PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited

- **Non-Deal Roadshow**
- **Taipei, Taiwan** 16-17 May 2017

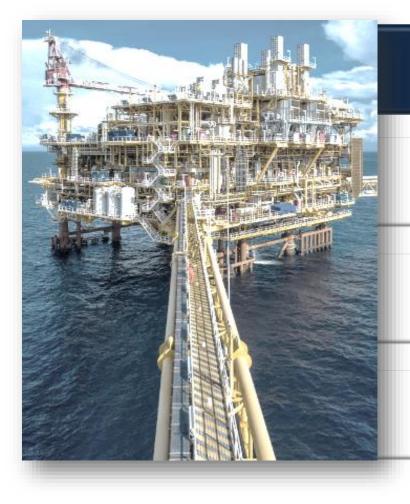


Dow Jones Sustainability Indices In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (









Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

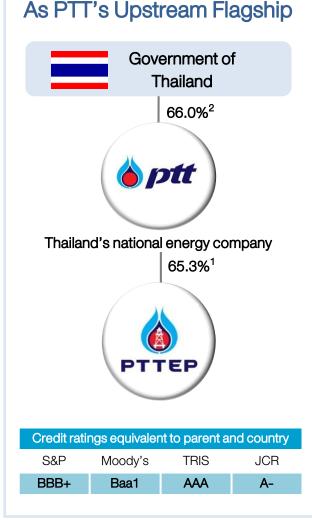
Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook

Plays a pivotal role in Thailand's oil and gas production PTTEP

PTTEP: the E&P Flagship of PTT Group



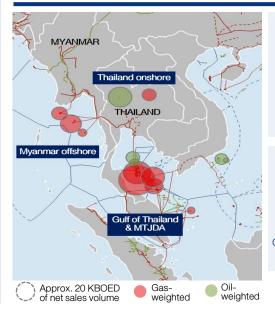


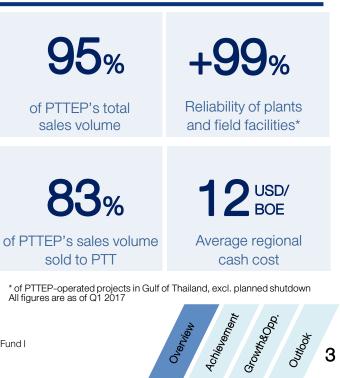
Largest oil and gas producers in Thailand and Myanmar

Synergy with PTT's gas value chain through its dominant position in the regional gas market

Opportunities to expand into regional investments

PTTEP's operations in SEA





Overview

Notes:

1. Ownership as of 10 February 2017

2. 51.1% is directly held by the Government of Thailand (Ministry of Finance), with the remaining 14.9% held by the state-controlled Vayupak Fund I







Company Overview

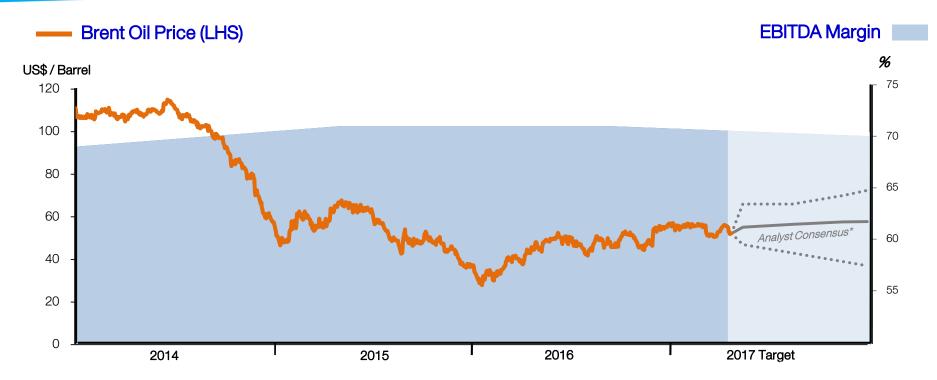
Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook

Survived through the Downturn and Ready to Strike

PTTEP Strong operational and financial performance amid the oil price crisis



EBITDA Margin	Annual Operating Cash Flow	Cash on Hand	Outlook
69 <u>-</u> 71	2.3 – 2.9 \$ Billion	3.5 – 4.0 \$ Billion	Expect to maintain strong EBITDA margin throughout 2017 and beyond

Remark * Brent oil prices consensus range: Bloomberg Analyst Consensus (CPFC) as of 24 April 2017

Achievement

Overview

Growth&Opp.

Disciplined Cost Management

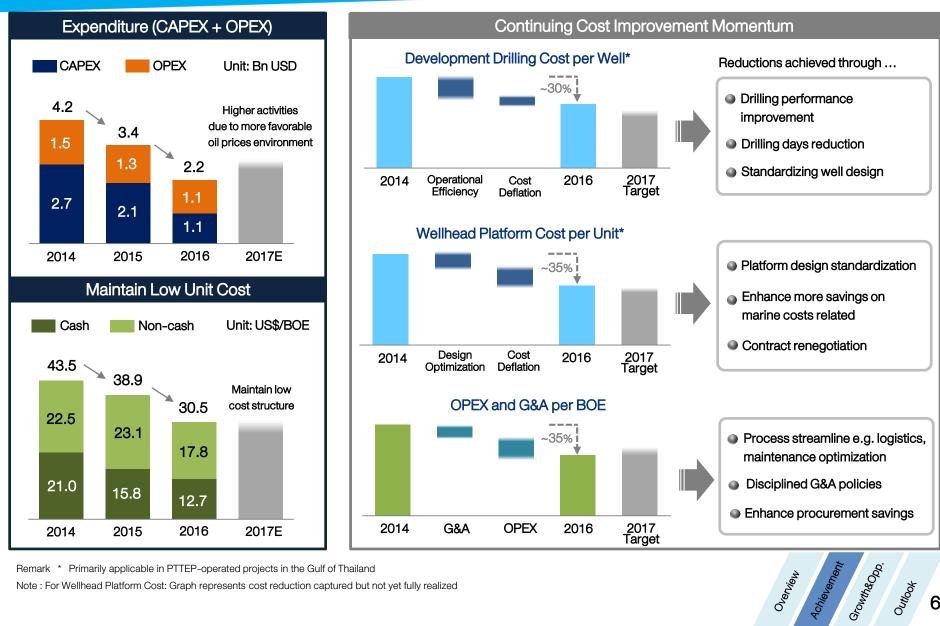
Approx. 30% reduction to date on both CAPEX and OPEX PTTEP



Overview

Outlook

6

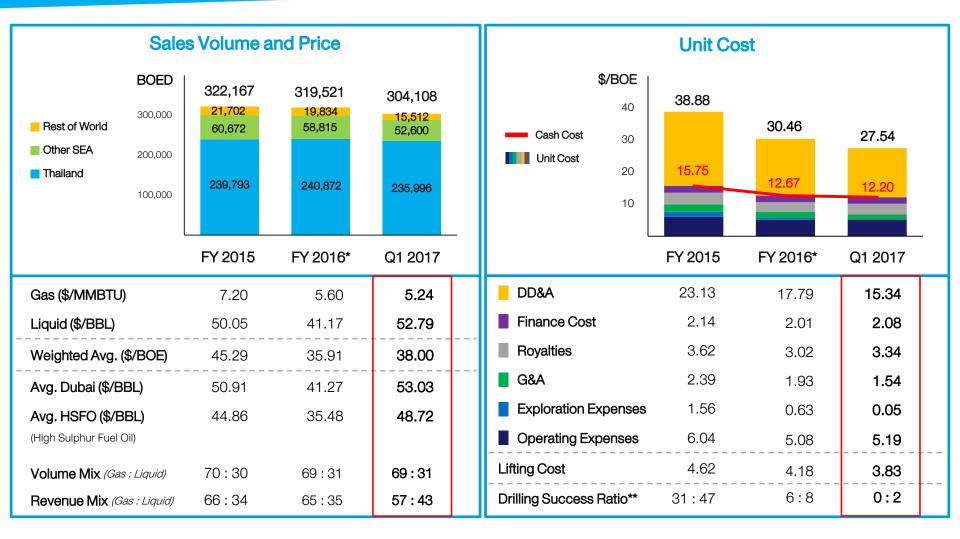


Remark * Primarily applicable in PTTEP-operated projects in the Gulf of Thailand

Note : For Wellhead Platform Cost: Graph represents cost reduction captured but not yet fully realized

Sales Volume & Unit Costs

PTTEP Sales price started to recover while low cost base was still maintained



Remark: Sales Volume & Royalties: after reclassification of PSC royalty

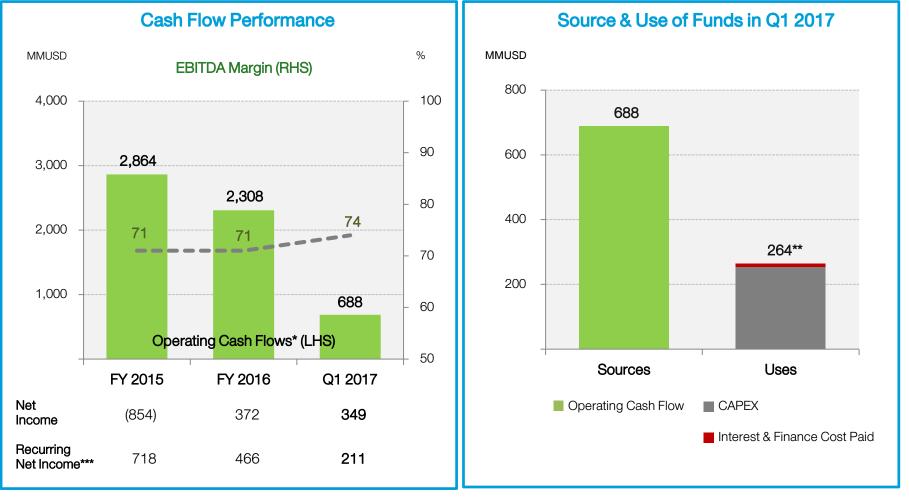
Represented and includes discontinued operations until end of August 2016

** Successful wells : Total wells (includes Exploration and Appraisal wells)

Overview Achievement Growth&Opp. Outlook







Remark: * Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

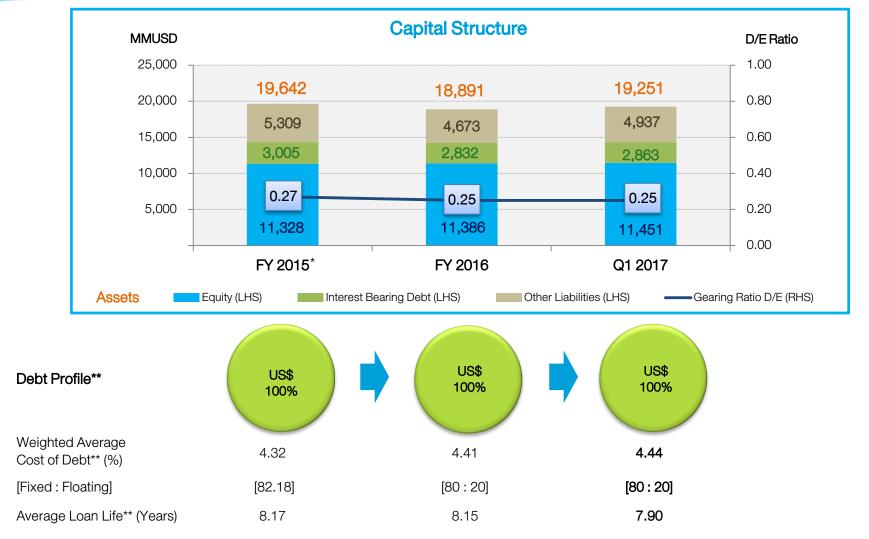
** Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

*** Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.



Financial Position

PTTEP Solid balance sheet with \$4Bn+ cash on hand for future growth



Remark: * Restated

** Excludes Hybrid bonds







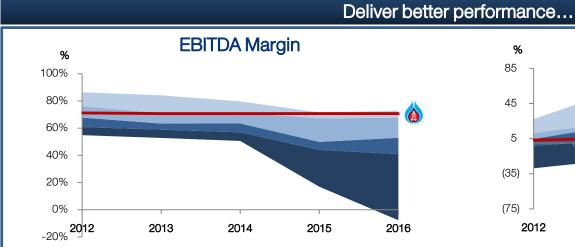
Growth&Oop.

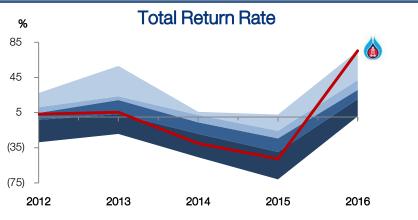
Outlook

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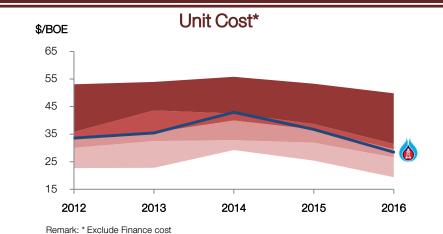
Achievement

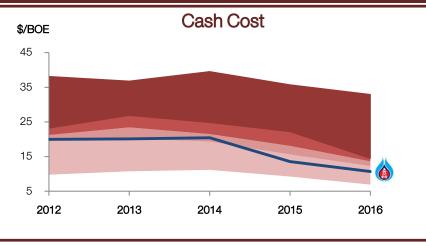
Overview





...with competitive cost structure





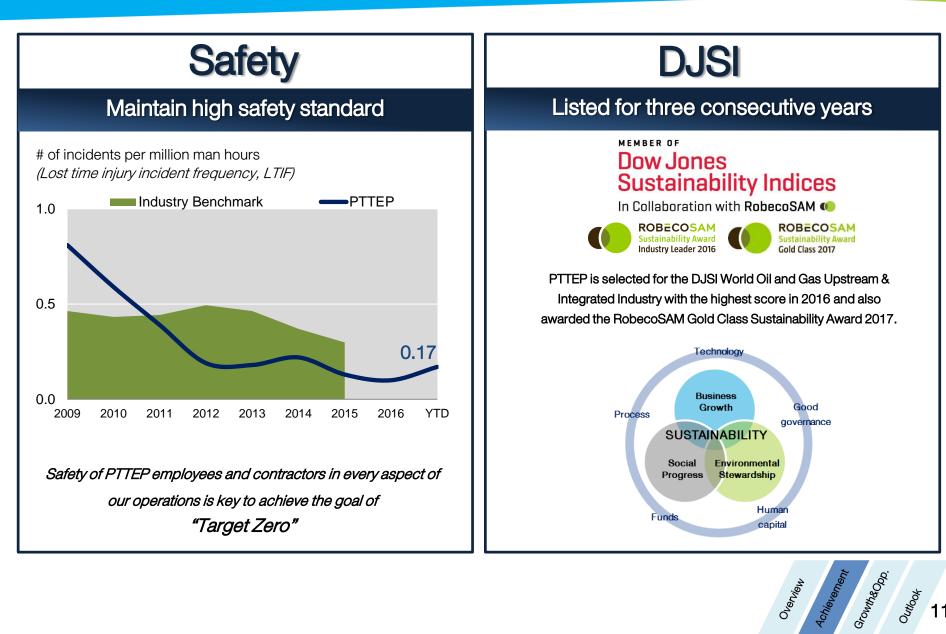
Peers includes Anadarko, BG, BP, Chevron, CNOOC, ConocoPhilips, ExxonMobil, Hess, Inpex, Marathon, Murphy Oil, PetroChina, Petronas, Premier Oil, Repsol, Shell, Sinopec, Total, and Woodside (Upstream division for Integrated firms) (only Total Return Rate: excludes BG, Petronas)

Source: Companies' annual report (except Total Return Rate from Bloomberg)

Priority on Safety and Sustainability Significant cost reduction without compromising on SSHE PTTEP



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Company Overview

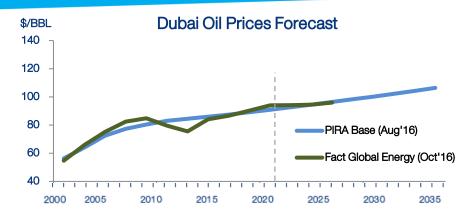
Key Achievement and Financial Performance

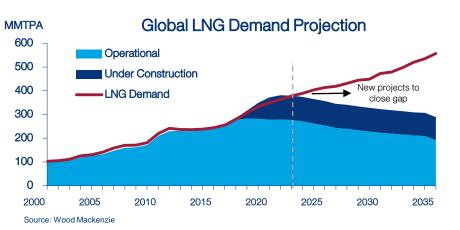
Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook

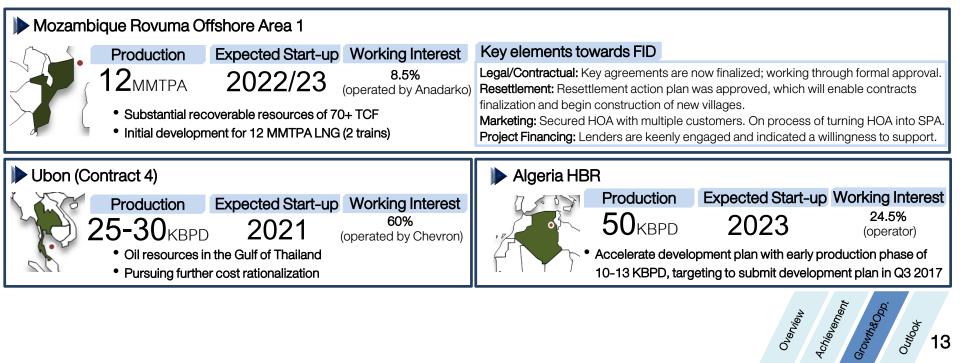
Growth Driver: Development Projects in Pipeline

Reinforced by more favorable industry outlook and funding capability



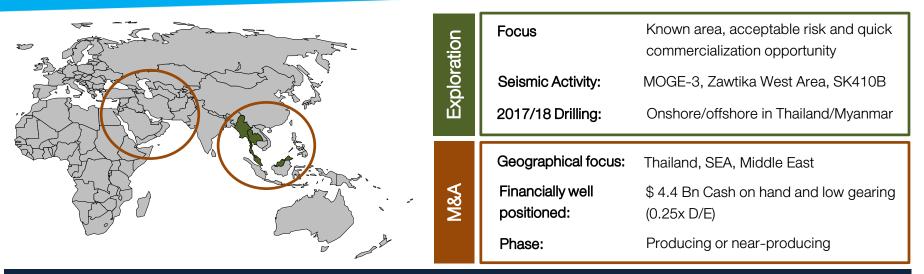


Good mix of LNG & Oil projects to start-up during 2021-2023 to capture the industry upturn

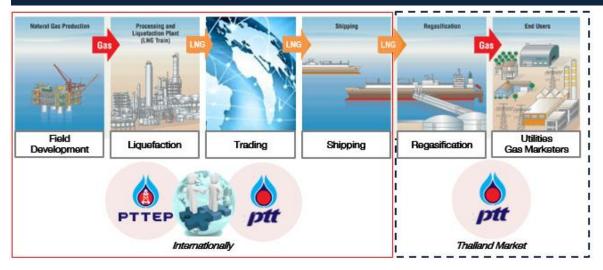


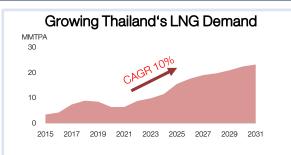
Overview





Cooperation with PTT in LNG Opportunities





 Create value from synergy between PTTEP's upstream expertise and PTT's midstream and gas business experiences





Path to re-tendering of expiring concessions Q4 2017 Q1 2017 Q2 2017 Q3 2017 Q1 2018 Legislation of Petroleum Act & PITA: approved by National Legislative Assembly Petroleum Act and Associated Laws: under drafting by the MOE associated laws Terms of Reference TOR: under drafting by the MOE (TOR) and approval process by the Cabinet **Tendering Process** Process: Indicative target for dataroom in Sep 2017 and bid result within Feb 2018 Source: Indicative timeline interpreted from the interview by Minister of Energy on 4 May 2017

PTTEP: Competitively positioned to continue as operator



Experienced and reliable

operated at average over 95%* field reliability

Operational efficiency

through 20 years of factory drilling and GoT synergies

Deep subsurface understanding
 Kow applier to deliver optimum resource re

Key enabler to deliver optimum resource recovery

Remark: * Bongkot field's performance as of 2016

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Outlook

Achievement

Overview

Growth&Opp.







Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook





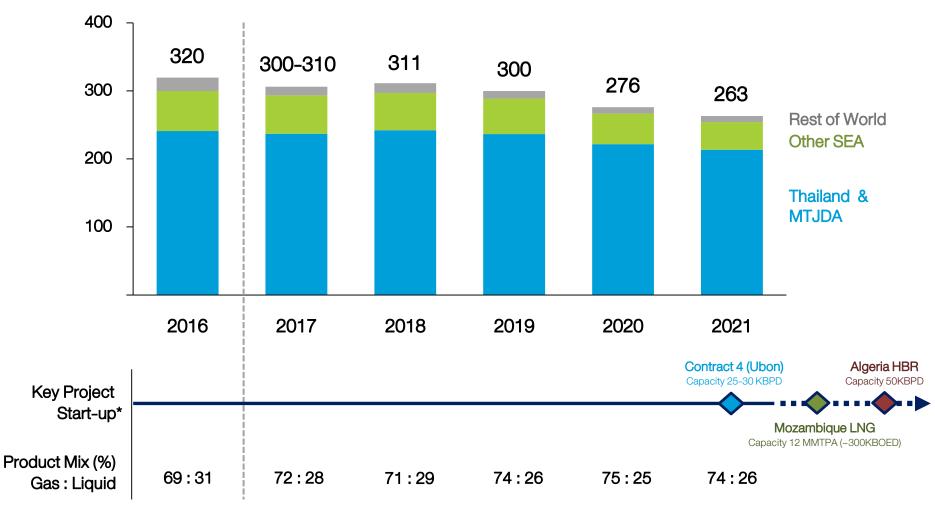
^{Achievement} GrowtheOpp.

Outlook

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Overview

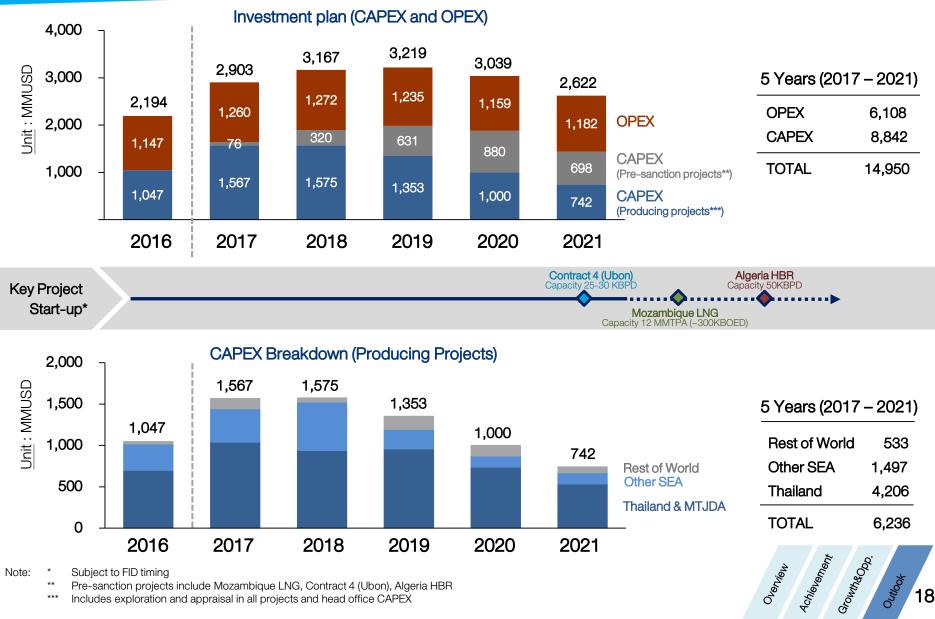
Unit : KBOED



Note: * Subject to FID timing



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** Pre-sanction projects include Mozambique LNG, Contract 4 (Ubon), Algeria HBR ***

Includes exploration and appraisal in all projects and head office CAPEX



operations in 2016 despite low oil price environment"

Dubai

\$41 /BBL

Operating

cash flow

\$1.0 Bn

CAPEX

* Based on FY2017 Dubai oil price at 52 \$/BBL

FY 2017

~ 70 %

EBITDA margin

Achievement

Overview

Growth&Opp.





Focused Portfolio with revenue stability

Competitive Cost base and strong margin Best Balance sheet and Capital Management

Well positioned for future growth

- +90% of sales volume concentrated in SEA
- Stable revenues from PTT +80% of sales volume via long term offtake contracts
- Gas-weighted portfolio to cushion oil price volatility

- Low cost operations in SEA with ~70% EBITDA margin amid the low oil prices
- Cost discipline and operation efficiency with over 30% Unit cost reduction
- \$4.4 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low D/E ratio at 0.25x
- A consistent dividendpaying company for over 15 years
- Series of project developments in the pipeline and M&A
- Current gas-weighted portfolio in line with global trend towards gas
- Cooperation with PTT in LNG Value Chain investments









You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:



http://www.pttep.com



IR@pttep.com



+66 2 537 4000







Unit : MMUSD

Statement of Income	Q4 16	Q1 17	% QoQ	Q1 16*	% YoY	2016	2015*	% YTD
Total Revenues	1,089	1,092	0	1,085	1	4,339	5,614	(23)
Sales	1,038	1,040	0	1,045	0	4,190	5,287	(21)
Others	51	52	2	40	30	149	327	(54)
Sales Volume (BOED)	316,307	304,108	(4)	329,858***	(8)	319,521	322,167	(1)
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	35.65	38.00	7	35.08	8	35.91	45.29	(21)
Total Expenses	1,122	743	(34)	929	(20)	3,987	6,437	(38)
Major Expenses:								
Operating Expenses	167	142	(15)	130	9	582	685	(15)
Exploration Expenses	12	1	(92)	25	(96)	73	183	(60)
DD&A	509	420	(17)	518	(19)	2,079	2,708	(23)
Impairment loss on assets	47	-	(100)	-	-	47	1,350	(97)
Income Tax Expense	133	(8)	(>100)	30	(>100)	285	495	(42)
(Gain)/Loss on FX	16	(3)	(>100)	(6)	50	(12)	69	(>100)
Net income from Continuing Operations	(33)	349	>100	156	>100	352	(823)	>100
Profit (loss) from Discontinued Operations	17	-	(100)	1	(100)	20	(31)	>100
Net Income	(16)	349	>100	157	>100	372	(854)	>100
Recurring Net Income	123	211	72	116	82	466	718	(35)
Non-Recurring **	(139)	138	>100	41	>100	(94)	(1,572)	94

Note: * Represented

** Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, impairment loss on assets and etc.

*** Sales volume includes discontinued operations

Financial Performance

PTTEP Survived through the downturn and ready for future growth

SAAM.
A REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF AD

Income Statement	2016	2015*	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016*
Sales Revenue** (MMUSD)	4,274	5,444	1,053	1,054	1,070
EBITDA** (MMUSD)	3,027	3,844	776	690	789
Net Income (MMUSD)	372	(854)	349	(16)	157
Recurring Net Income (MMUSD)	466	718	211	123	116
Earning Per Share (USD)	0.08	(0.22)	0.09	(0.01)	0.04
Key Financial Ratios					
EBITDA Margin (%)	71	71	74	65	74
Return on Equity (%) (LTM)	3	(7)	5	3	(8)
Return on Capital Employed (%) (LTM)	3	(4)	5	3	(5)
Return on Equity (%) (LTM, Recurring Net Income)	4	6	5	4	5
Return on Capital Employed (%) (LTM, Recurring Net Income)	4	5	5	4	5
Balance Sheet	2016	2015*	Q1 2017		
Total Assets (MMUSD)	18,891	19,642	19,251		
- Cash & cash equivalents* (MMUSD)	4,022	3,260	4,446		
Total Liabilities (MMUSD)	7,505	8,314	7,800		
I otal Liabilities (MMUSD)Interest bearing debt (MMUSD)	7,505 2,832	8,314 3,005	7,800 2,863		
- Interest bearing debt (MMUSD)					
- Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD)	2,832	3,005	2,863		
- Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD)	2,832	3,005	2,863		
- Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD) Key Financial Ratios	2,832 11,386	3,005 11,328	2,863 11,451		
 Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD) Key Financial Ratios Total Debt to Equity (X) 	2,832 11,386 0.25	3,005 11,328 0.27	2,863 11,451 0.25		
 Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD) Key Financial Ratios Total Debt to Equity (X) Net Debt* to Equity (X) 	2,832 11,386 0.25 (0.11)	3,005 11,328 0.27 (0.02)	2,863 11,451 0.25 (0.14)		
 Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) Equity (MMUSD) Key Financial Ratios Total Debt to Equity (X) Net Debt* to Equity (X) Total Debt to Capital (X) 	2,832 11,386 0.25 (0.11) 0.20	3,005 11,328 0.27 (0.02) 0.21	2,863 11,451 0.25 (0.14) 0.20		
Equity (MMUSD) Key Financial Ratios Total Debt to Equity (X) Net Debt* to Equity (X) Total Debt to Capital (X) Total Debt to EBITDA (X)	2,832 11,386 0.25 (0.11) 0.20 0.94	3,005 11,328 0.27 (0.02) 0.21 0.78	2,863 11,451 0.25 (0.14) 0.20 0.95		

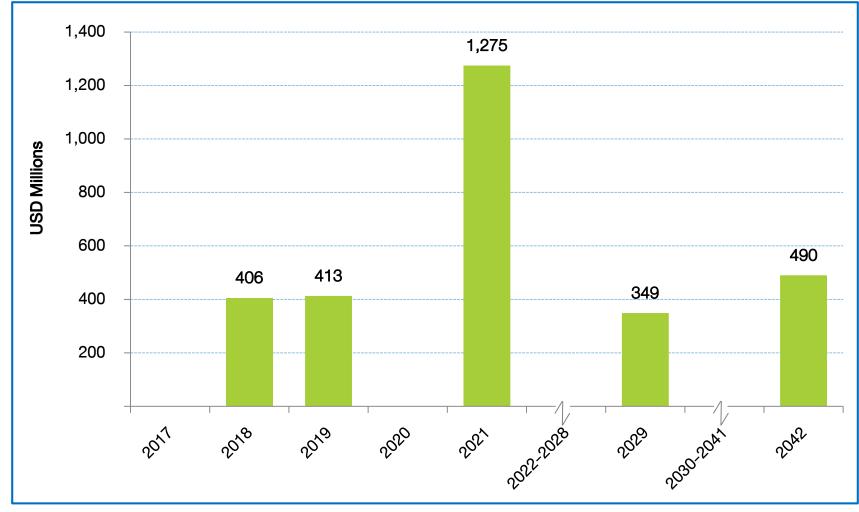
Note: Includes discontinued operations until end of August 2016

* Restated/Represented

** Sales and revenue from pipeline transportation

The formulas for calculating ratios are provided in the supplementary section for your reference

Debt Maturity Profile Expect no debt maturity until 2018



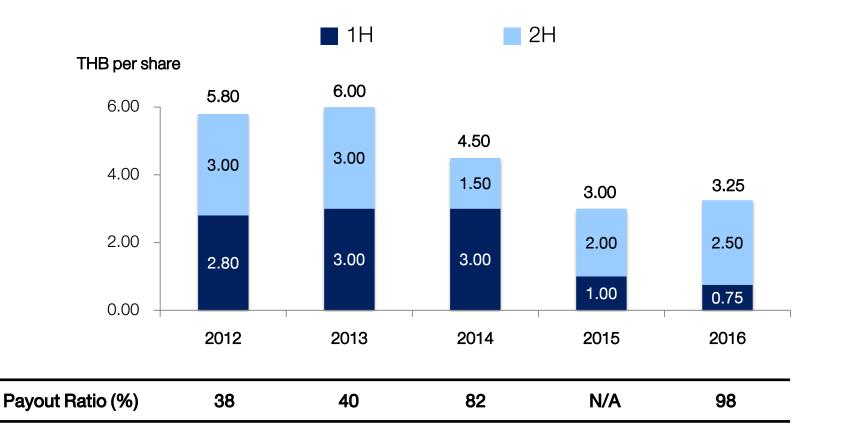
Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap





Dividend Payment History (Policy : No Less Than 30% of Net Income)





Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness





FTSE4Good FTSE4Good Emerging Index

PTTEP is a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index following its launch in December 2016



Green driver to environment

Best Initiative Environmental Responsibility Award

The Asset Magazine

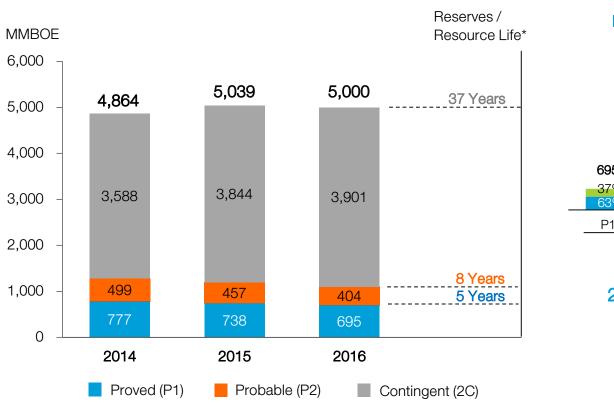
CDP's Climate Leadership Level

CDP

Excellence in the safety, health and environmental management awards 2016 SHE Award **Reserves and Resources**

PTTEP Maintaining reserve life with majority of reserves base in SEA

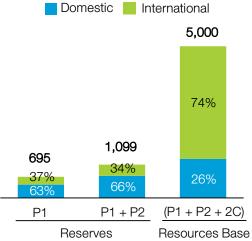




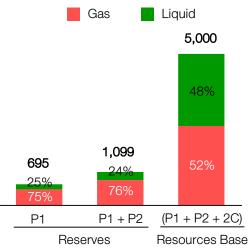
5-Year Average Proved Reserves Replacement Ratio (RRR)

2014	2015	2016		
0.45x	0.50x	0.57x		





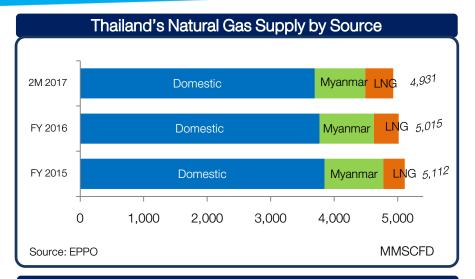
2016 by Product Type

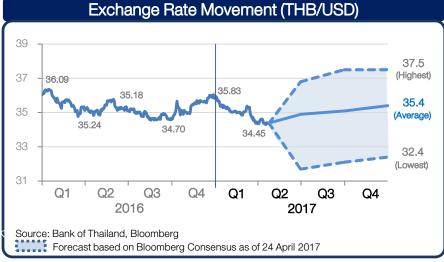


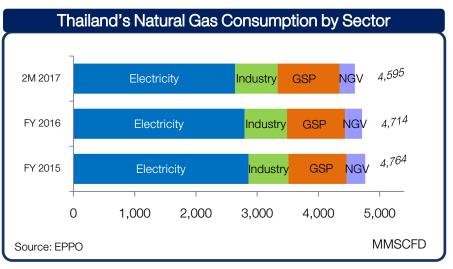
* Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 368 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2016

Thailand Economic Update

PTTEP Economic growth with uncertainty on Thai Baht







• Thailand's Gas Market

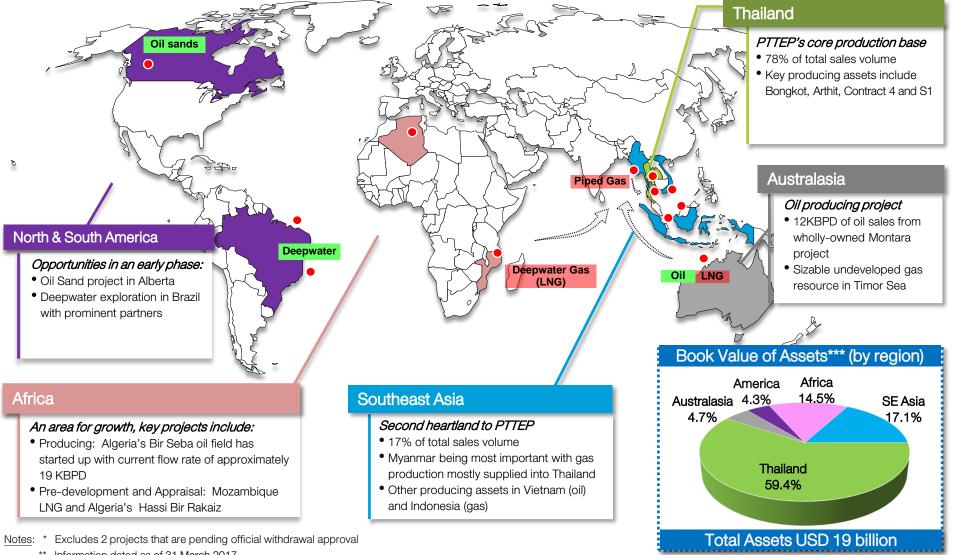
 In meeting stable domestic demand, saw a slight increase in LNG import and Myanmar volumes declined due to planned shutdown in 2M 2017.

Consensus on the exchange rate mostly depends on

- FOMC's interest rate hike decision may cause the USD to appreciate against the THB
- o Uncertainties surrounding Trump's Fiscal and Monetary policies





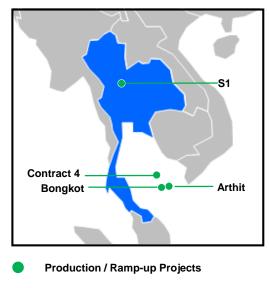


^{***} Information as of 31 March 2017

** Information dated as of 31 March 2017







Bongkot (44.4445% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 928 MMSCFD in 3M 2017
- Average condensate sales volume was 26 KBPD in 3M 2017

S1 (100% interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 29 KBPD in 3M 2017

Arthit (80% interest)

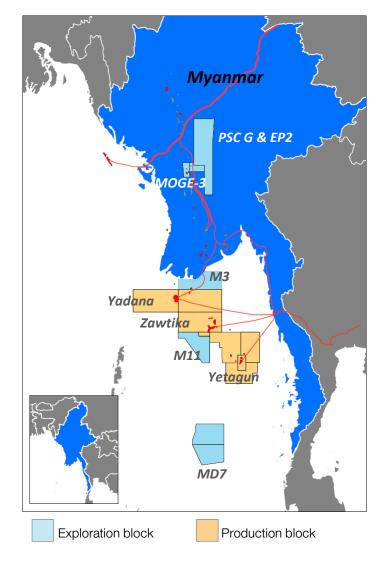
 Average sales volume in 3M 2017 was 214 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.4 KBPD of condensates

Acquisition of Hess Assets in Thailand

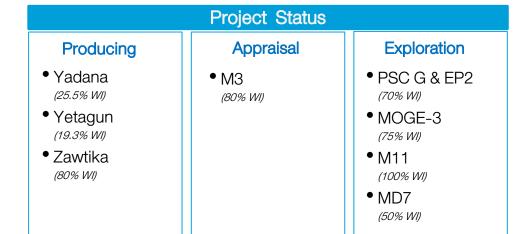
- PTTEP successfully acquired Hess Corporation's working interests in the Contract 4 project and Sinphuhorm project, and now holds 60% working interest in the Contract 4 project and 55% working interest in the Sinphuhorm project. PTTEP has also become the operator of the Sinphuhorm project
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 317 MMSCFD for natural gas and 13 KBPD for condensate in 3M 2017







- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in August 2014. Deliver gas supply of 272 MMSCFD in 3M 2017.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin



Note: WI – working interest





Production / Ramp-up Projects

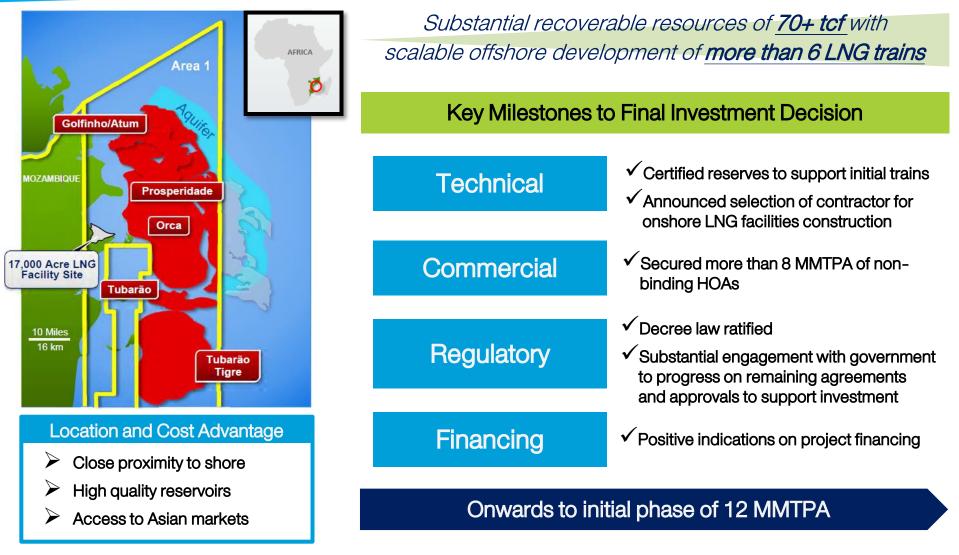
Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 20 KBPD in 3M 2017
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

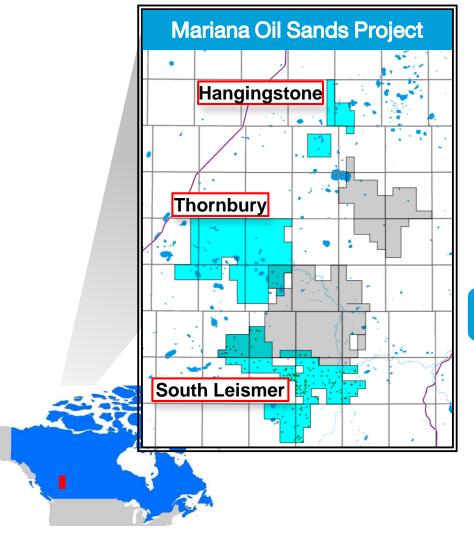
 Average sales volume of natural gas was 224 MMSCFD in 3M 2017 East Africa : Mozambique

TTEP Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs



Source: Anadarko

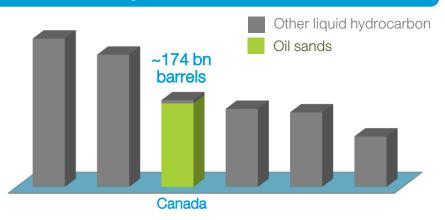




Project Overview

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- Current focus on assessing cost reduction opportunity in light of low oil price environment.

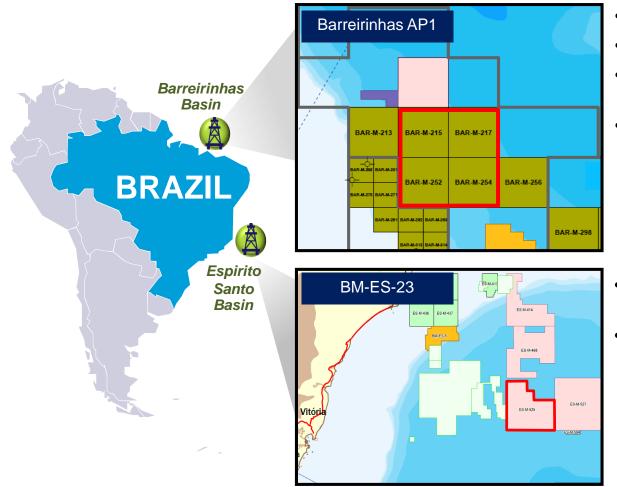
Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3rd largest oil reserves, is oil sands



Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014

PTTEP Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase

America : Brazil Deepwater



- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by Shell Brasil (65% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source : The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)





	Project					2017 Key Activities			
			Share	(as of Q1 2	2017)	Gas	Oil and Other		
<u>Pro</u>	duction Phase								
Tha	ailand and JDA								
1	Arthit	OP	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	214 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.4 k BPD	•	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells
2	B6/27	OP	60%***			N/A	N/A	•	Subsurface study
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	114 MMSCFD	Crude: 28 k BPD	•	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL British Gas	33.3333% 22.2222%	928 MMSCFD	Condensate: 26 k BPD	•	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
5	Contract 3 (Formerly Unocal III)		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	517 MMSCFD	Crude: 22 k BPD Condensate: 16 k BPD	•	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells Install wellhead platforms Perform waterflood activities
6	Contract 4 (Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	317 MMSCFD	Condensate: 13 k BPD	•	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms Review development plan of Ubon field
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	10 MMSCFD	-		
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2.5 MMSCFD	Crude: 5.8 k BPD	•	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	7 MMSCFD	Crude: 2.6 k BPD		
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 633 BPD	•	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 287 BPD	•	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
12	S1	OP	100%			24 MMSCFD	Crude: 29 k BPD	•	Drill exploration / development wells Enhance oil recovery program includes waterflooding and artificial lift
13	Sinphuhorm	OP	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	123 MMSCFD	Condensate: 424 BPD	•	Drill development wells
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	229 MMSCFD	Condensate: 6.5 k BPD	•	Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 273 BPD	•	Drill development wells

** Sales volume stated at 100% basis.

**** DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity

^{***} Pending the approval of the partner divestment from DMF





	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partne (as of Q1 2		3M 2017 Aver Gas	age Sales Volume ** Oil and Other	2017 Key Activities
Pro	duction Phase	ļ	Share			Gas		
Ove	erseas							
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	13 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.4 k BPD	 Maintain production operation Perform reservoir management
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	693 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	212 MMSCFD	Condensate: 3.9 k BPD	 Drill appraisal / development wells Perform reservoir Management
19	Vietnam 16-1	JOC	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	-	Crude: 20 k BPD	Drill development wellsMaintain production operation
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 12 k BPD	Drill development well in Montara Maintain production operation Acquire 3D seismic reprocessing
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	224 MMSCFD	Crude: 2.4 k BPD	Maintain production operation
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	OP	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	272 MMSCFD	-	 Maintain production rate Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	JOC	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	-	Crude: 3.3 k BPD (net entitlement)	 Maintain production operation Review field development plan for possible capacity expansion

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{**} Sales volume stated at 100% basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

^{***} Completion of divestment transaction in Dec 16

^{****} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity





	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of Q1 2017)	2017 Key Activities					
Exp	xploration Phase									
Tha	ailand and JDA									
24	G9/43	OP	100%							
Ove	erseas									
25	Myanmar M3	OP	80%	MOECO 20%	Assess resource potential and commercial feasibility					
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	Anadarko, Mitsui, 26.5%,20% ENH, Bharat Petroleum, 15%,10%, BREML, OVL 10%,10%	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts					
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	OP	24.5%	CNOOC 24.5% Sonatrach 51%	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan					
28	Myanmar M11	OP	100%		Acquire 3D seismic					
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN 65.88% MOECO 25.62%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government					
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN 73.4% MOECO 19.6%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government					
31	Myanmar PSC G and EP 2	OP	70%	WinPreciousResources10%MOECO10%Palang Sophon Offshore10%	Conduct G&G studies					
32	Myanmar MD 7	OP	50%	TOTAL 50%	Assess resource potential					
33	Mariana Oil Sands	OP	100%		Assess development approach and cost reduction opportunity					
34	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	Shell Brasil65%Mitsui E&P Brasil10%	Acquire 3D seismic					



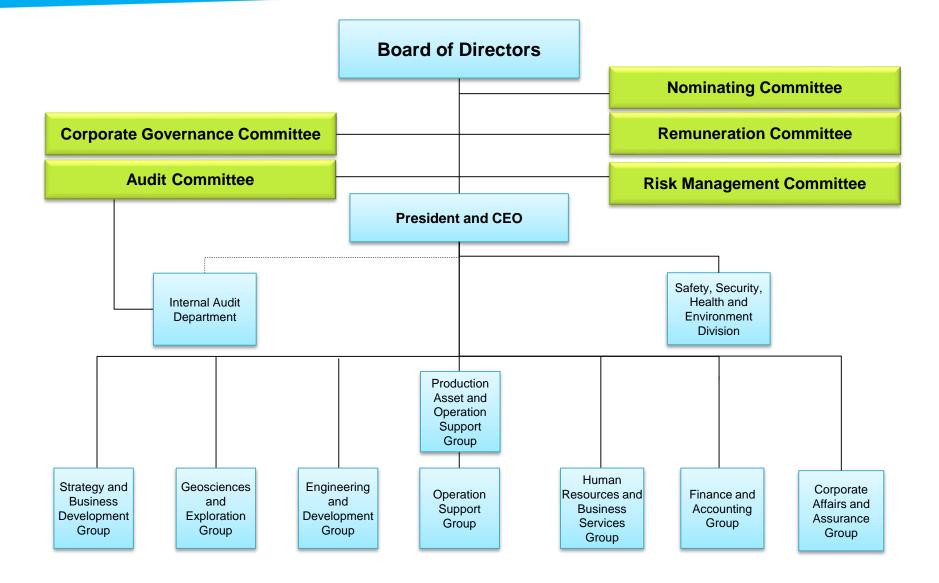


	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of Q1 2017)	2017 Key Activities		
Exp	Exploration Phase						
Ove	erseas (Cont'd)						
35	Myanmar MOGE 3	OP	75%	Palang Sophon Offshore109MOECO109WinPreciousResources59	• Acquire 2D and 3D seismic		
36	Brazil BM-ES-23		20%	Petrobras 655 INPEX 155			
37	Malaysia SK410B	OP	42.5%	KUFPEC 42.59 PSCB 159			

Remarks: 37 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

PTTEP Ensuring transparency, integrity and good corporate governance

Organization structure







Ratio	Formula
Lifting Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. – Transportation Cost – Stock Variation – Other expense not related to lifting) / Production Volume
Cash Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
Unit Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
Reserves Replacement Ratio	5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Reserves Life Index (Year)	Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Success Ratio	Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales Revenue	Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
EBITDA	(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA Margin	EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Return on Equity	Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
Return on Capital Employed	(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortise Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Simple Effective Tax Rate	Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Total debt	Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Net debt	Total debt – Liquidity
Debt to Equity	Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net Debt to Equity	Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total Debt to Capital	Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total Debt to EBITDA	Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net Debt to EBITDA	Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio	Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortize Bond Issuing Cost