









Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth

A Firm Core for Accretive Growth

Reflected in 2017's performance





Operation

- ✓ 299 KBOED

 Sales volume as target
- ✓ 29 \$/BOE

 Competitive unit cost
- ✓ Diversified into MLNG Train 9
- √ 0.1 LTIF

 Safety record in top quartile



\$ Financials

- ✓ Healthy margin and liquidity
 - **70%** EBITDA Margin
 - \$4.5Bn Cash on hand
 - 0.25x Gearing ratio
- ✓ Dividend commitment
 - **4.25** THB/Share (90% Payout)

Unlocking value through concrete growth platforms



Acquired 22.2222% stake from Shell



Expanded to new prolific areas with experienced partners





Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth

Oil Prices

Market upturn despite facing the headwinds from the U.S. supply



2017 Highlights

◆ OPEC and Non-OPEC supply cut extension

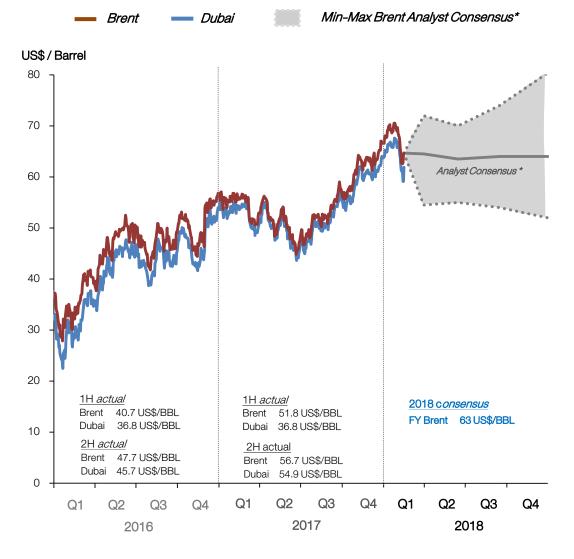
Compliance Rate Achieved

OPEC 95% Non-OPEC 82%

- Continued growth in the U.S. supply
- Key facilities disruption
- Crude demand growth from global economic expansion
- Other factors: geopolitical tension and the U.S. crude stock decline

2018 Outlook

- Growth in crude demand led by India and OECD countries
- Increase in the U.S. production volume and Keystone XL expansion
- Watching list: production policies of key producers and monetary policies of major economy countries



Remark: * Bloomberg Analyst Consensus (CPFC) as of 14 February 2018 and IEA (as of Jan 2018)





Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

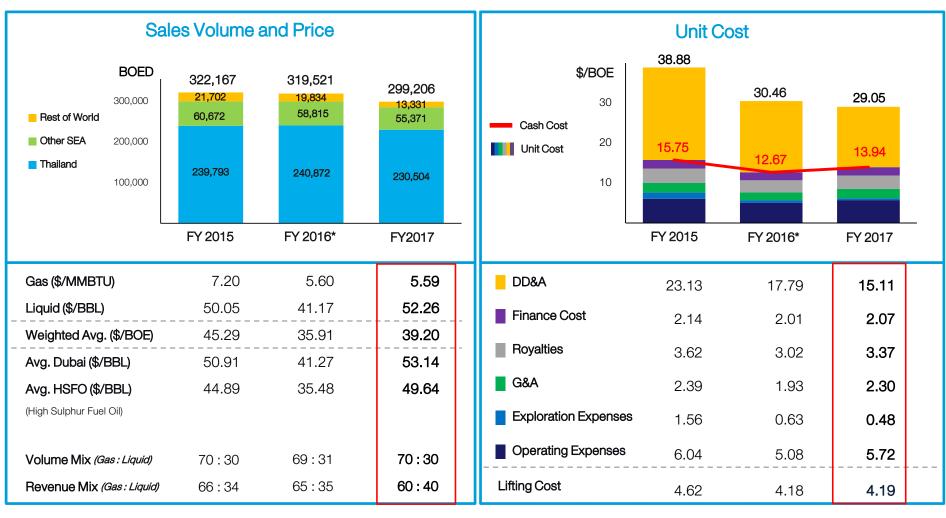
Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth

Sales Volume & Unit Cost







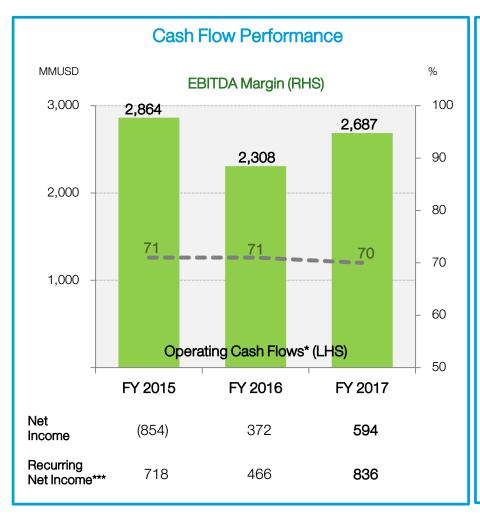
Note: * Represented and includes discontinued operations until end of August 2016

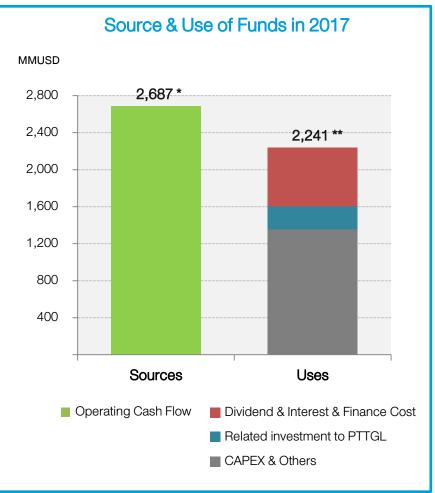
The formulas for calculating ratios are provided in the supplementary section for your reference

Cash Flow Performance

Solid cash flows and liquidity for future growth







Remark: * Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

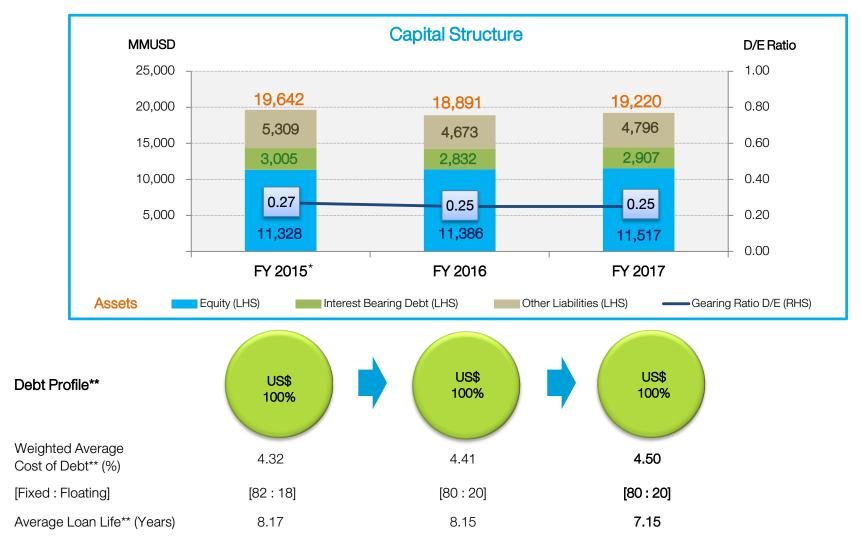
^{**} Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.

Financial Position

Strengthened balance sheet with net cash position





Remark: * Restated

** Excludes Hybrid bonds

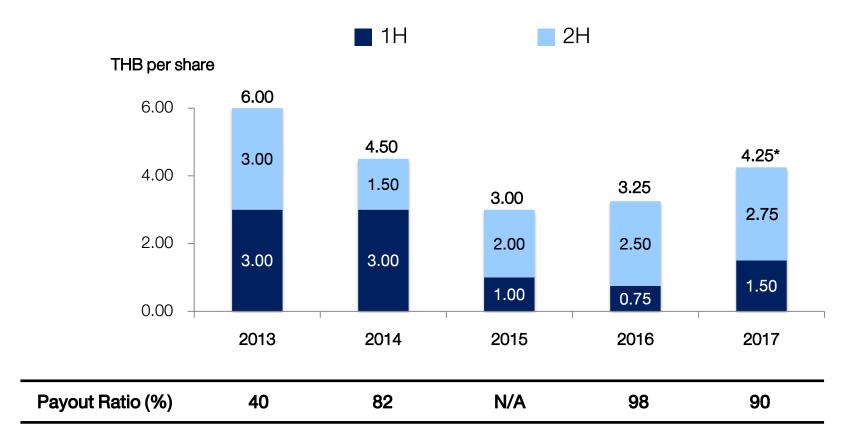
Dividends





Dividend Payment History

(Policy: No Less Than 30% of Net Income)

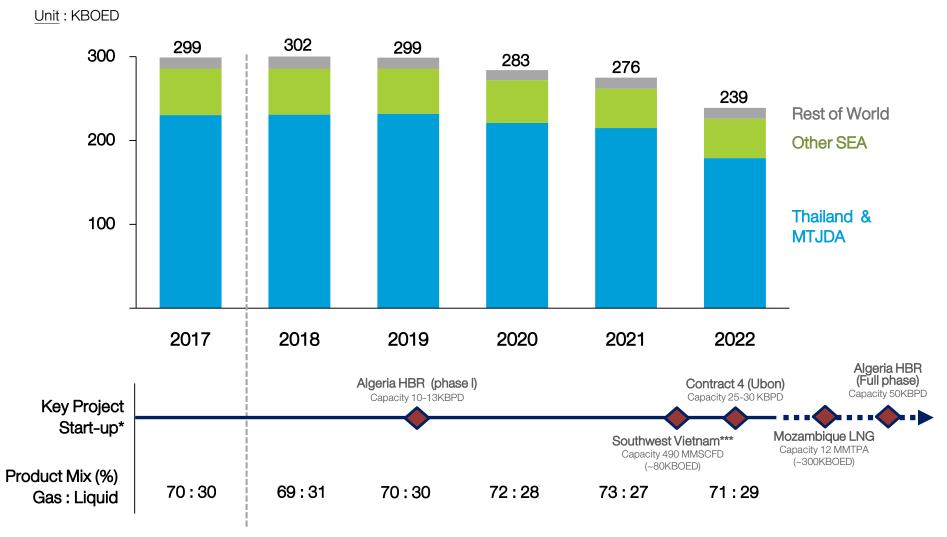


^{*} Subject to 2018 AGM's approval

Sales Volume (excluding additional stakes in Bongkot)

M&As and concession bidding remain key upside





Note: Excludes the sales volume contribution from the acquisition of additional 22.2222% stakes in Bongkot from Shell

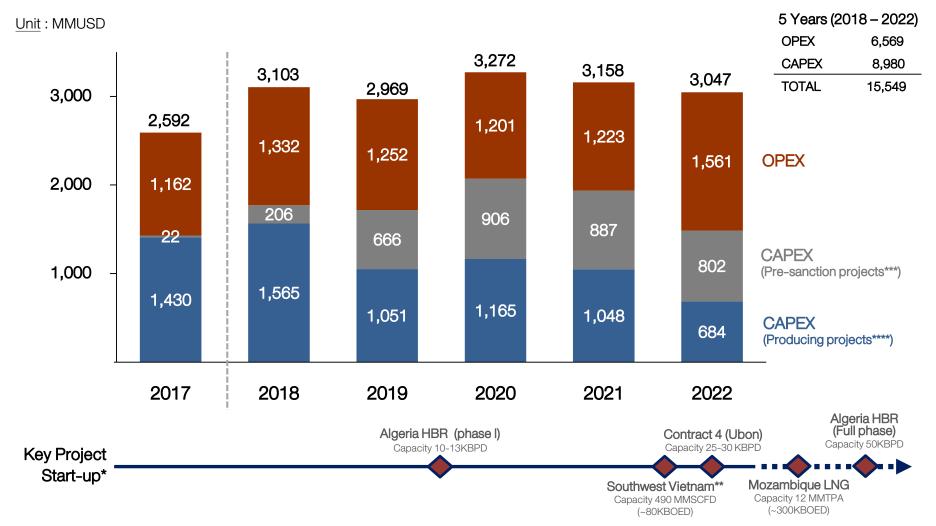
Subject to FID timing

^{**} Expected project start-up in late 2021

Investment Plan (excluding additional stakes in Bongkot)







Note: Excludes the related investment from the acquisition of additional 22.2222% stakes in Bongkot from Shell

* Subject to FID timing

- *** Pre-sanction projects include Mozambique LNG, Contract 4 (Ubon), Algeria HBR and Southwest Vietnam
- ** Expected project start-up in late 2021
- Includes exploration and appraisal in all projects and head office CAPEX

Financial Outlook

Expect revenue growth and robust financial performance





Note: * Excludes sales volume from the acquisition of additional stakes in Bongkot

** Based on FY2018 Dubai oil price at 60 \$/BBL





Key Achievements

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Strategy and Growth

RESET to optimize cost level and uphold competitiveness



Ways Results

Optimizing Producing Projects



Capital Management

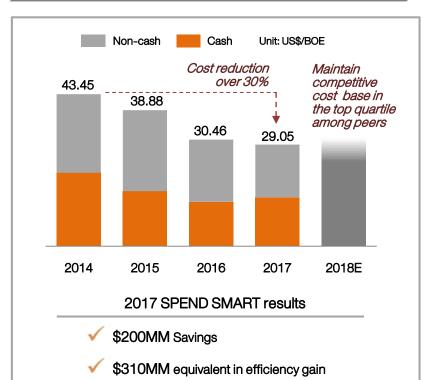


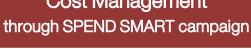
Organizational Restructuring to cope with changing E&P landscape



Cost Management









Exploration



Engineering & Construction



Production Operations



Maintenance & Inspection



Drilling & Well



Logistics



500+ new ideas initiated

Procurement



Finance & Accounting



G&A

REFOCUS for sustainable future growth



Exploration

Reinforce activities in prolific areas

2018 Budgets



Expanded to Mexico

New 2 Blocks in Gulf of Mexico

- Materiality: Prolific area in major prospective resources
- Optimize Value: Attractive fiscal terms and entry cost, Decreasing cost trend
- Infrastructure: Well-established market and infrastructure
- Consortium: Partnership with experienced operators



Target producing assets in focus areas; SEA and Middle East

Thailand

Additional 22.2222% in Bongkot*

Daily Production



Cash Flow



LNG Value Chain

Join-hand with PTT to capture LNG demand growth in Asia

1st step in Malaysia

10% in MLNG Train 9 in Malaysia



Marked as first step into midstream LNG business and in vicinity of current and future upstream opportunities

Subject to deal closing

REFOCUS for sustainable future growth



Strive to win Bongkot and Erawan bidding



Preliminary Bidding Conditions*

- 2 PSCs: Bongkot and Erawan
- Key focus: continuity of operations with minimum production volume of 1,500 MMSCFD (Bongkot+Erawan) for at least 10 years

PTTEP is well-positioned to bid for **Bongkot and Erawan**

- Experienced and reliable
- Operational efficiency
- Synergies in the Gulf of Thailand
- Deep subsurface understanding

Progressing towards FID of key pre-development projects

Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1



(operated by Anadarko

- Production 12_{MMTPA} Expected Start-up 2023
- Approval of key legal framework and development plan
- Commencement of the resettlement action plan
- ☐ Significant progress on SPA negotiation with the execution of 1st SPA of 1.2MTPA
- Project finance is ongoing as planned

Southwest Vietnam



Block B&48/95 52/97 8.5% 7.0% (operated by PetroVietnam)

- Production 490MMSCFD Expected Start-up 2021
- Signed letter of agreement on wellhead gas prices and pipeline tariff in Q3 2017
- ☐ Finalizing commercial agreements and FID once government approval on FDP is received

Algeria HBR



24.5% (operator)

- Production 50KBPD
- Expected Start-up 2023
- Submitted development plan in Q4 2017
- ☐ FID once government approval is received

Note: First phase production of 10-13 KBPD, expected in 2019

Ubon (Contract 4)



60% (operated by

Chevron)

Production 25–30 KBPD Expected Start-up 2021

- ☐ In process of FEED
- During development preparation with current partners

^{*} Based on MoE's interview

RENEW to adapt in response to changing industry landscape



Enhancing Core Capability in Exploration & Production



Value through Business Diversification



ORGANIZATIONAL TRANSFORMATION

Innovative, agile and result-driven



E&P TECHNOLOGY

Drive exploration success, production enhancement and green practices



DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

Embrace digital technologies to drive efficiency



E&P-RELATED BUSINESS

Explore for value enhancement e.g. decommissioning



Extend presence across the gas chain



Midstream Invest to support E&P and develop

LNG: diversified LNG supply and trading portfolio

for Asian market

Gas Create market beyond Thailand; and capture

Market: value along the gas-to-power chain



RENEWABLE ENERGY

Evaluate strategic and competency compatibility

Key Takeaways

Maximizing value through solid growth platforms



Concrete plans for reserve accretion

- Strive to win Bongkot and Erawan bidding
- Series of M&A deals execution
- Accelerate FID of key pre-development projects
- Exploration expansion to prolific areas

Competitive cost base and strong margin

- Competitive cost base in top quartile
- Sustain ~70% EBITDA margin amid oil price volatility
- \$4.5 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low gearing

Commitment to shareholders' value creation

A consistent dividend-paying company with a track record of over 15 years

Well prepared for future challenges

- Organizational transformation to cope with changing industry landscape as well as to enhance operational efficiency
- Gas-weighted portfolio in line with global energy trend
- Diversification to LNG value chain with PTT
- Explore new business opportunities



Thank you and Q&A



You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:



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Supplementary information





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Summary of 2017 Financial Results

Strong core profits led by improved average selling price



Unit: MMUSD

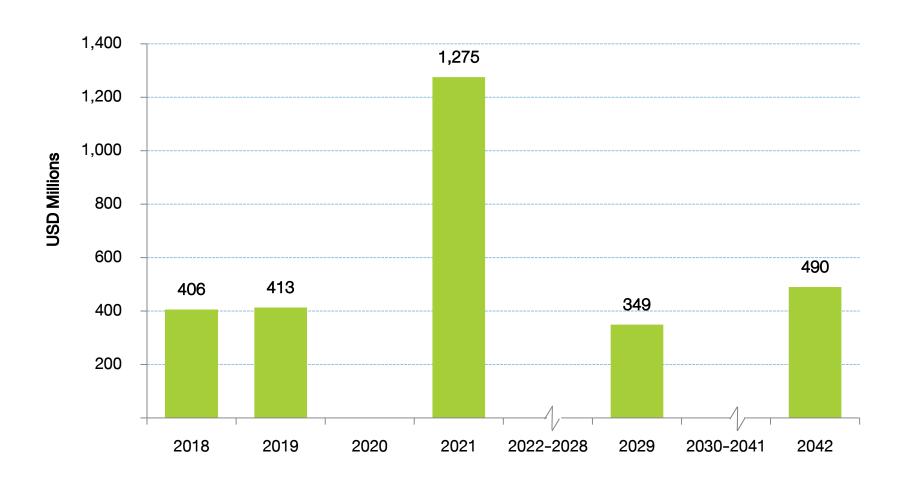
Statement of Income	2017	2016	% YTD	Q3 17	Q4 17	% QoQ	Q4 16	% YoY
Total Revenues	4,523	4,339	4%	1,134	1,271	12%	1,089	17%
Sales	4,281	4,190	2%	1,064	1,202	13%	1,038	16%
Others	242	149	62%	70	69	(1%)	51	35%
Sales Volume (BOED)	299,206	319,521*	(6%)	298,139	313,054	5%	316,307	(1%)
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	39.20	35.91	9%	38.78	41.74	8%	35.65	17%
Total Expenses	3,929	3,987	(1%)	1,398	982	(30%)	1,122	(12%)
Major Expenses:								
Operating Expenses	625	582	7%	162	168	4%	167	1%
Exploration Expenses	52	73	(29%)	9	23	>100%	12	92%
DD&A	1,650	2,079	(21%)	413	436	6%	509	(14%)
Impairment Loss on Assets	558	47	>100%	558	-	(100%)	47	(100%)
Income Tax Expense	180	285	(37%)	57	64	12%	133	(52%)
(Gain)/Loss on FX	(51)	(12)	(>100%)	(23)	(14)	39%	16	(>100%)
Net Income from Continuing Operations	594	352	69%	(264)	289	>100%	(33)	>100%
Profit (Loss) from Discontinued Operations	-	20	(100%)	-	-		17	(100%)
Net Income	594	372	60%	(264)	289	>100%	(16)	>100%
Recurring Net Income	836	466	79%	218	240	10%	123	95%
Non-Recurring**	(242)	(94)	(>100%)	(482)	49	>100%	(139)	>100%

Note: * Sales volume includes discontinued operations

^{**} Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment loss on assets and etc.

Debt Maturity Profile





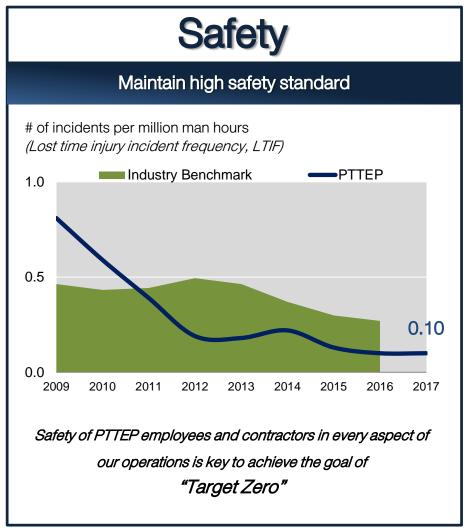
Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap

Priority on Safety and Sustainability









Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness



Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (

2017 DJSI Listed Company

PTTEP has been selected as a member of the 2017 Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) in the DJSI World Oil and Gas Upstream & Integrated Industry for its fourth consecutive year.







FTSE4Good Emerging Index 2017

PTTEP becomes a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index 2017 for a second consecutive year



Proven business integrity

Outstanding Sustainability Report Award 2016

Thai Listed Companies Association

Certified Member

Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption (CAC)

CG Asia Recognition Awards

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

Exemplary social contributor

Platinum Award for SIOLA Project: Best Community Program

the 9th Annual Global CSR Summit 2017

Bronze Stevie Award for SIOLA and Crab Hatchery Learning Center Project:

The Asia-Pacific Stevie Awards Program

Green driver to environment

Water A List Award

Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP)

2017 LESS Award Letter of Recognition

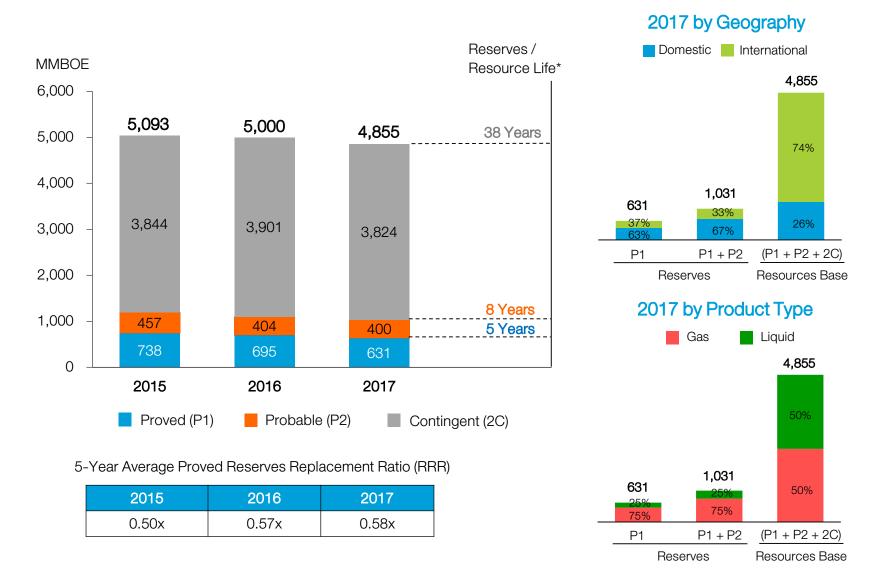
Thailand Greenhouse Gas Management Organization

Thailand Occupational Safety and Health Awards the Ministry of Labour

Reserves and Resources





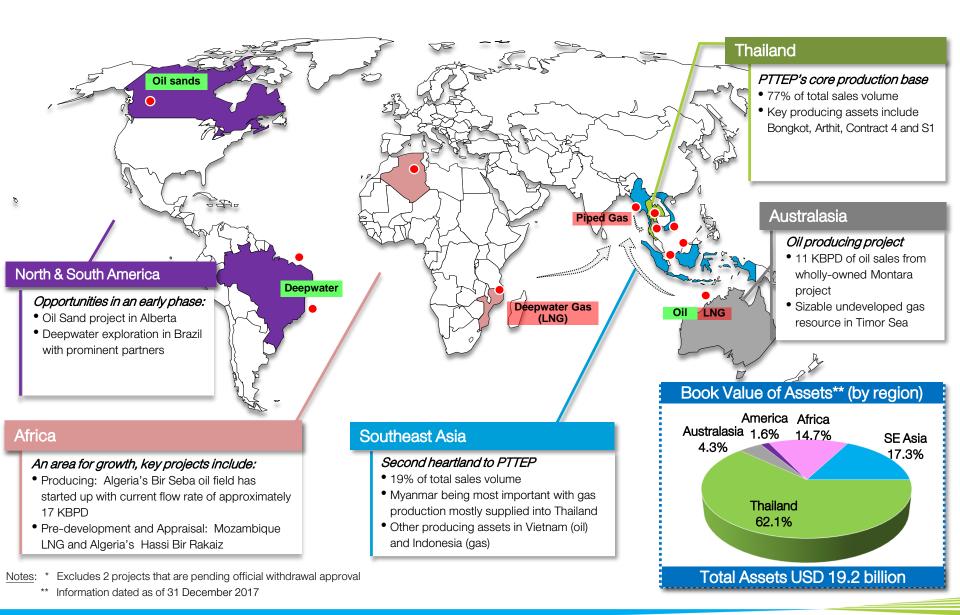


^{*} Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 347 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2017

Diversified international portfolio

Worldwide operations: 36 projects* in 10 countries



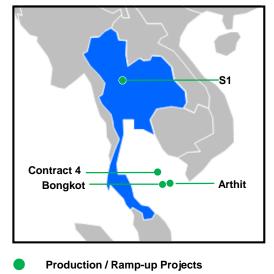


Thailand

Strong home base with legacy assets maintaining production plateau







Bongkot (44.4445% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 856 MMSCFD in 2017
- Average condensate sales volume was 26 KBPD in 2017

S1 (100% interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 26 KBPD in 2017

Arthit (80% interest)

 Average sales volume in 2017 was 218 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.8 KBPD of condensates

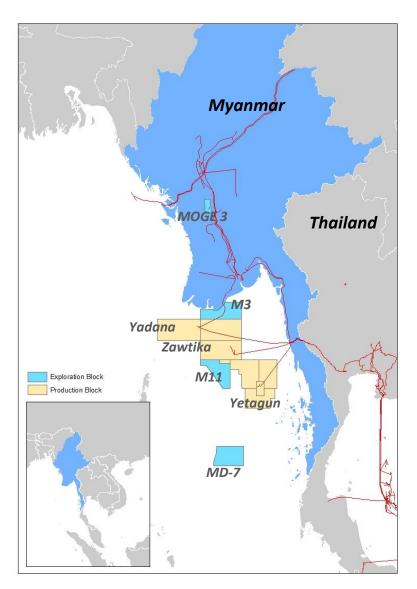
Contract 4 (60% interest)

- Acquired from Hess Corporation in 2014.
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 347 MMSCFD for natural gas and 16 KBPD for condensate in 2017

Southeast Asia: Myanmar

Significant contribution to growth





- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in March 2014 with current gas supply of 301 MMSCFD in 2017.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin

Project Status Appraisal Exploration Producing Yadana • MOGE 3 • M3 (25.5% WI) (75% WI) (80% WI) Yetagun • M11 (19.3% WI) (100% WI) Zawtika • MD-7 (80% WI) (50% WI)

Note: WI - working interest

Southeast Asia: Vietnam and Indonesia





Vietnam 16-1









Production / Ramp-up Projects

Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 21 KBPD in 2017
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

Average sales volume of natural gas was 221 MMSCFD in 2017

Source : Premier Oil

East Africa: Mozambique

Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs





Location and Cost Advantage

- Close proximity to shore
- High quality reservoirs
- Access to Asian markets

Substantial recoverable resources of <u>70+ tcf</u> with scalable offshore development of more than 6 LNG trains

Key Milestones to Final Investment Decision

Technical

- ✓ Certified reserves to support initial trains
- ✓ Announced selection of contractor for onshore LNG facilities construction

Commercial

✓ Secured more than 8 MMTPA of non-binding HOAs

Regulatory

- ✓ Received approval on marine concession
- ✓ Commenced the resettlement plan in Q4 2017

Financing

✓ On-going negotiation for project financing

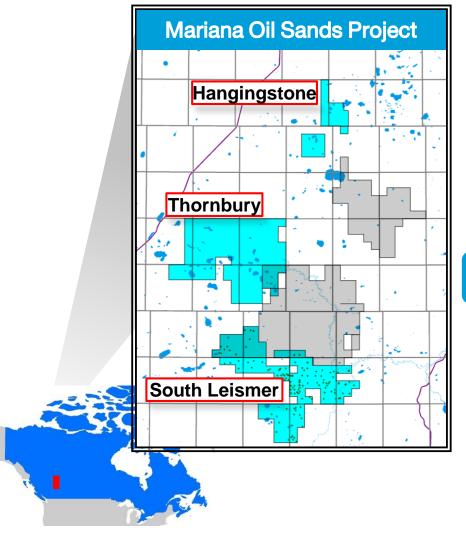
Onwards to initial phase of 12 MMTPA

Source: Anadarko

America: Canada Oil Sands



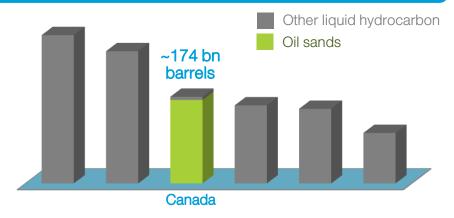




Project Overview

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- In Q3 2017, the Company revised the project's development plan which involves delaying the project's Final Investment Decision, to reflect results from the assessment of the industry and commercial feasibility studies

Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3rd largest oil reserves, is oil sands

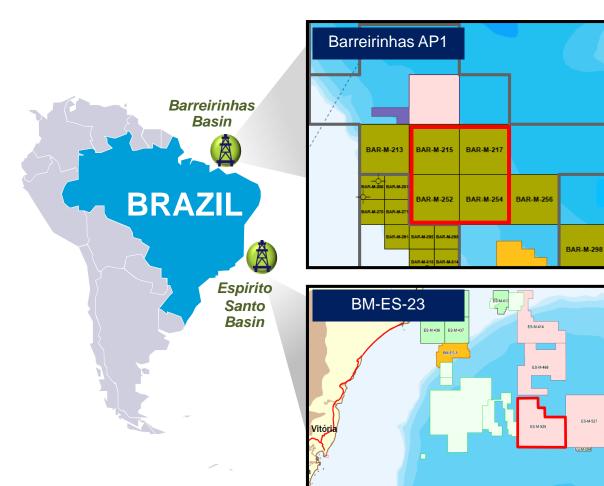


Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014

America: Brazil Deepwater

Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase





- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by Shell Brasil (65% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source: The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)

LNG Value Chain Investment: MLNG Train 9





10% Investment in MLNG Train 9 by PTT Global LNG....
....continue to look for more LNG opportunities globally



MLNG Train 9 – Overview										
Location	Bintulu, Sarawak, Malaysia									
Asset	Liquefaction Train 9 Tank 7									
Phase	Commercial: Jan 2017									
Capacity	3.6MTPA									
Contract Life	20 years									
Partners (subject to closing)	Petronas JX Nippon PTT Global LNG	80% 10% 10%	ptt acoust use							

Investment Rationales

- Capture opportunity from increasing LNG demand as a supplement to Thailand gas production
- Venture into midstream LNG as a mean to secure LNG supply and growth of PTT and PTTEP, as well as capture value added along with LNG value chain
- Low risk and highly market secured opportunity
 - Highly experienced operator
 - Already commenced commercial production with immediate revenue stream
- In vicinity of future upstream opportunities in focus area – offshore Sarawak

Project information 1/3

Production phase: Thailand and JDA



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partners (as of 2017)		2017 Avera	ge Sales Volume **	2019 Key Activities
			Share			Gas	Oil and Other	2018 Key Activities
<u>Pro</u>	duction Phase							
Tha	ailand and JDA							
1	Arthit	ОР	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	218 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.8 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells
2	B6/27	OP	100%			-	-	Prepare drilling plan
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	94 MMSCFD	Crude: 25 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL Shell	33.3333% 22.2222%	856 MMSCFD	Condensate: 26 k BPD	 Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
5	Contract 3 (Formerly Unocal III)		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	577 MMSCFD	Crude: 22 k BPD Condensate: 21 k BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells Install wellhead platforms Perform waterflood activities
6	Contract 4 (Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	347 MMSCFD	Condensate: 16 k BPD	 Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms Review development plan of Ubon field
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	9.1 MMSCFD	-	
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2.2 MMSCFD	Crude: 6.1 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	5.4 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.3 k BPD	
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 627 BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 253 BPD	Drill development wellsPerform waterflood activities
12	S1	OP	100%			21 MMSCFD	Crude: 26 k BPD	Drill exploration / development wells Enhance oil recovery program includes waterflooding and artificial lift
13	Sinphuhorm	ОР	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	78 MMSCFD	Condensate: 250 BPD	Drill development wells
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	263 MMSCFD	Condensate: 7.0 k BPD	Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 141 BPD	Drill development wells

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{**} Sales volume stated at 100% basis.

^{***} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity

Project information 2/3

Production phase: Overseas



	Project	Project Status* PTTEP's Partners			2017 Averag	ge Sales Volume **	2018 Key Activities			
			Share	(as of 2017)		Gas	Oil and Other			
Pro	Production Phase									
Ove	erseas									
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	12 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.2 k BPD	Maintain production operation Perform reservoir management		
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	741 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ***		
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	215 MMSCFD	Condensate: 5.5 k BPD	Drill appraisal / development wells Perform reservoir Management		
19	Vietnam 16-1	JOC	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	2.0 MMSCFD	Crude: 21 k BPD	Drill development wellsMaintain production operation		
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 11 k BPD	Maintain production operation		
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	221 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.5 k BPD	Maintain production operation		
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	OP	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	301 MMSCFD	-	Maintain production rate Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms		
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	JOC	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	-	Crude: 2.8 k BPD (net entitlement)	Maintain production operation		

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{*} Sales volume stated at 100% basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

^{***} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity

Project information 3/3

Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2017)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			2018 Key Activities
Exp	oloration Phase								
Tha	ailand and JDA								
24	G9/43	OP	100%						
Ov	erseas								
25	Myanmar M3	ОР	80%	MOECO	20%	•	Negotiate the commercial framework with the Myanmar government		
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	ENH, ONGC	6.5%,20% 15%, 10% 10%, 10%	•	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts		
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	ОР	24.5%	CNOOC Sonatrach	24.5% 51%	•	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan		
28	Myanmar M11	ОР	100%			•	Acquire 3D seismic		
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN MOECO	65.88% 25.62%	•	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government		
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN MOECO	73.4% 19.6%	•	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government		
31	Myanmar MD-7	ОР	50%	TOTAL	50%	•	Assess resource potential and prepare exploration drilling		
32	Mariana Oil Sands	ОР	100%			•	Assess appropriated development approach		
33	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	Shell Brasil Mitsui E&P Brasil	65% 10%	•	Assess petroleum potential		
34	Myanmar MOGE 3	OP	75%	Palang Sophon MOECO WinPreciousResources	10% 10% 5%	•	Assess petroleum potential and prepare exploration drilling plan		
35	Brazil BM-ES-23		20%	Petrobras INPEX	65% 15%	•	Assess petroleum potential		
36	Sarawak SK410B	ОР	42.5%	KUFPEC PSCB	42.5% 15%	•	Assess petroleum potential and prepare exploration drilling plan		

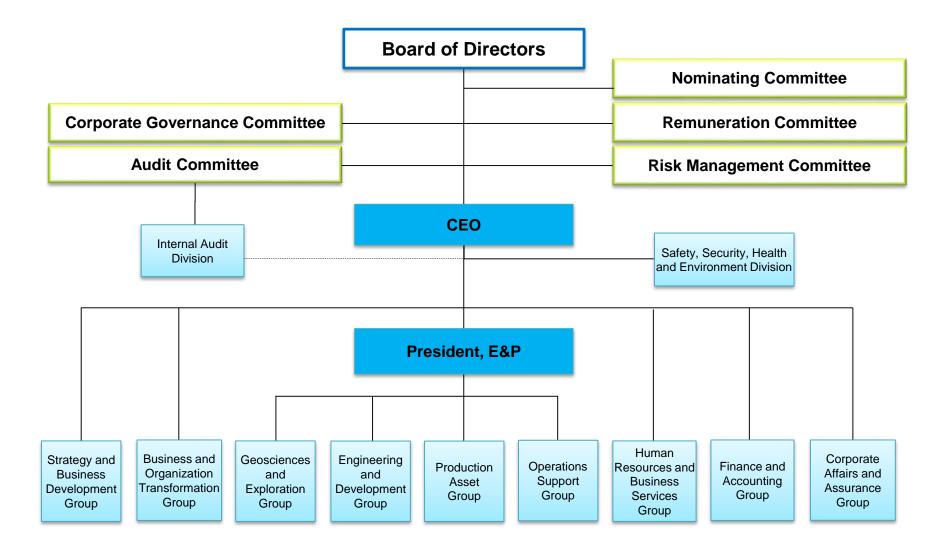
Remarks: 36 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

Organization structure







Supplementary Index: Ratio & Formula



Formula
(Operating Exp Transportation Cost - Stock Variation - Other expenses not related to lifting) / Production Volume
(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Total debt – Liquidity
Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortization of Bond Issuing Cost