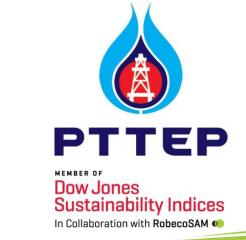
PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited

Non-Deal Roadshow

Singapore

6-7 February 2017











Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook



PTTEP: the E&P Flagship of PTT Group

Plays a pivotal role in Thailand's oil and gas production



As PTT's Upstream Flagship



66.0%²



Thailand's national energy company 65.3%¹



Credit ratings equivalent to parent and country

S&P Moody's TRIS JCR

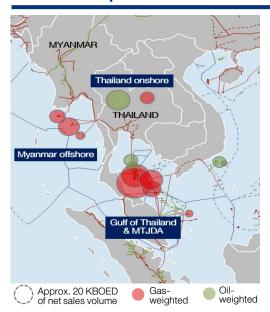
BBB+ Baa1 AAA A-

Largest oil and gas producers in Thailand and Myanmar

Synergy with PTT's gas value chain through its dominant position in the regional gas market

Opportunities to expand into regional investments

PTTEP's operations in SEA



94%

of PTTEP's total sales volume

98%

Reliability of plants and field facilities*

81%

of PTTEP's sales volume sold to PTT

12 USD/ BOE

Average regional cash cost

* of PTTEP-operated projects in Gulf of Thailand, excl. planned shutdown All figures are as of FY2016

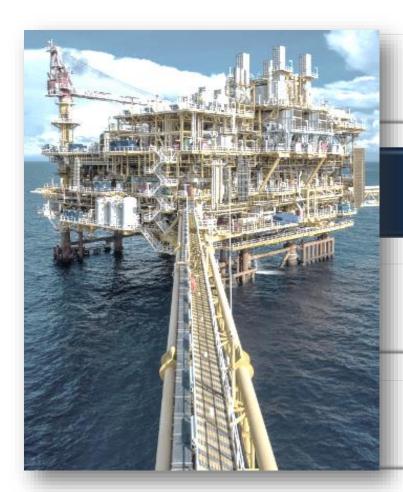
Notes:

- 1. Ownership as of 15 August 2016
- 2. 51.1% is directly held by the Government of Thailand (Ministry of Finance), with the remaining 14.9% held by the state-controlled Vayupak Fund I









Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

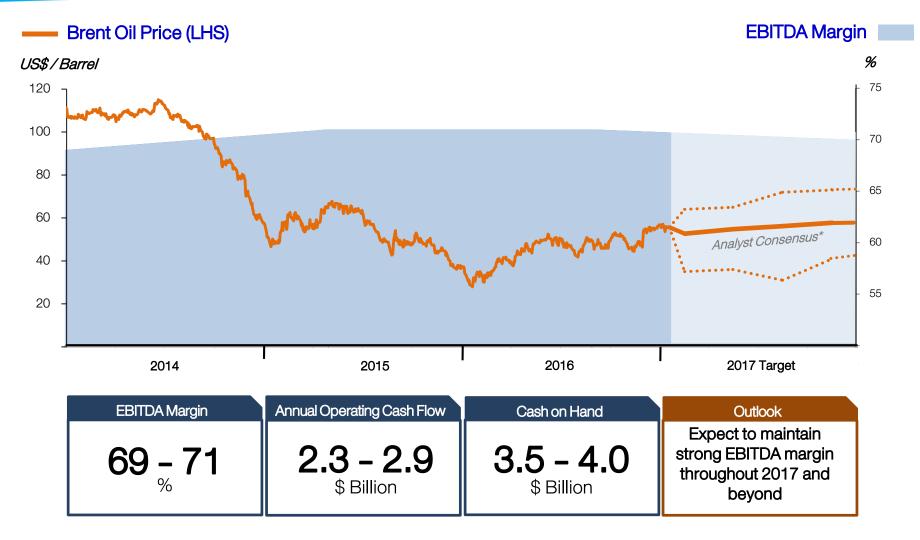
Investment Plan & Outlook



Survived through the Downturn and Ready to Strike

Strong operational and financial performance amid the oil price crisis

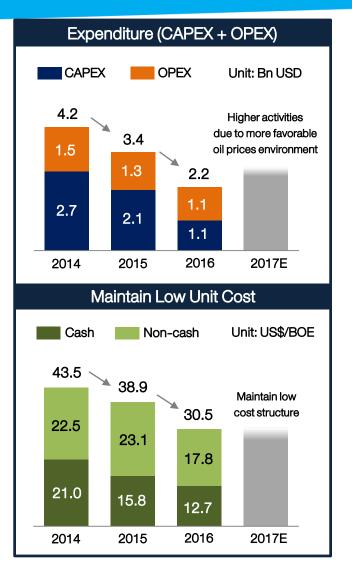


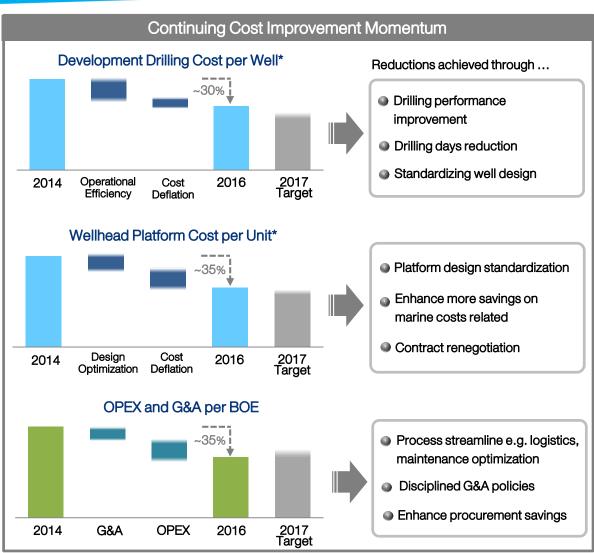




Disciplined Cost Management

Approx. 30% reduction to date on both CAPEX and OPEX





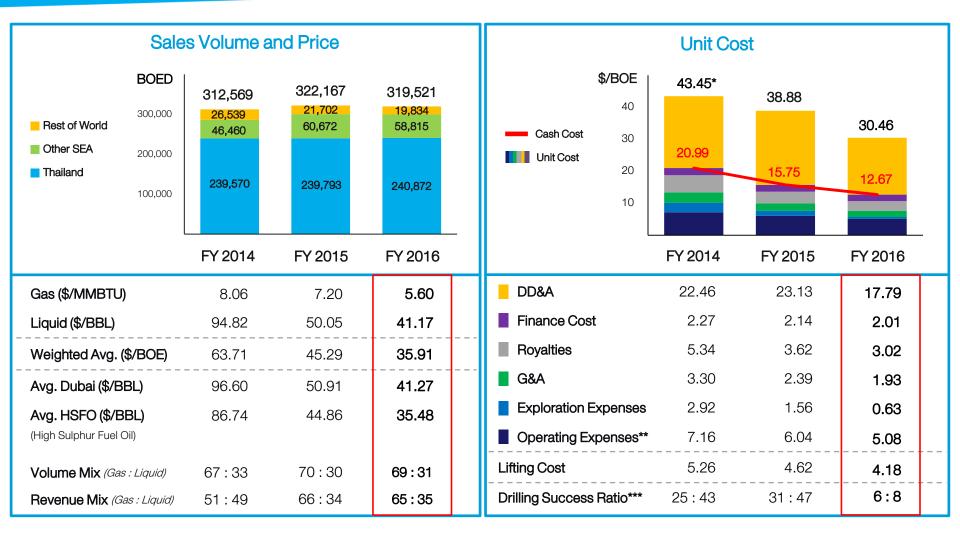
Remark * Primarily applicable in PTTEP-operated projects in the Gulf of Thailand

Note: For Wellhead Platform Cost: Graph represents cost reduction captured but not yet fully realized



Sales Volume & Unit Costs

Deliver targeted sales volume with leaner cost structure



 $\label{lem:reclassification of PSC royalty} Remark: \ Sales \ Volume \ \& \ Royalties: \ after \ reclassification \ of \ PSC \ royalty$



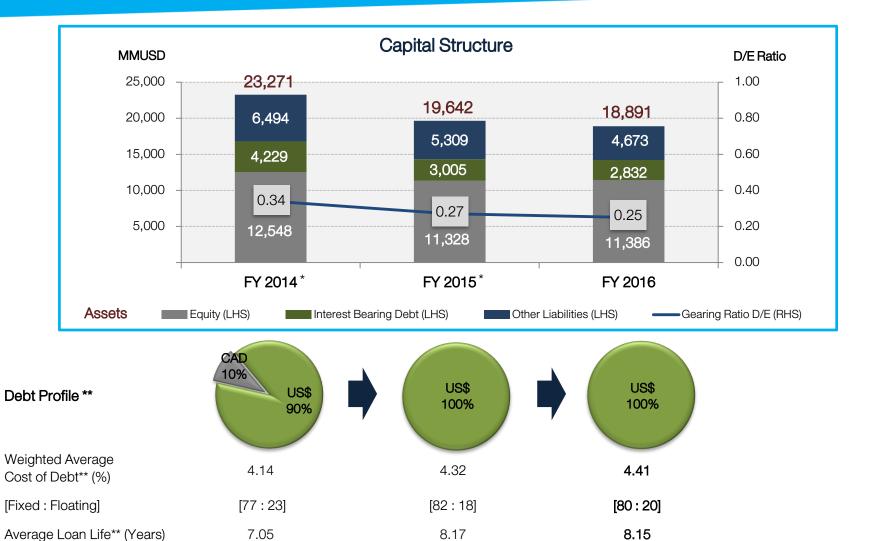
^{*} If exclude extra expense from Montara's Development well (H5): For 2014, Operating Exp: 6.73 \$/BOE / Unit cost: 43.02 \$/BOE

^{**} Exclude diluent cost for blending bitumen in KKD Oil Sands project

^{***} Successful wells : Total wells (includes Exploration and Appraisal wells)

Financial Position

Solid balance sheet with \$4Bn cash on hand for future growth



Remark: * Restated

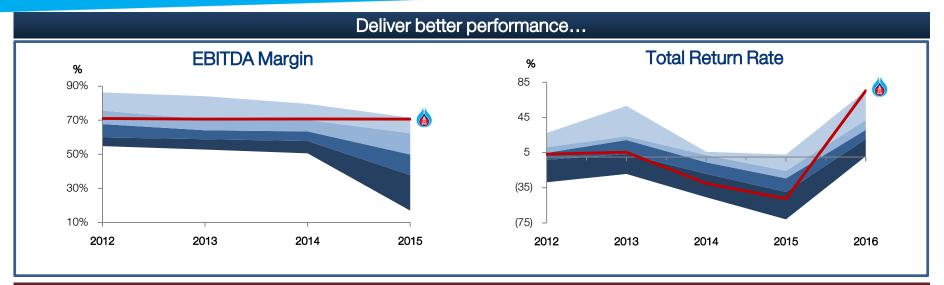
** Excludes Hybrid bonds

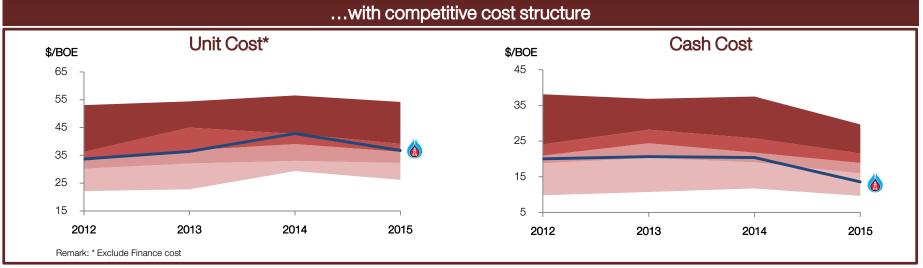


Peers Performance Comparison

Beat the industry average







Peers includes Anadarko, BG, BP, Chevron, CNOOC, ConocoPhilips, ExxonMobil, Hess, Inpex, Marathon, Murphy Oil, PetroChina, Petronas, Premier Oil, Repsol, Shell, Sinopec, Total, and Woodside (Upstream division for Integrated firms) (only Total Return Rate: excludes BG, Petronas)





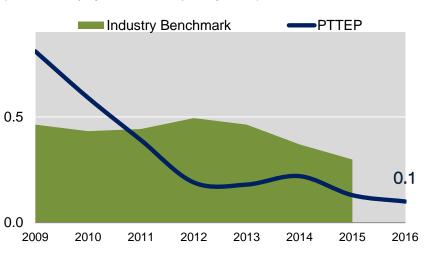
Priority on Safety and Sustainability

Significant cost reduction without compromising on SSHE

Safety

Maintain high safety standard

of incidents per million man hours (Lost time injury incident frequency, LTIF)



Safety of PTTEP employees and contractors in every aspect of our operations is key to achieve the goal of "Target Zero"

DJSI

Listed for three consecutive years

Dow Jones
Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM •





PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas Upstream & Integrated Industry with the highest score in 2016 and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class Sustainability Award 2017.









Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

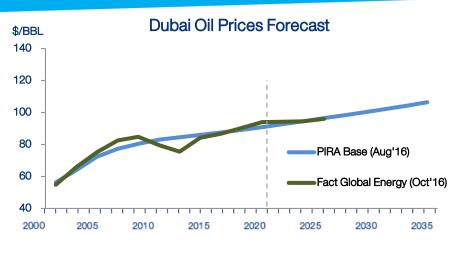
Growth & Opportunities

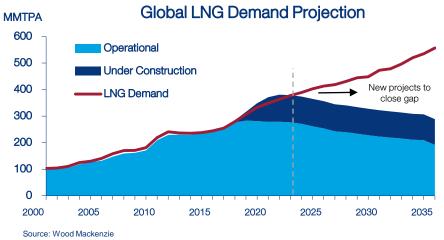
Investment Plan & Outlook



Growth Driver: Development Projects in Pipeline

Reinforced by more favorable industry outlook and funding capability

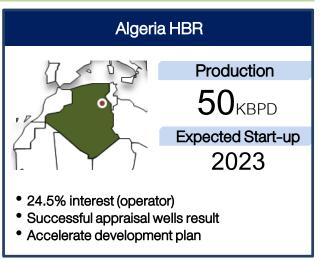




Good mix of LNG & Oil projects to start-up during 2021-2023 to capture the industry upturn

Production 12 MMTPA Expected Start-up 2022/23 • 8.5% interest (operated by Anadarko) • Substantial recoverable resources of 70+ TCF • Initial development for 12 MMTPA LNG (2 trains)







Growth Pillars

Well-prepared for sustainable future growth



Exploration

Focus Known area, acceptable risk and

quick commercialization opportunity

Seismic Activity: MOGE-3, Zawtika West Area,

SK410B

2017/18 Drilling: Onshore and offshore Myanmar

M&A

Geographical focus: Thailand, SEA, Middle East

Financially well positioned: \$4 Bn Cash on hand and

low gearing (0.25x D/E)

Product appetite: Gas-weighted

Cooperation with PTT in LNG Opportunities

Synergy to capture value in the LNG chain



Growing Thailand's LNG Demand



Enhance position in the LNG market

PTTEP's LNG-based projects in the pipeline

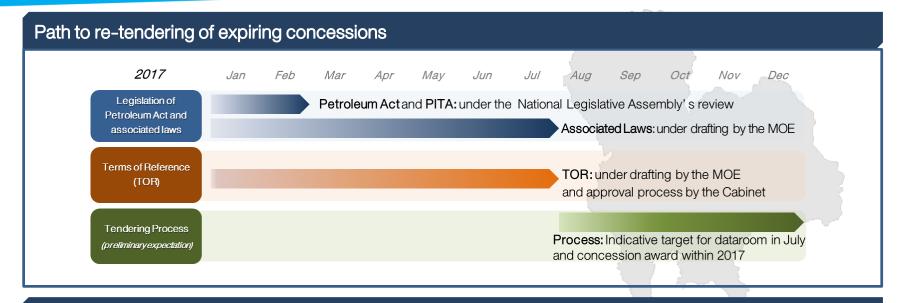
MOZ Offshore Area 1

Cash & Maple



Bongkot Concession Expiry

PTTEP is well-positioned to continue as operator



PTTEP: Competitively positioned to continue as operator



- Experienced and reliable
 operated at average over 95%* field reliability
- Operational efficiency
 through 20 years of factory drilling and GoT synergies
- Deep subsurface understanding
 Key enabler to deliver optimum resource recovery

Remark: * Bongkot field's performance as of 2016







Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

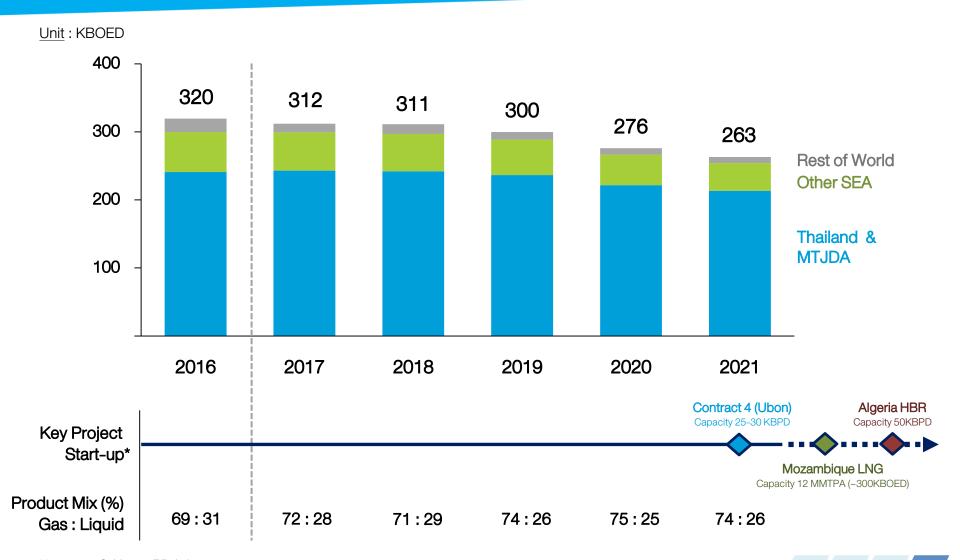
Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook



Sales Volume Guidance

Focus area in Thailand and South East Asia



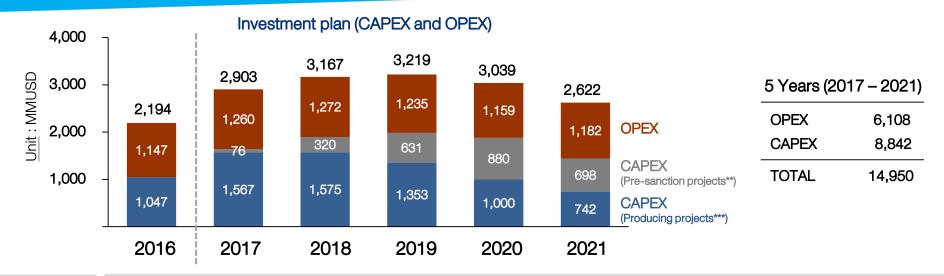
Note: * Subject to FID timing



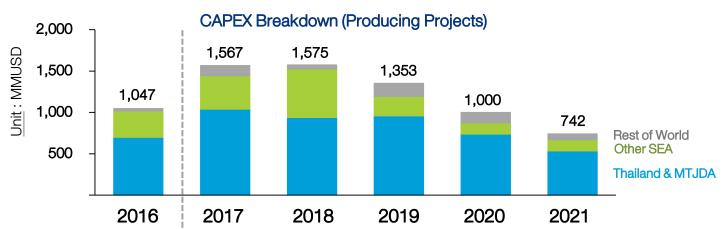


Investment Plan (CAPEX and OPEX)

SPEND SMART through leaner CAPEX and OPEX program







5 Years (2017 - 2021)

Rest of World 533
Other SEA 1,497
Thailand 4,206
TOTAL 6,236

Note: * Subject to FID timing

* Includes exploration and appraisal in all projects and head office CAPEX



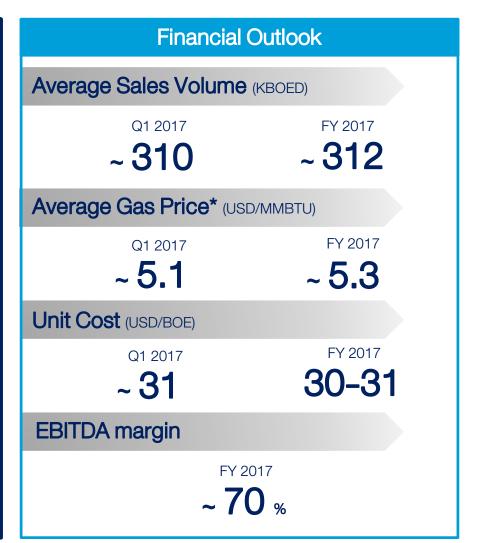
^{**} Pre-sanction projects include Mozambique LNG, Contract 4 (Ubon), Algeria HBR



Financial Capability and Outlook

Maintain Robust liquidity and cost competitiveness

Strong Financial Capability Operating cash flow Cash on hand billion USD Debt headroom 0.25 Total debt/equity ratio \$2.3 Bn "Solid cash flow from operations in 2016 Dubai \$ 1.0 Bn \$41 /BBL despite low oil price environment" Operating **CAPEX** cash flow



*Based on FY2017 Dubai oil price at 49\$/BBL

Key Takeaways

Strived through the downturn and ready to compete



- +90% of sales volume concentrated in SEA
- Stable revenues from PTT +80% of sales volume via long term offtake contracts
- Gas-weighted portfolio to cushion oil price volatility

- Low cost operations in SEA with ~70% EBITDA margin amid the low oil prices
- Cost discipline and operation efficiency with over 30% Unit cost reduction
- \$4 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low D/E ratio at 0.25x
- A consistent dividendpaying company for over 15 years
- Series of project developments in the pipeline and M&A
- Current gas-weighted portfolio in line with global trend towards gas.
- Continue strategy to seek
 LNG value chain
 opportunities with PTT
 Group





You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:



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+66 2 537 4000







2016 Financial Results	22-25
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Thailand Energy Updates	28
Key Project Highlights by Region	29-35
Project Details	36-39
Organization structure	40
Ratios and formula	41



Summary of 2016 Financial Results

Strong core earnings as a result of successful cost reduction effort

Unit: MMUSD

Statement of Income	2016	2015*	% YTD	Q3 16	Q4 16	% QoQ	Q4 15*	% YoY
Total Revenues	4,339	5,614	(23)	1,109	1,089	(2)	1,327	(18)
Sales	4,190	5,287	(21)	1,047	1,038	(1)	1,203	(14)
Others	149	327	(54)	62	51	(18)	124	(59)
Sales Volume (BOED)	319,521	322,167	(1)	311,386	316,307	2	336,363	(6)
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	35.91	45.29	(21)	36.32	35.65	(2)	39.18	(9)
Total Expenses	3,987	6,437	(38)	953	1,123	18	1,196	(6)
Major Expenses:								
Operating Expenses	582	685	(15)	146	167	14	170	(2)
Exploration Expenses	73	183	(60)	20	12	(40)	53	(77)
DD&A	2,079	2,708	(23)	534	509	(5)	613	(17)
Impairment Loss on Assets	47	1,350	(97)	-	47	>100	-	>100
Income Tax Expense	285	495	(42)	67	133	99	118	13
(Gain)/Loss on FX	(12)	69	(>100)	(14)	16	>100	(4)	>100
Net Income from Continuing Operations	352	(823)	>100	156	(34)	(>100)	131	(>100)
Profit (Loss) from Discontinued Operations	20	(31)	>100	0.27	18	>100	0.48	>100
Net Income	372	(854)	>100	156	(16)	(>100)	132	(>100)
Recurring Net Income	466	718	(35)	75	123	64	13	>100
Non-Recurring**	(94)	(1,572)	94	81	(139)	(>100)	119	(>100)

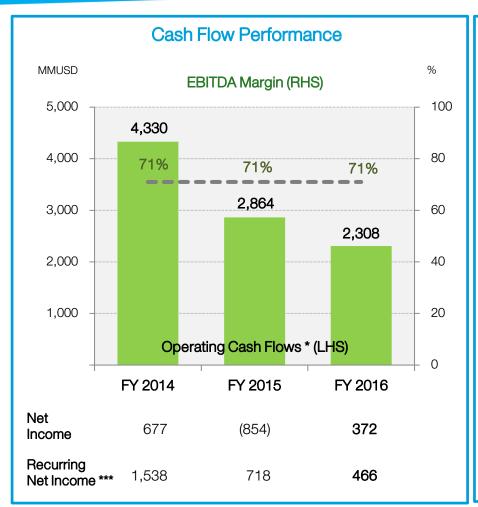
Note: * Restated / Represented

^{**} Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, and etc.



Cash flow performance

Healthy EBITDA margin with robust liquidity to fund CAPEX and debt service





Remark: * Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

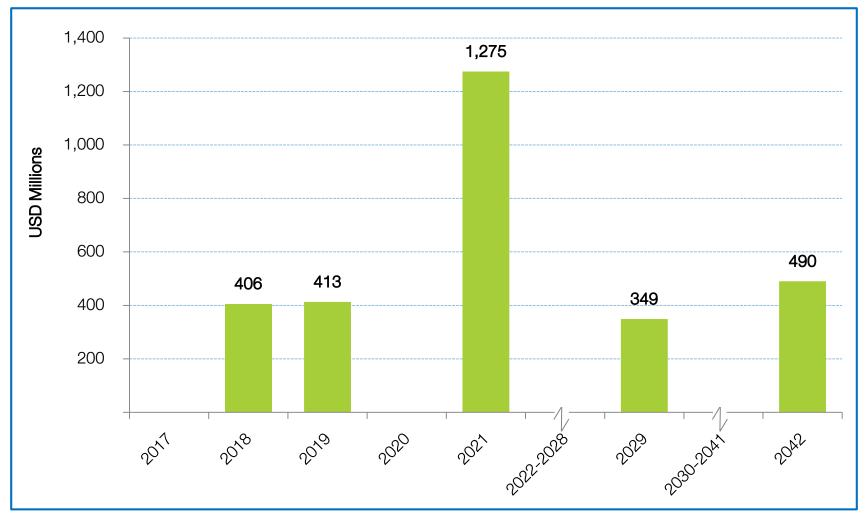
^{**} Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

^{***} Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.

Debt Maturity Profile

Expect no debt maturity until 2018



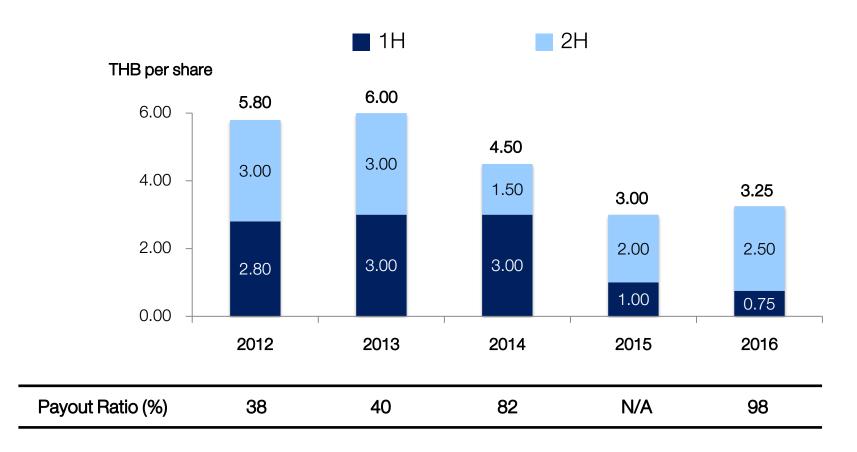


Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap



(Policy: No Less Than 30% of Net Income)





Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (





ROBECOSAM Sustainability Award Gold Class 2017

2016 DJSI Listed Company

PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas
Upstream & Integrated Industry with the highest score
and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class
Sustainability Award 2017.







FTSE4Good Emerging Index

PTTEP is a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index following its launch in December 2016



Proven business integrity

Outstanding Sustainability Report Award 2016

Thai Listed Companies Association

Certified Member

Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption (CAC)

CG Asia Recognition Awards

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

Exemplary social contributor

Bronze Stevie Award

Parasite-Free School Program

Platinum Award

Free healthcare Center Project Indonesia

Green driver to environment

Best Environmental Responsibility

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

CDP's Climate Leadership Level

Excellence in the safety, health and environmental management awards

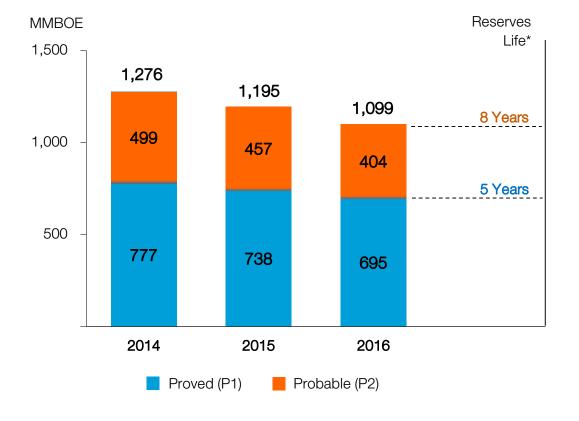
2016 SHE Award

CDP



Reserves

Maintaining reserve life with majority of reserves base in SEA



5-Year Average Proved Reserves Replacement Ratio (RRR)

2014	2015	2016
0.45x	0.50x	0.57x

2016 by Geography Domestic International 1,099 34% 695 37% 66% 63% P1 P1 + P22016 by Product Type Gas Liquid 1,099 24% 695 25% 76% 75%

P1

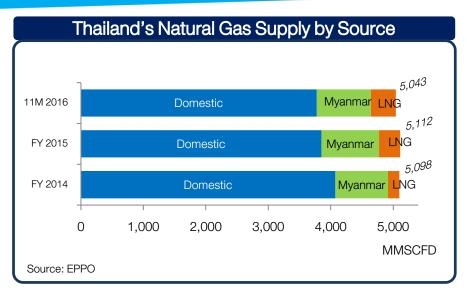
P1 + P2

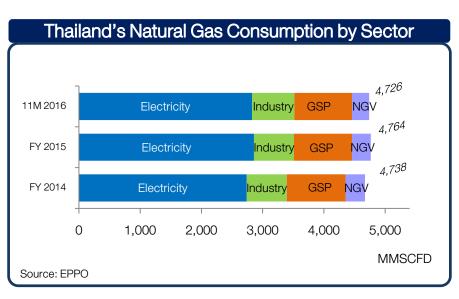
^{*} Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 368 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2016

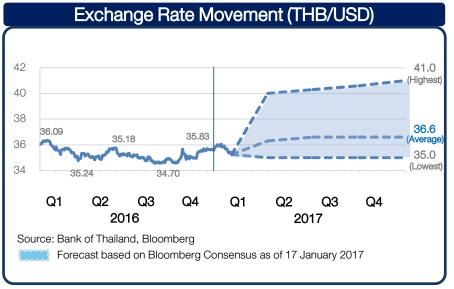


Thailand updates

Stable gas outlook, while watching closely on the concession re-tendering timeline







Thailand's Gas Market:

 In meeting stable domestic demand, saw a slight increase in LNG imports and Myanmar volumes decline due to planned shutdown in 11M 2016

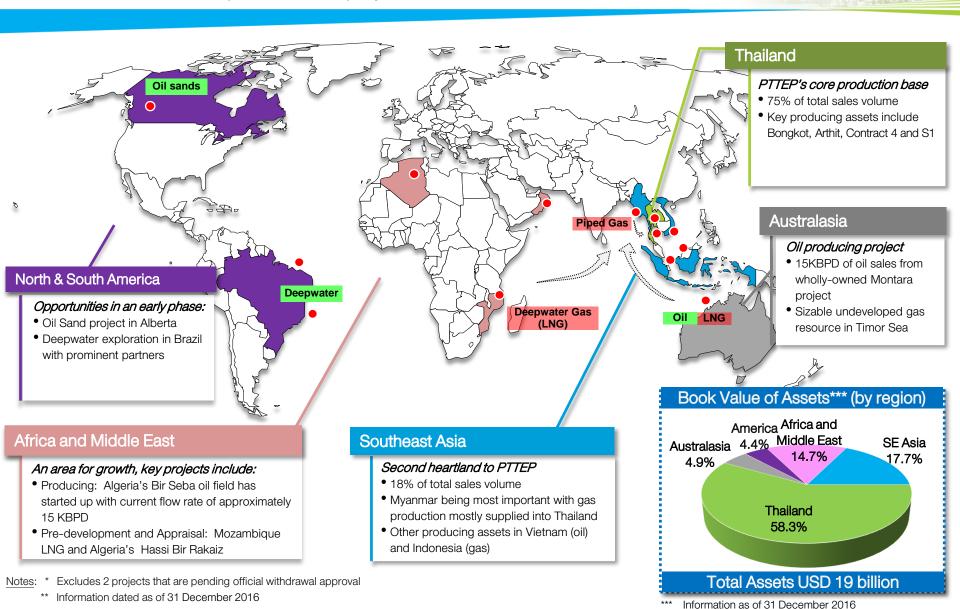
Exchange Rate:

Continue to be volatile; risk to weakening THB if FED increases interest rate in 2017



Diversified international portfolio

Worldwide operations: 37 projects* in 10 countries

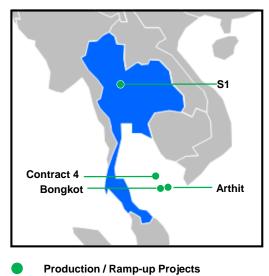




Thailand

Strong home base with legacy assets maintaining production plateau





Bongkot (44.4% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 887 MMSCFD (2016)
- Average condensate sales volume was 27 KBPD in 2016

S1 (100% interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 27 KBPD in 2016

Arthit (80% interest)

 Average sales volume in 2016 was 222 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.3 KBPD of condensates

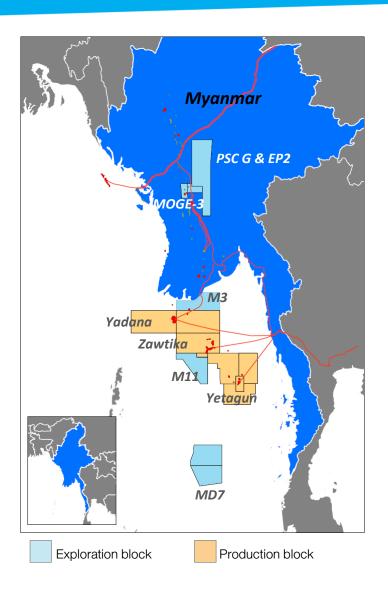
Acquisition of Hess Assets in Thailand

- PTTEP successfully acquired Hess Corporation's working interests in the Contract 4
 project and Sinphuhorm project, and now holds 60% working interest in the Contract 4
 project and 55% working interest in the Sinphuhorm project. PTTEP has also become
 the operator of the Sinphuhorm project
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 328 MMSCFD for natural gas and 15 KBPD for condensate in 2016



Southeast Asia: Myanmar

Significant contribution to growth



- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in August 2014. Deliver gas supply of 305 MMSCFD in 2016.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin

Project Status Appraisal Exploration Producing Yadana • PSC G & EP2 • M3 (25.5% WI) (70% WI) (80% WI) Yetagun • MOGE-3 (19.3% WI) (75% WI) Zawtika • M11 (80% WI) (100% WI) • MD7 (100% WI)

Note: WI - working interest



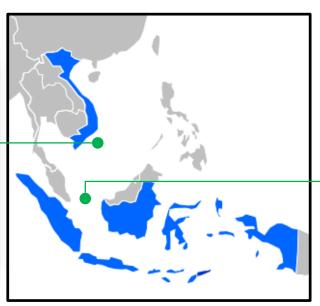
Southeast Asia: Vietnam and Indonesia

Reinforcing regional exposure through strategic partnerships



Vietnam 16-1







Production / Ramp-up Projects

Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 27 KBPD in 2016
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

Average sales volume of natural gas was 226 MMSCFD in 2016

Source: Premier Oil



East Africa: Mozambique

Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs



Location and Cost Advantage

- Close proximity to shore
- High quality reservoirs
- Access to Asian markets

Substantial recoverable resources of <u>70+ tcf</u> with scalable offshore development of more than 6 LNG trains

Key Milestones to Final Investment Decision

Technical

- ✓ Certified reserves to support initial trains
- ✓ Announced selection of contractor for onshore LNG facilities construction

Commercial

✓ Secured more than 8 MMTPA of nonblinding HOAs

Regulatory

- ✓ Decree law ratified
- ✓ Substantial engagement with government to progress on remaining agreements and approvals to support investment

Financing

✓ Positive indications on project financing

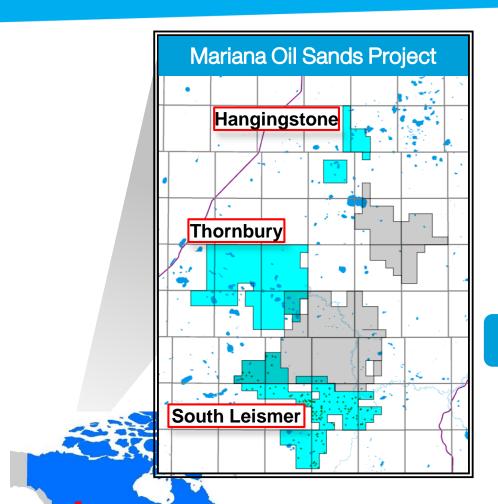
Onwards to initial phase of 12 MMTPA

Source: Anadarko



America: Canada Oil Sands

Flexibility to pursue long-term investment from the oil sands project

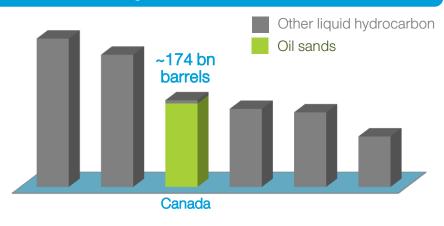


Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014

Project Overview

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- Current focus on assessing cost reduction opportunity in light of low oil price environment.

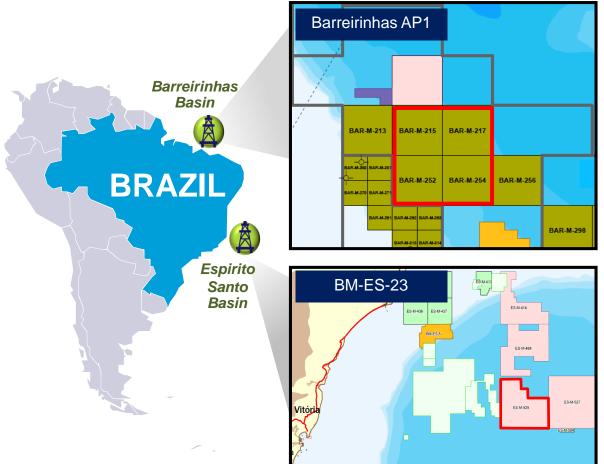
Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3rd largest oil reserves, is oil sands





America: Brazil Deepwater

Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase



- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by BG Group (75% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source: The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)



Project information 1/4

Production phase: Thailand and JDA



	Project	Status*	atus* PTTEP's	Partners		2016 Avera	ge Sales Volume **	2017 Key Activities
			Share	(as of 20)16)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	duction Phase							
Th	ailand and JDA							
1		OP	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	222 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.3 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells
2	B6/27	OP	60%***			N/A	N/A	Subsurface study
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	127 MMSCFD	Crude: 28 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL British Gas	33.3333% 22.2222%	887 MMSCFD	Condensate: 27 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
5	Contract 3 (Formerly Unocal III)		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	583 MMSCFD	Crude: 24 k BPD Condensate: 21 k BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells Install wellhead platforms Perform waterflood activities
6	Contract 4 (Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	328 MMSCFD	Condensate: 15 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms Review development plan of Ubon field
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	11 MMSCFD	-	
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2 MMSCFD	Crude: 6.1 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	7 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.6 k BPD	
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 530 BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 367 BPD	Drill development wellsPerform waterflood activities
12	S1	OP	100%			22 MMSCFD	Crude: 27 k BPD	Drill exploration / development wells Enhance oil recovery program includes waterflooding and artificial lift
13	Sinphuhorm	OP	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	118 MMSCFD	Condensate: 435 BPD	Drill development wells
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	300 MMSCFD	Condensate: 7.8 k BPD	Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 205 BPD	Drill development wells

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{*} Sales volume stated at 100% basis.

^{***} Pending the approval of the partner divestment from DMF

^{****} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



Project information 2/4

Production phase: Overseas



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partne	Partners		ge Sales Volume **	2017 Key Activities
			Share	(as of 20)16)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	roduction Phase							
Ove	erseas							
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	12 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.4 k BPD	Maintain production operation Perform reservoir management
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	747 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	229 MMSCFD	Condensate: 4.9 k BPD	Drill appraisal / development wells Perform reservoir Management
19	Vietnam 16-1	JOC	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	10 MMSCFD	Crude: 27 k BPD	Drill development wellsMaintain production operation
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 15 k BPD	 Drill development well in Montara Maintain production operation Acquire 3D seismic reprocessing
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	226 MMSCFD	Crude: 1 k BPD	Maintain production operation
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	OP	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	305 MMSCFD	-	 Maintain production rate Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	JOC	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	- -	Crude: 2.2 k BPD (net entitlement)	 Maintain production operation Review field development plan for possible capacity expansion

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship Sales volume stated at 100% basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

^{***} Completion of divestment transaction in Dec 16

^{****} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



Project information 3/4

Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2016)	2017 Key Activities			
Exp	Exploration Phase							
Tha	hailand and JDA							
24	G9/43	OP	100%					
Ove	erseas							
25	Myanmar M3	ОР	80%	MOECO 20%	Assess resource potential and commercial feasibility			
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	Anadarko, Mitsui, 26.5%,20% ENH, Bharat Petroleum, 15%,10%, BREML, OVL 10%,10%	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts			
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	ОР	24.5%	CNOOC 24.5% Sonatrach 51%	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan			
28	Myanmar M11	ОР	100%		Acquire 3D seismic			
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN 65.88% MOECO 25.62%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government			
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN 73.4% MOECO 19.6%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government			
31	Myanmar PSC G and EP 2	OP	70%	WinPreciousResources 10% MOECO 10% Palang Sophon Offshore 10%	Conduct G&G studies			
32	Myanmar MD 7	ОР	100%		Assess resource potential			
33	Mariana Oil Sands	ОР	100%		Assess development approach and cost reduction opportunity			
34	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	BG Brasil 75%	Acquire 3D seismic			

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



Project information 4/4

Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2016)	2017 Key Activities		
Exp	Exploration Phase						
Ove	erseas (Cont'd)						
35	Myanmar MOGE 3	ОР	75%	Palang Sophon Offshore 10% MOECO 10% WinPreciousResources 5%	Acquire 2D and 3D seismic		
36	Brazil BM-ES-23		20%	Petrobras 65% INPEX 15%			
37	Malaysia SK410B	ОР	42.5%	KUFPEC 42.5% PSCB 15%			

Remarks: 37 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



Organization structure

Ensuring transparency, integrity and good corporate governance







Ratio & formula



Ratio	Formula
Lifting Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. – Transportation Cost – Stock Variation – Other expense not related to lifting) / Production Volume
Cash Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
Unit Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
Reserves Replacement Ratio	5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Reserves Life Index (Year)	Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Success Ratio	Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales Revenue	Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
EBITDA	(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA Margin	EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Return on Equity	Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
Return on Capital Employed	(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortise Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Simple Effective Tax Rate	Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Total debt	Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Net debt	Total debt – Liquidity
Debt to Equity	Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net Debt to Equity	Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total Debt to Capital	Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total Debt to EBITDA	Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net Debt to EBITDA	Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio	Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortize Bond Issuing Cost