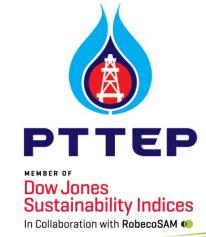
# PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited

Non-Deal Roadshow
New York City and Boston, USA
31 January – 3 February 2017











# Company Overview

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

Investment Plan & Outlook



# PTTEP: the E&P Flagship of PTT Group

Plays a pivotal role in Thailand's oil and gas production



## As PTT's Upstream Flagship



66.0%<sup>2</sup>



Thailand's national energy company 65.3%<sup>1</sup>



#### Credit ratings equivalent to parent and country

S&P Moody's

TRIS

JCR

BBB+

Baa1

AAA

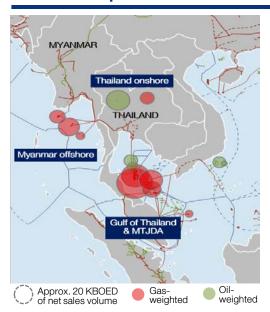
**A**-

Largest oil and gas producers in Thailand and Myanmar

**Synergy** with PTT's gas value chain through its dominant position in the regional gas market

*Opportunities* to expand into regional investments

## PTTEP's operations in SEA



94%

of PTTEP's total sales volume

98%

Reliability of plants and field facilities\*

81%

of PTTEP's sales volume sold to PTT

12 USD/ BOE

Average regional cash cost

\* of PTTEP-operated projects in Gulf of Thailand, excl. planned shutdown All figures are as of FY2016

#### Notes:

- 1. Ownership as of 15 August 2016
- 2. 51.1% is directly held by the Government of Thailand (Ministry of Finance), with the remaining 14.9% held by the state-controlled Vayupak Fund I









**Company Overview** 

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

Growth & Opportunities

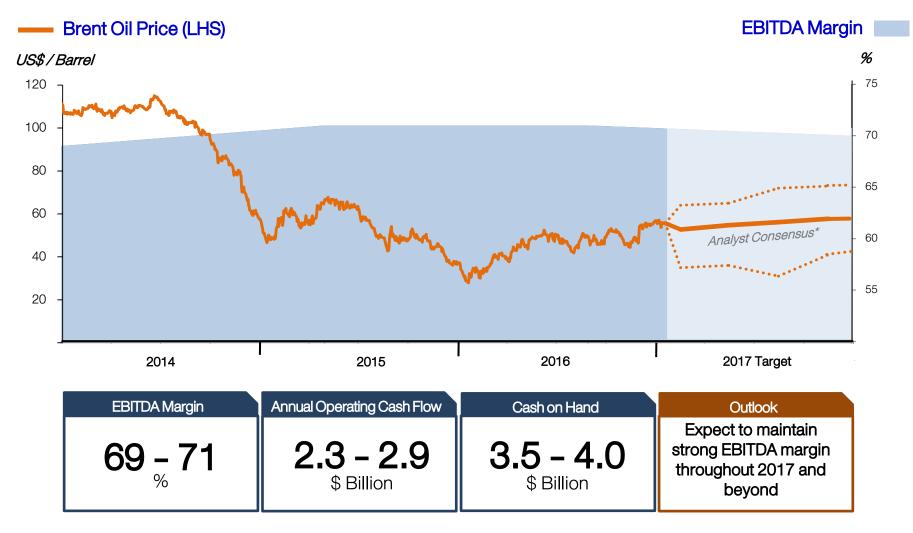
Investment Plan & Outlook



# Survived through the Downturn and Ready to Strike

Strong operational and financial performance amid the oil price crisis

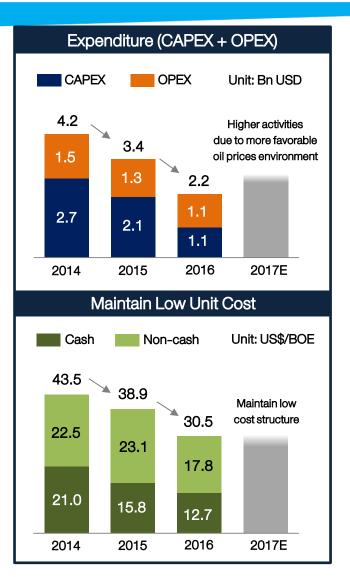


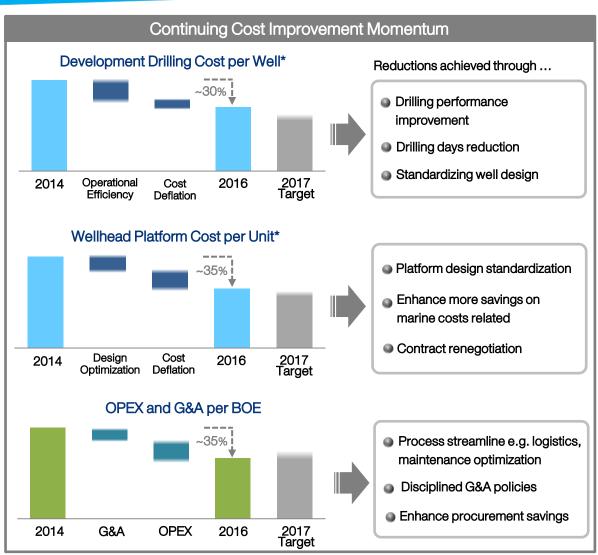




# **Disciplined Cost Management**

Approx. 30% reduction to date on both CAPEX and OPEX





Remark \* Primarily applicable in PTTEP-operated projects in the Gulf of Thailand

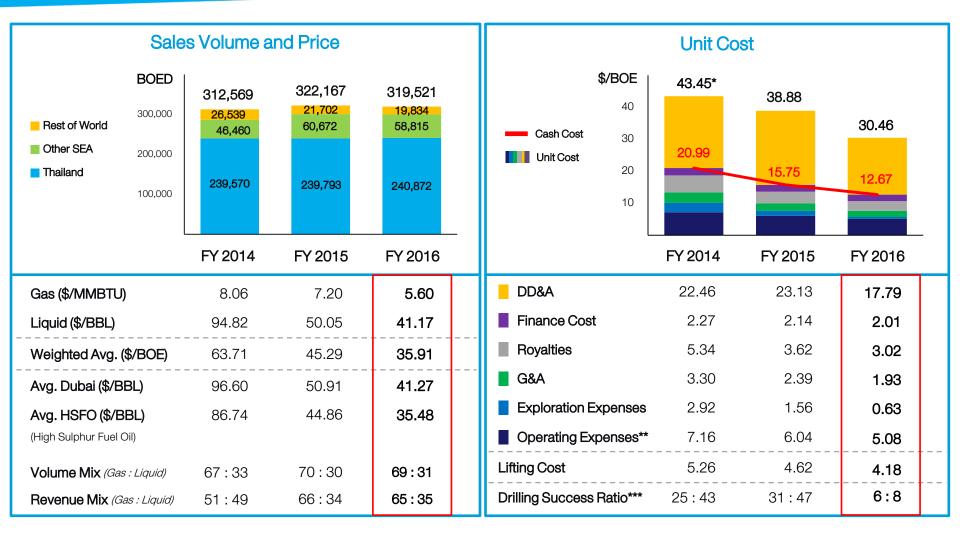
Note: For Wellhead Platform Cost: Graph represents cost reduction captured but not yet fully realized





## Sales Volume & Unit Costs

#### Deliver targeted sales volume with leaner cost structure



Remark: Sales Volume & Royalties: after reclassification of PSC royalty



<sup>\*</sup> If exclude extra expense from Montara's Development well (H5): For 2014, Operating Exp: 6.73 \$/BOE / Unit cost: 43.02 \$/BOE

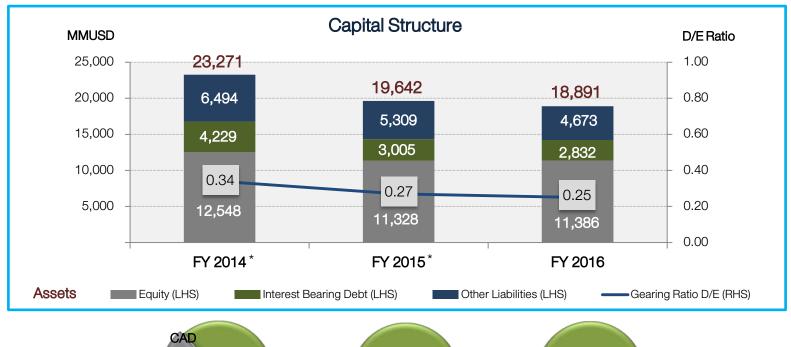
<sup>\*\*</sup> Exclude diluent cost for blending bitumen in KKD Oil Sands project

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Successful wells: Total wells (includes Exploration and Appraisal wells)



## **Financial Position**

#### Solid balance sheet with \$4Bn cash on hand for future growth





Remark: \* Restated

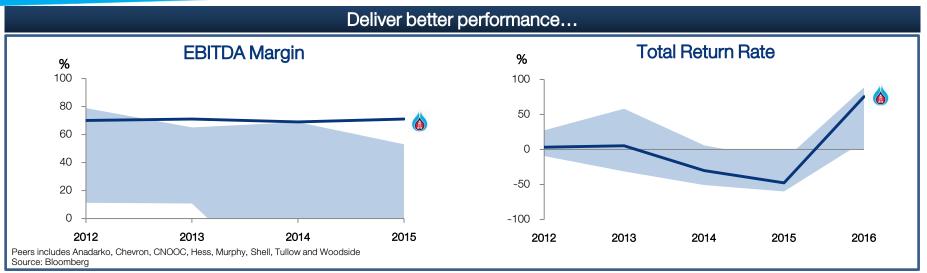
\* Excludes Hybrid bonds

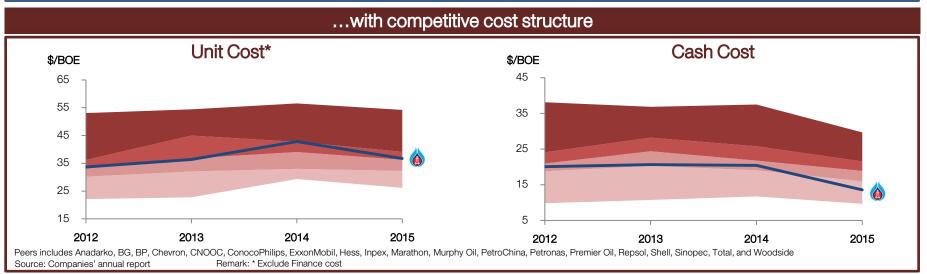


# Peers Performance Comparison

Beat the industry average







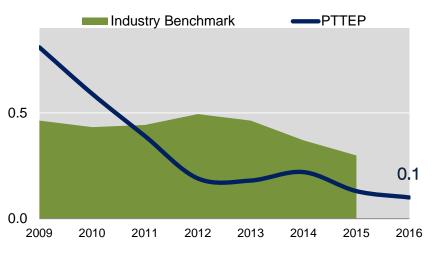


# Priority on Safety and Sustainability

Significant cost reduction without compromising on SSHE



# of incidents per million man hours (Lost time injury incident frequency, LTIF)



Safety of PTTEP employees and contractors in every aspect of our operations is key to achieve the goal of "Target Zero"

# DJSI

## Listed for three consecutive years

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (





PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas Upstream & Integrated Industry with the highest score in 2016 and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class Sustainability Award 2017.









**Company Overview** 

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

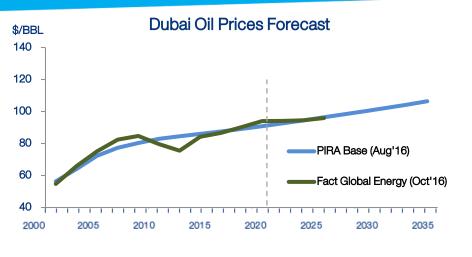
Growth & Opportunities

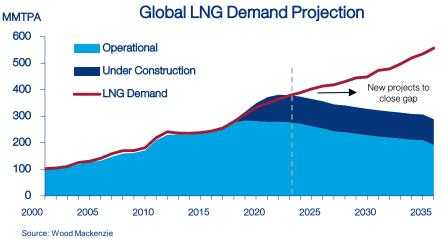
Investment Plan & Outlook



# Growth Driver: Development Projects in Pipeline

Reinforced by more favorable industry outlook and funding capability

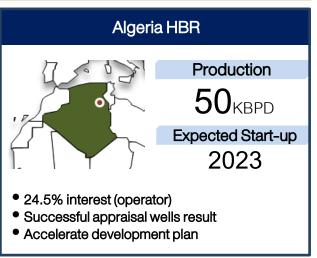




## Good mix of LNG & Oil projects to start-up during 2021-2023 to capture the industry upturn

# Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1 Production 12 MMTPA Expected Start-up 2022/23 • 8.5% interest (operated by Anadarko) • Substantial recoverable resources of 70+ TCF • Initial development for 12 MMTPA LNG (2 trains)







## **Growth Pillars**

#### Well-prepared for sustainable future growth



Focus

Known area, acceptable risk and

quick commercialization opportunity

**Seismic Activity:** MOGE-3, Zawtika West Area,

SK410B

**2017/18 Drilling:** Onshore and offshore Myanmar

M&A

Exploration

Geographical focus: Thailand, SEA, Middle East

Financially well positioned: \$4 Bn Cash on hand and

low gearing (0.25x D/E)

Product appetite: Gas-weighted

#### Cooperation with PTT in LNG Opportunities

#### Synergy to capture value in the LNG chain



#### Growing Thailand's LNG Demand



#### Enhance position in the LNG market

PTTEP's LNG-based projects in the pipeline

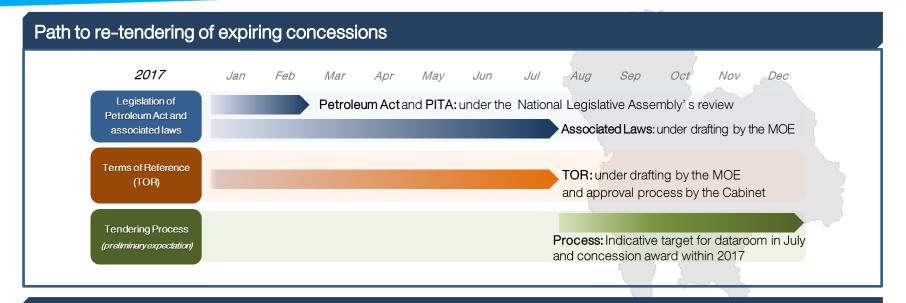
MOZ Offshore Area 1

Cash & Maple



# **Bongkot Concession Expiry**

#### PTTEP is well-positioned to continue as operator



#### PTTEP: Competitively positioned to continue as operator



- Experienced and reliable operated at average over 95%\* field reliability
- Operational efficiency
   through 20 years of factory drilling and GoT synergies
- Deep subsurface understanding
   Key enabler to deliver optimum resource recovery

Remark: \* Bongkot field's performance as of 2016







**Company Overview** 

Key Achievement and Financial Performance

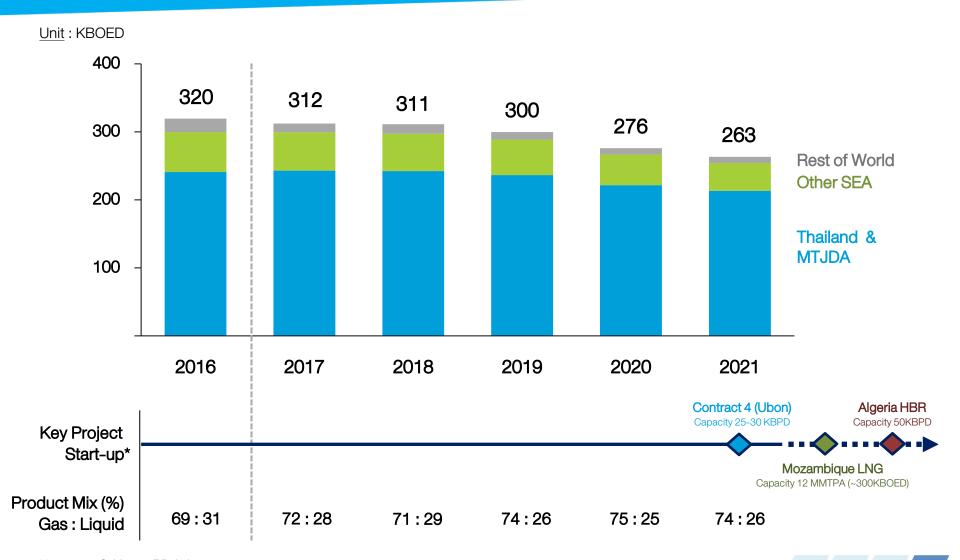
**Growth & Opportunities** 

Investment Plan & Outlook



## Sales Volume Guidance

#### Focus area in Thailand and South East Asia

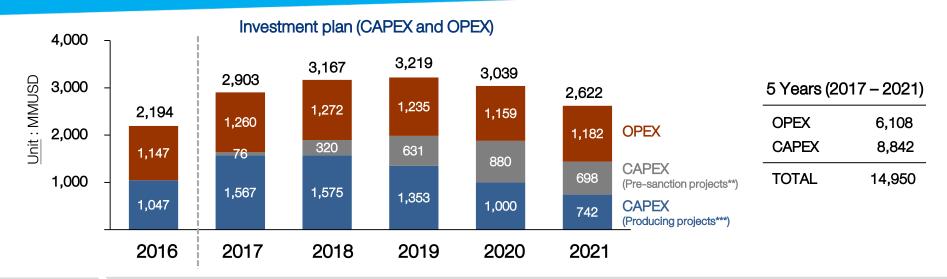


Note: \* Subject to FID timing

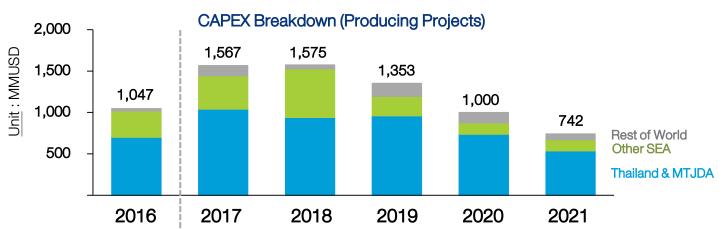


## Investment Plan (CAPEX and OPEX)

SPEND SMART through leaner CAPEX and OPEX program







## 5 Years (2017 - 2021)

Rest of World	533
Other SEA	1,497
Thailand	4,206
TOTAL	6,236

Note: \* Subject to FID timing

Includes exploration and appraisal in all projects and head office CAPEX



17

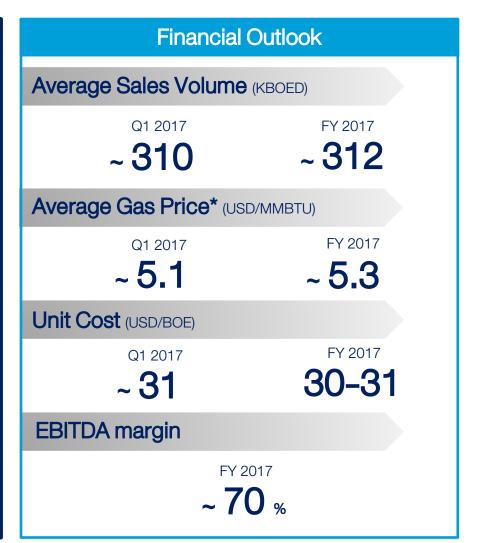
<sup>\*\*</sup> Pre-sanction projects include Mozambique LNG, Contract 4 (Ubon), Algeria HBR



# Financial Capability and Outlook

Maintain Robust liquidity and cost competitiveness

# **Strong Financial Capability** Operating cash flow Cash on hand billion USD Debt headroom 0.25 Total debt/equity ratio \$2.3 Bn "Solid cash flow from operations in 2016 Dubai \$ 1.0 Bn \$41 /BBL despite low oil price environment" Operating **CAPEX** cash flow



<sup>\*</sup>Based on FY2017 Dubai oil price at 49\$/BBL

# **Key Takeaways**

Strived through the downturn and ready to compete



- +90% of sales volume concentrated in SEA
- Stable revenues from PTT +80% of sales volume via long term offtake contracts
- Gas-weighted portfolio to cushion oil price volatility

- Low cost operations in SEA with ~70% EBITDA margin amid the low oil prices
- Cost discipline and operation efficiency with over 30% Unit cost reduction
- \$4 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low D/E ratio at 0.25x
- A consistent dividendpaying company for over 15 years
- Series of project developments in the pipeline and M&A
- Current gas-weighted portfolio in line with global trend towards gas.
- Continue strategy to seek
   LNG value chain
   opportunities with PTT
   Group





You can reach the Investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:



http://www.pttep.com



IR@pttep.com



+66 2 537 4000









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# Summary of 2016 Financial Results

## Strong core earnings as a result of successful cost reduction effort

Unit: MMUSD

Statement of Income	2016	2015*	% YTD	Q3 16	Q4 16	% QoQ	Q4 15*	% YoY
Total Revenues	4,339	5,614	(23)	1,109	1,089	(2)	1,327	(18)
Sales	4,190	5,287	(21)	1,047	1,038	(1)	1,203	(14)
Others	149	327	(54)	62	51	(18)	124	(59)
Sales Volume (BOED)	319,521	322,167	(1)	311,386	316,307	2	336,363	(6)
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	35.91	45.29	(21)	36.32	35.65	(2)	39.18	(9)
Total Expenses	3,987	6,437	(38)	953	1,123	18	1,196	(6)
Major Expenses:								
Operating Expenses	582	685	(15)	146	167	14	170	(2)
Exploration Expenses	73	183	(60)	20	12	(40)	53	(77)
DD&A	2,079	2,708	(23)	534	509	(5)	613	(17)
Impairment Loss on Assets	47	1,350	(97)	-	47	>100	-	>100
Income Tax Expense	285	495	(42)	67	133	99	118	13
(Gain)/Loss on FX	(12)	69	(>100)	(14)	16	>100	(4)	>100
Net Income from Continuing Operations	352	(823)	>100	156	(34)	(>100)	131	(>100)
Profit (Loss) from Discontinued Operations	20	(31)	>100	0.27	18	>100	0.48	>100
Net Income	372	(854)	>100	156	(16)	(>100)	132	(>100)
Recurring Net Income	466	718	(35)	75	123	64	13	>100
Non-Recurring**	(94)	(1,572)	94	81	(139)	(>100)	119	(>100)

Note: \* Restated / Represented

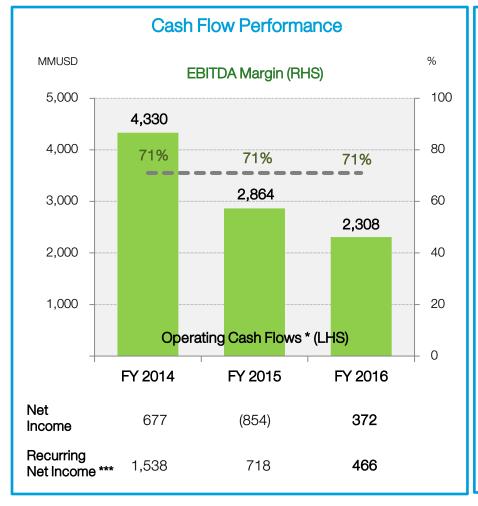
<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, and etc.

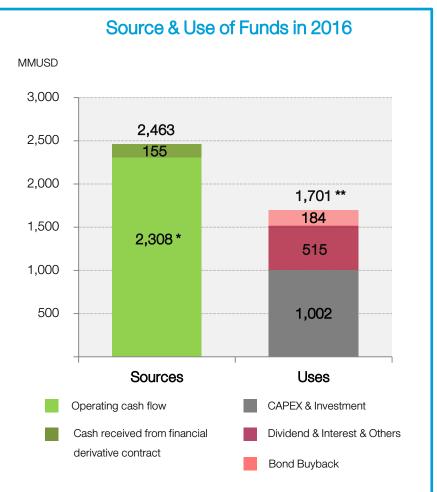


# Cash flow performance

#### Healthy EBITDA margin with robust liquidity to fund CAPEX and debt service







Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Remark: \*

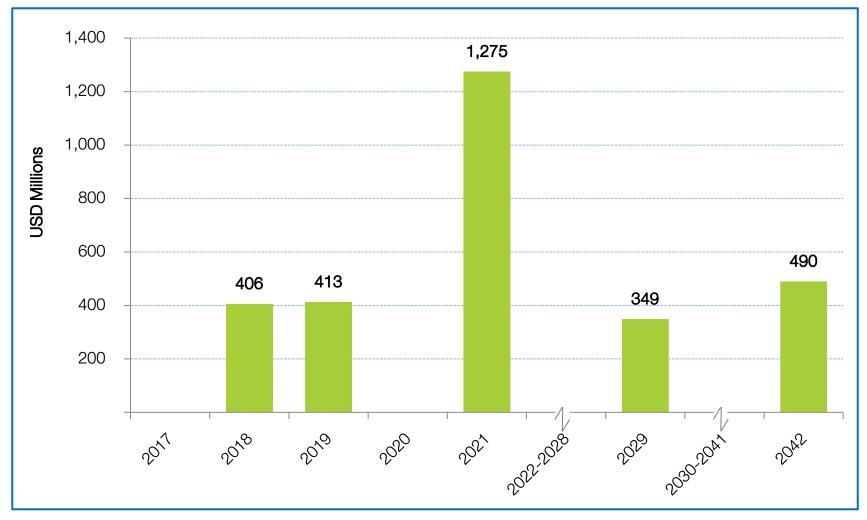
Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)

Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.

# **Debt Maturity Profile**

## Expect no debt maturity until 2018



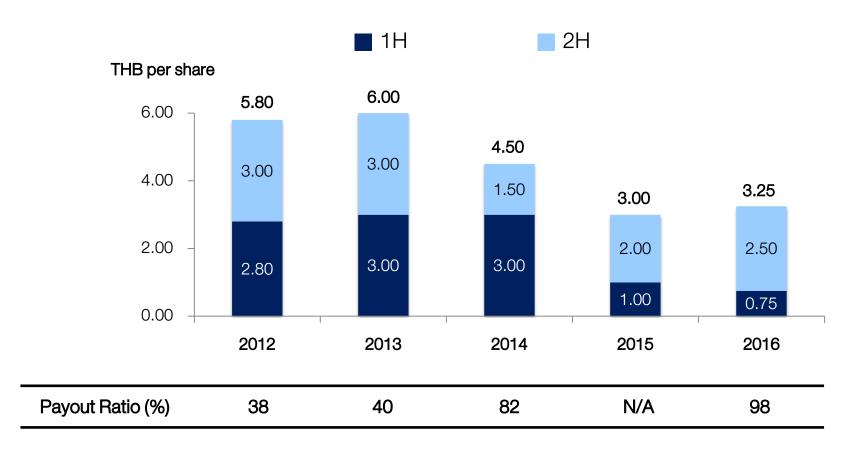


Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap



(Policy: No Less Than 30% of Net Income)





## Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness

## Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (





ROBECOSAM Sustainability Award Gold Class 2017

#### 2016 DJSI Listed Company

PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas
Upstream & Integrated Industry with the highest score
and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class
Sustainability Award 2017.







#### FTSE4Good Emerging Index

PTTEP is a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index following its launch in December 2016



#### Proven business integrity

Outstanding Sustainability Report Award 2016

Thai Listed Companies Association

Certified Member

Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption (CAC)

CG Asia Recognition Awards

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

#### Exemplary social contributor

**Bronze Stevie Award** 

Parasite-Free School Program

Platinum Award

Free healthcare Center Project Indonesia

#### Green driver to environment

Best Environmental Responsibility

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

CDP's Climate Leadership Level

Excellence in the safety, health and environmental management awards

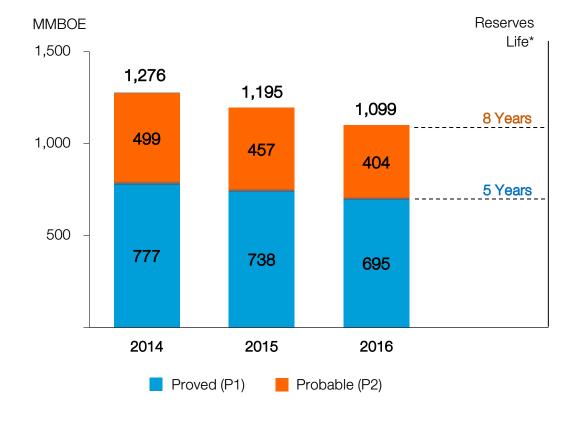
2016 SHE Award

CDP



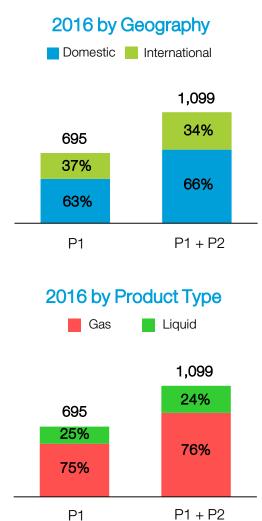
## Reserves

## Maintaining reserve life with majority of reserves base in SEA



5-Year Average Proved Reserves Replacement Ratio (RRR)

2014	2015	2016
0.45x	0.50x	0.57x

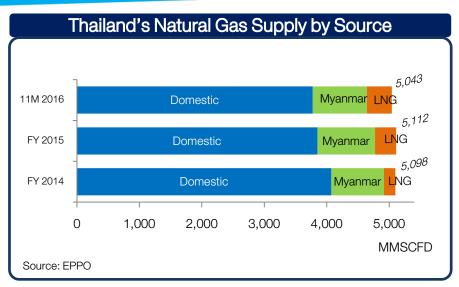


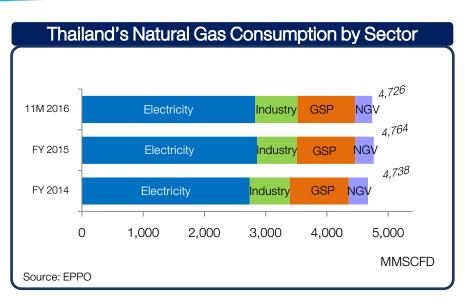
<sup>\*</sup> Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 368 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2016

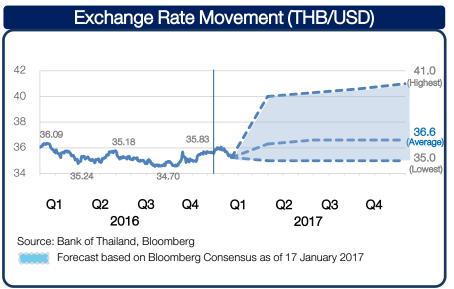


# Thailand updates

Stable gas outlook, while watching closely on the concession re-tendering timeline







#### Thailand's Gas Market:

 In meeting stable domestic demand, saw a slight increase in LNG imports and Myanmar volumes decline due to planned shutdown in 11M 2016

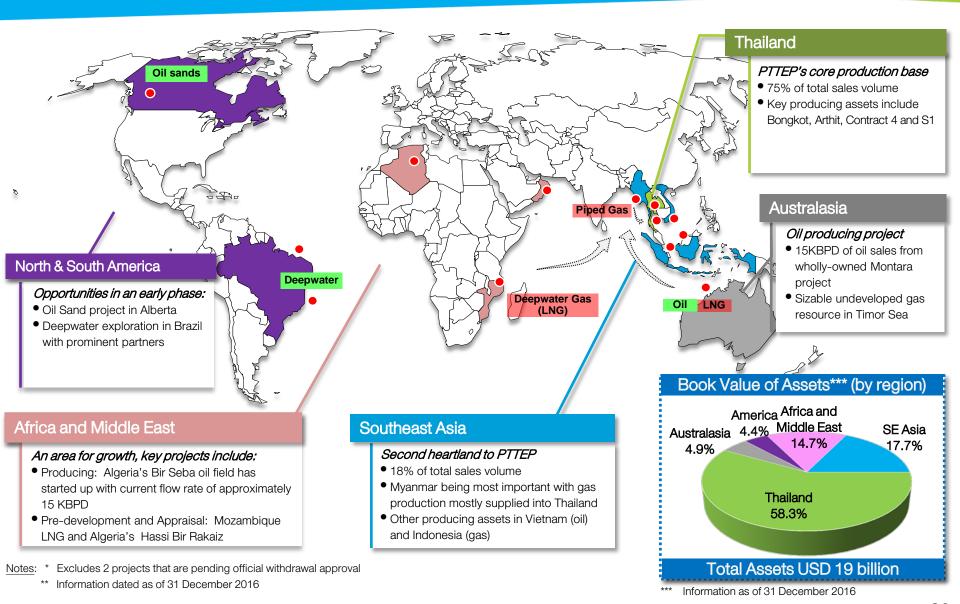
#### Exchange Rate:

Continue to be volatile; risk to weakening THB if FED increases interest rate in 2017



# Diversified international portfolio

Worldwide operations: 37 projects\* in 10 countries

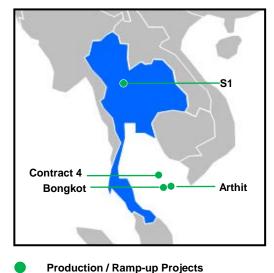




## **Thailand**

## Strong home base with legacy assets maintaining production plateau





#### Bongkot (44.4% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 887 MMSCFD (2016)
- Average condensate sales volume was 27 KBPD in 2016

#### S1 (100% interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 27 KBPD in 2016

#### Arthit (80% interest)

 Average sales volume in 2016 was 222 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.3 KBPD of condensates

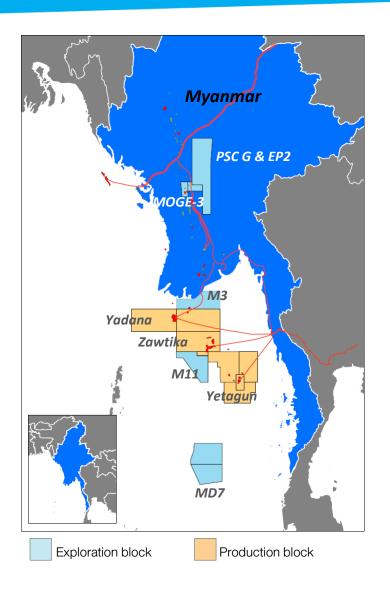
#### Acquisition of Hess Assets in Thailand

- PTTEP successfully acquired Hess Corporation's working interests in the Contract 4
  project and Sinphuhorm project, and now holds 60% working interest in the Contract 4
  project and 55% working interest in the Sinphuhorm project . PTTEP has also become
  the operator of the Sinphuhorm project
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 328 MMSCFD for natural gas and 15 KBPD for condensate in 2016

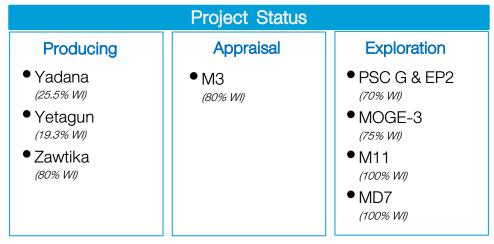


# Southeast Asia: Myanmar

### Significant contribution to growth



- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in August 2014. Deliver gas supply of 305 MMSCFD in 2016.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin



Note: WI - working interest



## Southeast Asia: Vietnam and Indonesia

Reinforcing regional exposure through strategic partnerships



#### Vietnam 16-1









Production / Ramp-up Projects

#### Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 27 KBPD in 2016
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

## Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

• Average sales volume of natural gas was 226 MMSCFD in 2016

Source: Premier Oil



## East Africa: Mozambique

Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs



## **Location and Cost Advantage**

- Close proximity to shore
- High quality reservoirs
- Access to Asian markets

Substantial recoverable resources of <u>70+ tcf</u> with scalable offshore development of more than 6 LNG trains

#### **Key Milestones to Final Investment Decision**

**Technical** 

- ✓ Certified reserves to support initial trains
- ✓ Announced selection of contractor for onshore LNG facilities construction

Commercial

✓ Secured more than 8 MMTPA of nonblinding HOAs

Regulatory

- ✓ Decree law ratified
- ✓ Substantial engagement with government to progress on remaining agreements and approvals to support investment

Financing

✓ Positive indications on project financing

Onwards to initial phase of 12 MMTPA

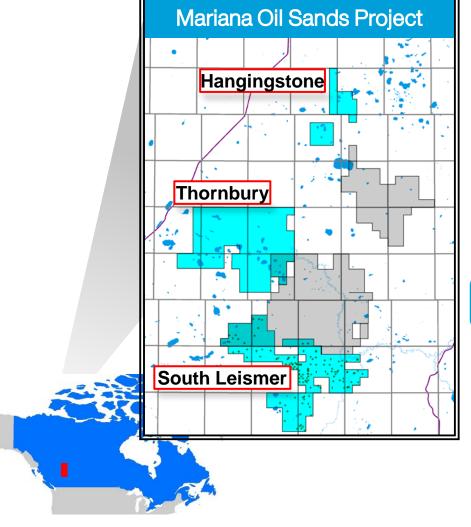
Source: Anadarko



## America: Canada Oil Sands

Flexibility to pursue long-term investment from the oil sands project



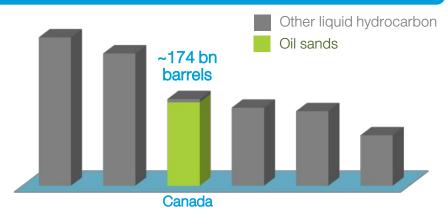


Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014

#### **Project Overview**

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- Current focus on assessing cost reduction opportunity in light of low oil price environment.

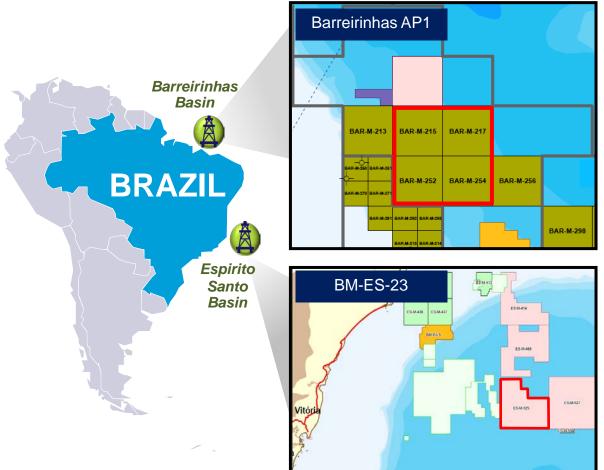
Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3<sup>rd</sup> largest oil reserves, is oil sands





# America: Brazil Deepwater

#### Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase



- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by BG Group (75% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source: The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)



# Project information 1/4

Production phase: Thailand and JDA



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners		2016 Avera	ge Sales Volume **	2017 Key Activities
				(as of 20	16)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	duction Phase							
Tha	ailand and JDA							
1	Arthit	OP	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	222 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.3 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****     Drill development wells
2	B6/27	OP	60%***			N/A	N/A	Subsurface study
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	127 MMSCFD	Crude: 28 k BPD	<ul> <li>Drill development wells</li> <li>Perform waterflood activities</li> </ul>
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL British Gas	33.3333% 22.2222%	887 MMSCFD	Condensate: 27 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****     Drill development wells     Install wellhead platforms
5	Contract 3 (Formerly Unocal III)		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	583 MMSCFD	Crude: 24 k BPD Condensate: 21 k BPD	<ul> <li>Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells</li> <li>Install wellhead platforms</li> <li>Perform waterflood activities</li> </ul>
6	Contract 4 (Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	328 MMSCFD	Condensate: 15 k BPD	<ul> <li>Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****</li> <li>Drill development wells</li> <li>Install wellhead platforms</li> <li>Review development plan of Ubon field</li> </ul>
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	11 MMSCFD	-	
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2 MMSCFD	Crude: 6.1 k BPD	Drill development wells     Perform waterflood activities
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	7 MMSCFD	Crude: 1.6 k BPD	
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 530 BPD	Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 367 BPD	Drill development wells     Perform waterflood activities
12	S1	OP	100%			22 MMSCFD	Crude: 27 k BPD	Drill exploration / development wells     Enhance oil recovery program includes     waterflooding and artificial lift
13	Sinphuhorm	OP	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	118 MMSCFD	Condensate: 435 BPD	Drill development wells
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	300 MMSCFD	Condensate: 7.8 k BPD	Drill development wells     Install wellhead platforms
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 205 BPD	Drill development wells

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

Sales volume stated at 100% basis.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Pending the approval of the partner divestment from DMF \*\*\*\* DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



# Project information 2/4

Production phase: Overseas



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partne	rs	2016 Average Sales Volume **		2017 Key Activities
			Share	(as of 20	)16)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	duction Phase							
Ov	<u>erseas</u>							
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	12 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.4 k BPD	Maintain production operation     Perform reservoir management
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	747 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	229 MMSCFD	Condensate: 4.9 k BPD	Drill appraisal / development wells     Perform reservoir Management
19	Vietnam 16-1	JOC	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	10 MMSCFD	Crude: 27 k BPD	<ul><li>Drill development wells</li><li>Maintain production operation</li></ul>
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 15 k BPD	Drill development well in Montara     Maintain production operation     Acquire 3D seismic reprocessing
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	226 MMSCFD	Crude: 1 k BPD	Maintain production operation
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	ОР	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	305 MMSCFD	-	Maintain production rate     Drill development wells     Install wellhead platforms
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	JOC	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	-	Crude: 2.2 k BPD (net entitlement)	Maintain production operation     Review field development plan for possible capacity expansion

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship Sales volume stated at 100% basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Completion of divestment transaction in Dec 16

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



# Project information 3/4

# Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2016)	2017 Key Activities				
Exp	Exploration Phase								
Tha	ailand and JDA								
24	G9/43	OP	100%						
Ove	<u>erseas</u>								
25	Myanmar M3	ОР	80%	MOECO 20%	Assess resource potential and commercial feasibility				
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	Anadarko, Mitsui, 26.5%,20% ENH, Bharat Petroleum, 15%,10%, BREML, OVL 10%,10%	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts				
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	ОР	24.5%	CNOOC 24.5% Sonatrach 51%	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan				
28	Myanmar M11	ОР	100%		Acquire 3D seismic				
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN 65.88% MOECO 25.62%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government				
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN 73.4% MOECO 19.6%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government				
31	Myanmar PSC G and EP 2	ОР	70%	WinPreciousResources 10% MOECO 10% Palang Sophon Offshore 10%	Conduct G&G studies				
32	Myanmar MD 7	ОР	100%		Assess resource potential				
33	Mariana Oil Sands	ОР	100%		Assess development approach and cost reduction opportunity				
34	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	BG Brasil 75%	Acquire 3D seismic				

Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



# Project information 4/4

# Exploration phase



	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of 2016)	2017 Key Activities
Exp	oloration Phase				
Ove	erseas (Cont'd)				
35	Myanmar MOGE 3	ОР	75%	Palang Sophon Offshore 10% MOECO 10% WinPreciousResources 5%	Acquire 2D and 3D seismic
36	Brazil BM-ES-23		20%	Petrobras 65% INPEX 15%	
37	Malaysia SK410B	ОР	42.5%	KUFPEC 42.5% PSCB 15%	

Remarks: 37 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

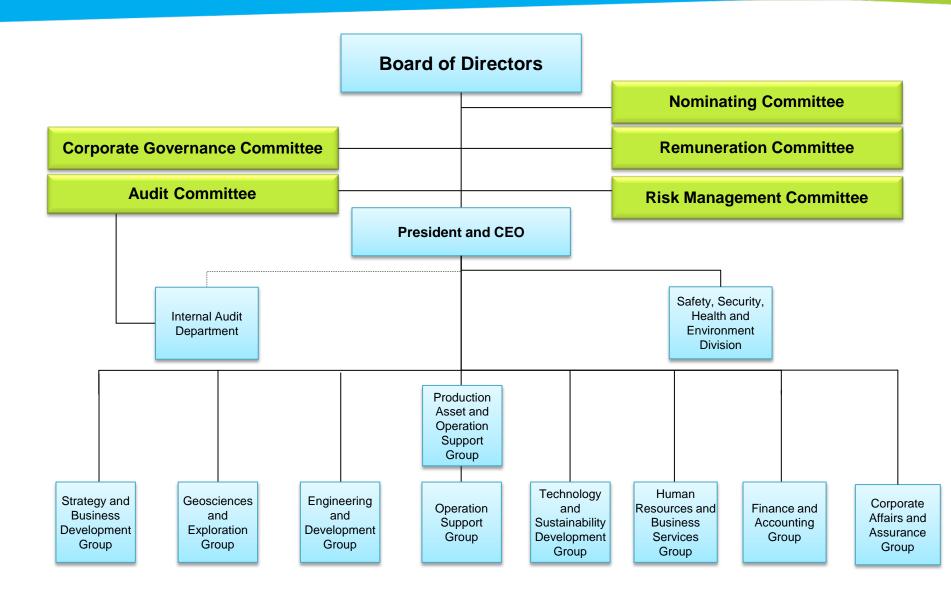
<sup>\*</sup> Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



# Organization structure

Ensuring transparency, integrity and good corporate governance







# Ratio & formula



Ratio	Formula
Lifting Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. – Transportation Cost – Stock Variation – Other expense not related to lifting) / Production Volume
Cash Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
Unit Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
Reserves Replacement Ratio	5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Reserves Life Index (Year)	Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Success Ratio	Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales Revenue	Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
EBITDA	(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA Margin	EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Return on Equity	Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
Return on Capital Employed	(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortise Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Simple Effective Tax Rate	Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Total debt	Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Net debt	Total debt – Liquidity
Debt to Equity	Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net Debt to Equity	Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total Debt to Capital	Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total Debt to EBITDA	Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net Debt to EBITDA	Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio	Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortize Bond Issuing Cost