD	Condensate: 16 k BPD	 Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms Review development plan of Ubon field 	
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	9.1 MMSCFD	-		
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2.2 MMSCFD	Crude: 6.1 k BPD	 Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities 	
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	5.4 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.3 k BPD		
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 627 BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells	
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 253 BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities	
12	S1	OP	100%			21 MMSCFD	Crude: 26 k BPD	 Drill exploration / development wells Enhance oil recovery program includes waterflooding and artificial lift 	
13	Sinphuhorm	OP	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	78 MMSCFD	Condensate: 250 BPD	Drill development wells	
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	263 MMSCFD	Condensate: 7.0 k BPD	 Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms 	
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 141 BPD	Drill development wells	

* Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

** Sales volume stated at 100% basis.

*** DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity

Project information 2/3

Production phase: Overseas



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partners		2017 Avera	ge Sales Volume **	2018 Key Activities		
			Share	(as of 2017)		Gas	Oil and Other			
Pro	Production Phase									
Ov	Dverseas									
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	12 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.2 k BPD	Maintain production operation Perform reservoir management		
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	741 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ***		
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	215 MMSCFD	Condensate: 5.5 k BPD	 Drill appraisal / development wells Perform reservoir Management 		
19	Vietnam 16-1	JOC	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	2.0 MMSCFD	Crude: 21 k BPD	Drill development wellsMaintain production operation		
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 11 k BPD	Maintain production operation		
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	221 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.5 k BPD	Maintain production operation		
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	OP	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	301 MMSCFD	-	 Maintain production rate Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms 		
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	JOC	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	-	Crude: 2.8 k BPD (net entitlement)	Maintain production operation		

* Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

** Sales volume stated at 100% basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

*** DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity

Project information 3/3

Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2017)	2018 Key Activities
_	oloration Phase				
<u>Tha</u>	ailand and JDA				
24	G9/43	OP	100%		
Ove	erseas			•	
25	Myanmar M3	OP	80%	MOECO 20%	Negotiate the commercial framework with the Myanmar government
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	Anadarko, Mitsui, 26.5%,20% ENH, ONGC 15%, 10% Beas Rovuma, Bharat 10%, 10%	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	OP	24.5%	CNOOC 24.5% Sonatrach 51%	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan
28	Myanmar M11	OP	100%		Acquire 3D seismic
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN 65.88% MOECO 25.62%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN 73.4% MOECO 19.6%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government
31	Myanmar MD-7	OP	50%	TOTAL 50%	Assess resource potential and prepare exploration drilling
32	Mariana Oil Sands	OP	100%		Assess appropriated development approach
33	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	Shell Brasil65%Mitsui E&P Brasil10%	Assess petroleum potential
34	Myanmar MOGE 3	OP	75%	Palang Sophon10%MOECO10%WinPreciousResources5%	Assess petroleum potential and prepare exploration drilling plan
35	Brazil BM-ES-23		20%	Petrobras 65% INPEX 15%	Assess petroleum potential
36	Sarawak SK410B	OP	42.5%	KUFPEC 42.5% PSCB 15%	Assess petroleum potential and prepare exploration drilling plan

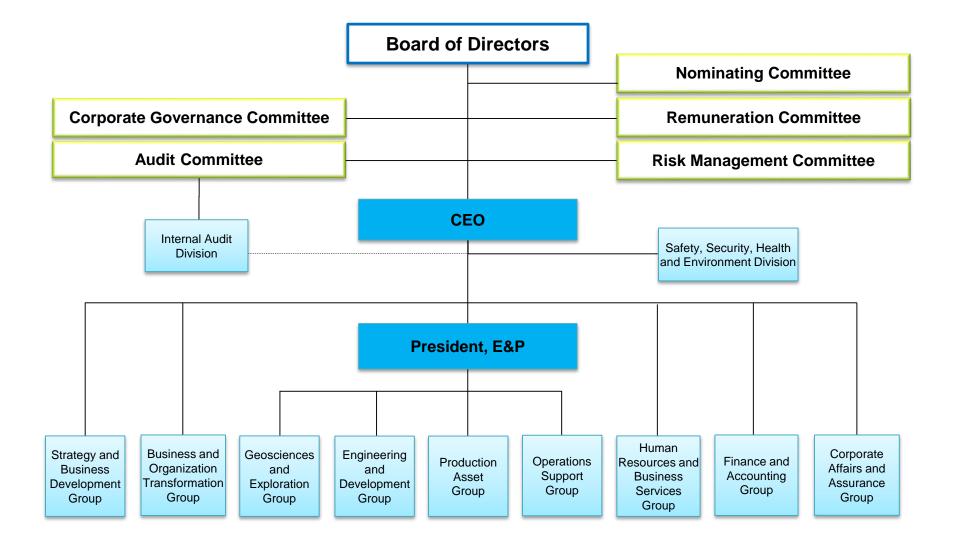
Remarks: 36 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

* Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

Organization structure

Ensuring transparency, integrity and good corporate governance





Supplementary Index : Ratio & Formula



Ratio	Formula
Lifting Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. – Transportation Cost – Stock Variation – Other expenses not related to lifting) / Production Volume
Cash Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
Unit Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
Reserves Replacement Ratio	5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Reserves Life Index (Year)	Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Success Ratio	Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales Revenue	Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
EBITDA	(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA Margin	EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Return on Equity	Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
Return on Capital Employed	(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Simple Effective Tax Rate	Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Total debt	Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Net debt	Total debt – Liquidity
Debt to Equity	Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net Debt to Equity	Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total Debt to Capital	Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total Debt to EBITDA	Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net Debt to EBITDA	Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio	Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost