

## Summary of Q3 2019 Financial Results

Soften net income QoQ mainly from declining oil price and well written-off

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit : MMUSD |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement of Income | Q2 19 | Q3 19 | \% QoQ | Q3 18 | \% YoY | 9M 19 | 9M 18 | \% YTD |
| Total Revenues | 1,573 | 1,593 | 1\% | 1,398 | 14\% | 4,572 | 3,960 | 15\% |
| Sales | 1,469 | 1,494 | 2\% | 1,338 | 12\% | 4,291 | 3,792 | 13\% |
| Others | 104 | 99 | (5\%) | 60 | 65\% | 281 | 168 | 67\% |
| Sales Volume (BOED) | 334,627 | 352,862 | 5\% | 304,940 | 16\% | 335,696 | 300,338 | 12\% |
| Sales Price (USD/BOE) | 48.26 | 46.03 | (5\%) | 47.67 | (3\%) | 46.83 | 46.25 | 1\% |
| Total Expenses | 1,140 | 1,235 | 8\% | 1,083 | 14\% | 3,387 | 3,109 | 9\% |
| Major Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses | 154 | 181 | 18\% | 166 | 9\% | 470 | 476 | (1\%) |
| DD\&A | 477 | 512 | 7\% | 496 | 3\% | 1,448 | 1,364 | 6\% |
| Exploration Expenses | 32 | 59 | 84\% | 19 | >100\% | 100 | 37 | >100\% |
| G\&A | 92 | 94 | 2\% | 69 | 36\% | 251 | 185 | 36\% |
| Loss on Divestment | - | - | - | 37 | (100\%) | - | 37 | (100\%) |
| Income Tax Expense | 186 | 194 | 4\% | 105 | 85\% | 488 | 439 | 11\% |
| (Gain)/Loss on FX | (26) | (20) | (23\%) | 6 | (>100\%) | (79) | 11 | (>100\%) |
| Net Income | 433 | 358 | (17\%) | 315 | 14\% | 1,185 | 851 | 39\% |
| Recurring Net Income | 389 | 303 | (22\%) | 292 | 4\% | 1,066 | 932 | 14\% |
| Non-Recurring * | 44 | 55 | 25\% | 23 | >100\% | 119 | (81) | >100\% |

[^0]Sales Volume


## Operating Performance

Increased unit cost mainly QoQ driven by more expenses from wells written-off


Note: Unit Cost : Exclude of costs related to new business which is approximately 0.1 \$/BOE for each period

## Financial Performance : Income Statement

Sustained solid EBITDA

|  | Q2 19 | Q3 19 | Q3 18 | 9M 19 | 9M 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales and Revenue from Pipeline Transportation (MMUSD) | 1,503 | 1,524 | 1,367 | 4,383 | 3,870 |
| EBITDA (MMUSD) | 1,087 | 1,054 | 992 | 3,166 | 2,836 |
| Net Income (MMUSD) | 433 | 358 | 315 | 1,185 | 851 |
| Recurring Net Income (MMUSD) | 389 | 303 | 292 | 1,066 | 932 |
| Earning Per Share (USD) | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.20 |
| Key Financial Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 72 | 69 | 73 | 72 | 73 |
| Return on Equity (\%) (LTM) | 12 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| Return on Capital Employed (\%) (LTM) | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Return on Equity (\%) (LTM, Recurring Net Income) | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Return on Capital Employed (\%) (LTM, Recurring Net Income) | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |

## Financial Performance : Balance Sheet

Healthy balance sheet with low gearing ratio

|  | YE 18 | Q3 19 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (MMUSD) | 19,484 | 19,837 |
| - Cash \& cash equivalents * (MMUSD) | 4,001 | 2,093 |
| Total Liabilities (MMUSD) | 7,479 | 7,877 |
| - Interest bearing debt (MMUSD) | 1,946 | 2,197 |
| Equity (MMUSD) | 12,005 | 11,960 |
| Key Financial Ratios |  |  |
| Total Debt to Equity (X) | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| Net Debt** to Equity $(X)$ | $0.17)$ | 0.01 |
| Total Debt to Capitalization $(X)$ | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| Total Debt to EBITDA $(X)$ | 0.63 | 0.49 |
| EBITDA Interest Coverage (X) | 32 | 42 |

## Credit Ratings : <br> Weighted Average Cost of Debt **: <br> Average Loan Life **

BBB+ (S\&P), Baa1 (Moody's), AAA (TRIS) 5.04\%
8.36 years Net Debt = Total Debt less Cash \& Cash Equivalents and Short-term Investments
** Excludes hybrid bonds
The formulas for calculating ratios are provided in the supplementary section for your reference

## Cash Flows : January - September 2019


** Net of interest received
*** Include Short-term Investment (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

Financial Outlook
Strive to deliver strong core operational performance

Financial Outlook



You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:


## Supplementary Index : Ratio \& Formula

| Ratio |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lifting Cost (\$/BOE) | (Operating Exp. - Transportation Cost - Stock Variation - Other expenses not related to lifting) / Production Volume |
| Cash Cost (\$/BOE) | (Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G\&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume |
| Unit Cost (\$/BOE) | (Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G\&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD\&A) / Sales Volume |
| Reserves Replacement Ratio | 5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume |
| Reserves Life Index (Year) | Proved Reserves / Production Volume |
| Success Ratio | Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells |
| Sales Revenue | Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation |
| EBITDA | (Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and |
| EBITDA Margin | remuneration + Management's remuneration) |
| Return on Equity | EBITDA / Sales Revenue |
| Return on Capital Employed | Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period |
| (Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses \& Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and |  |
| Simple Effective Tax Rate | Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes |
| Total debt | Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution |
| Net debt | Total debt - Liquidity |
| Debt to Equity | Total debt / Shareholders' equity |
| Net Debt to Equity | Net debt / Shareholders' equity |
| Total Debt to Capital | Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity) |
| Total Debt to EBITDA | Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA |
| Net Debt to EBITDA | Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA |
| EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio | Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses \& Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost |


[^0]:    * Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment loss on assets and etc

